



# SAP's Exchange Infrastructure

**Interoperability Summit**

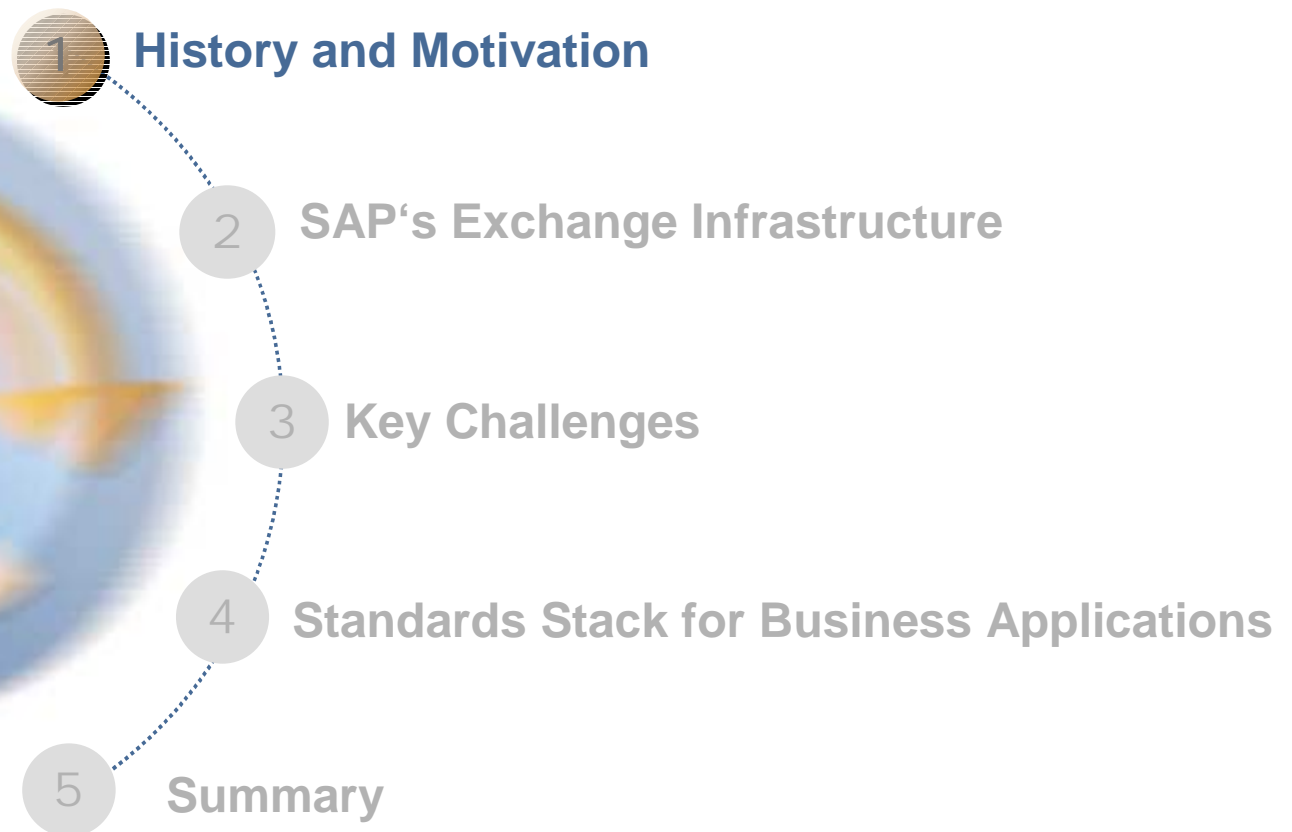
**June 27<sup>th</sup> – 28<sup>th</sup>, 2002**

**Orlando, Florida**

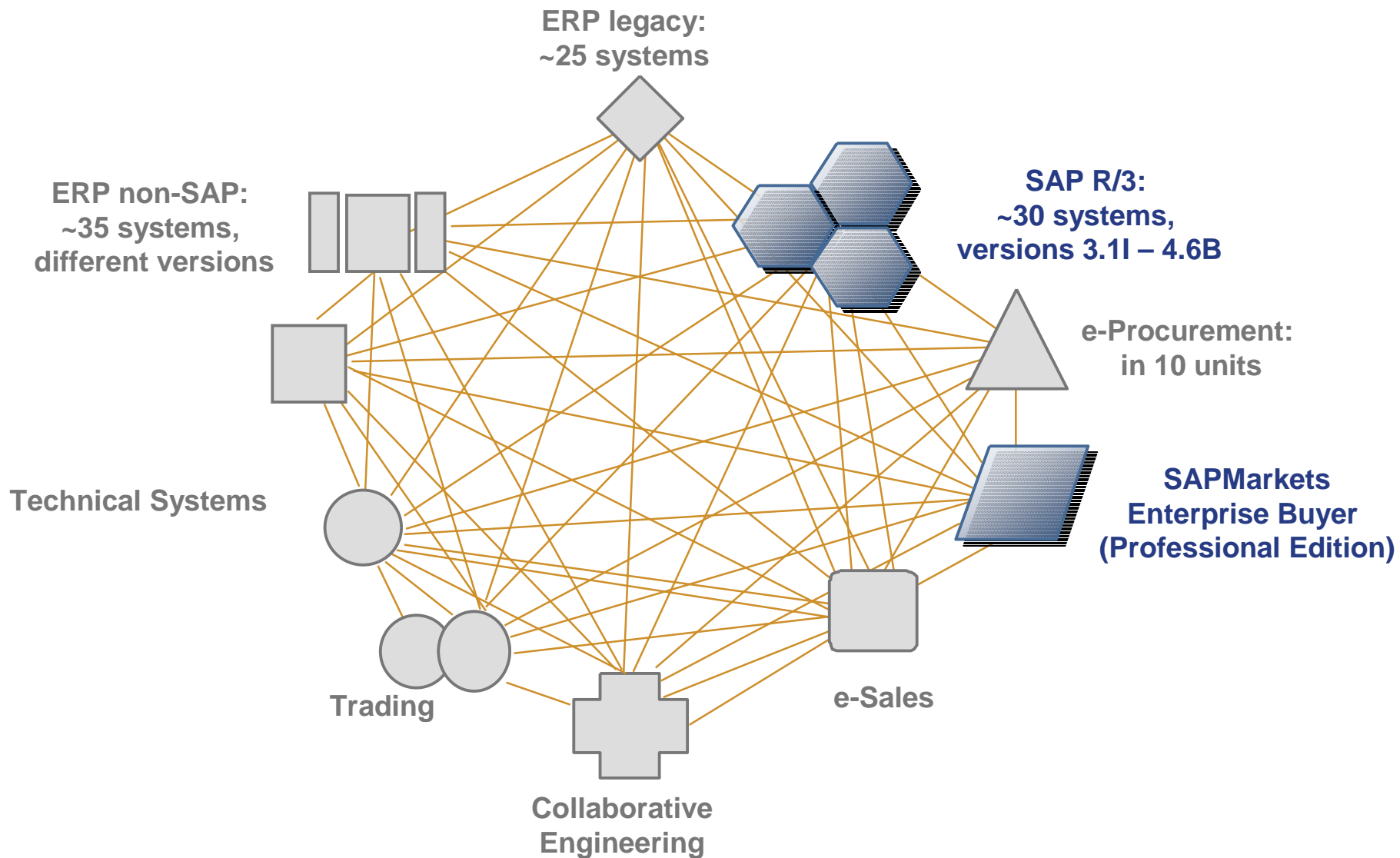
**Sinisa I. Zimek**

**Director, Technology Architecture & Standards**

**SAP Labs, Palo Alto, CA**

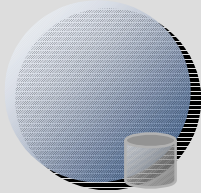


# The Customers Integration Landscape



# Historical Development

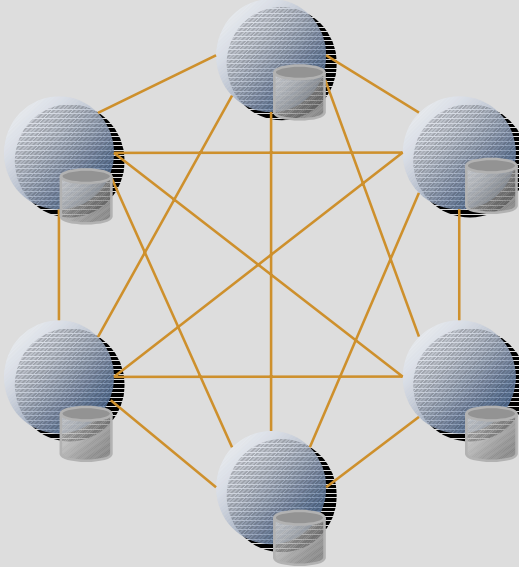
## Enterprise Resource Planning



### Database Integration

Integration by single centralized data model

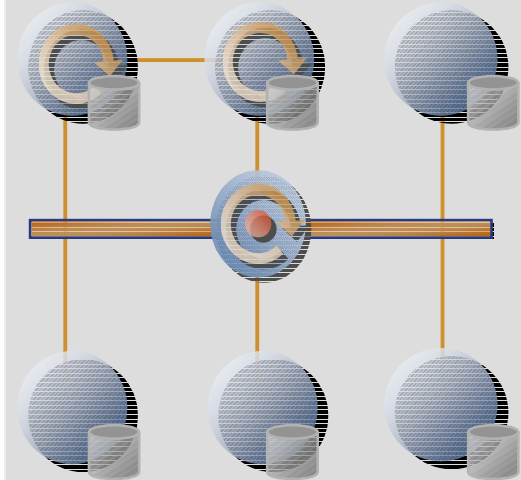
## Inter-/Intra-Enterprise Co-operation



### Direct Connections

Integration nightmare  
Exponentially growing complexity

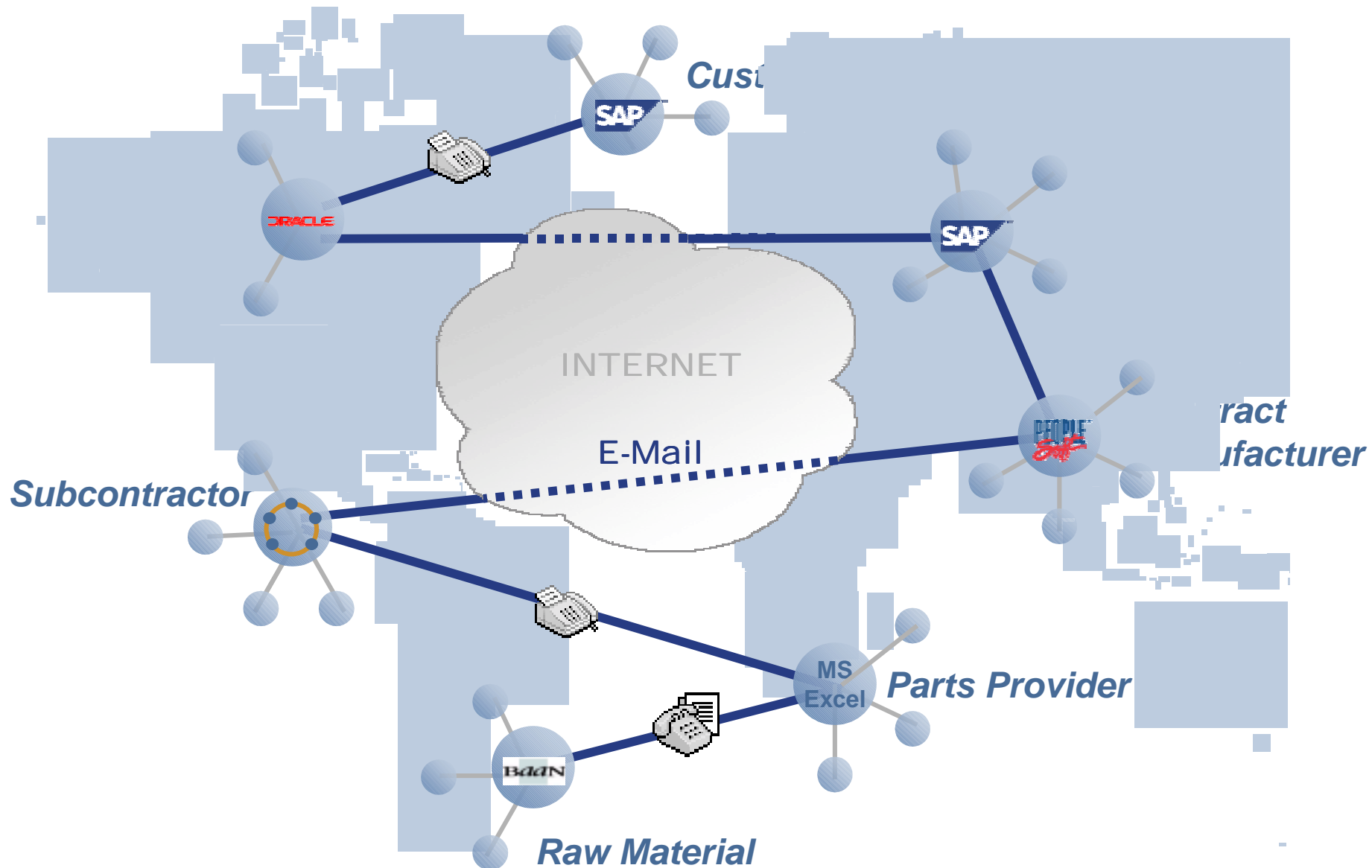
## Collaborative Business

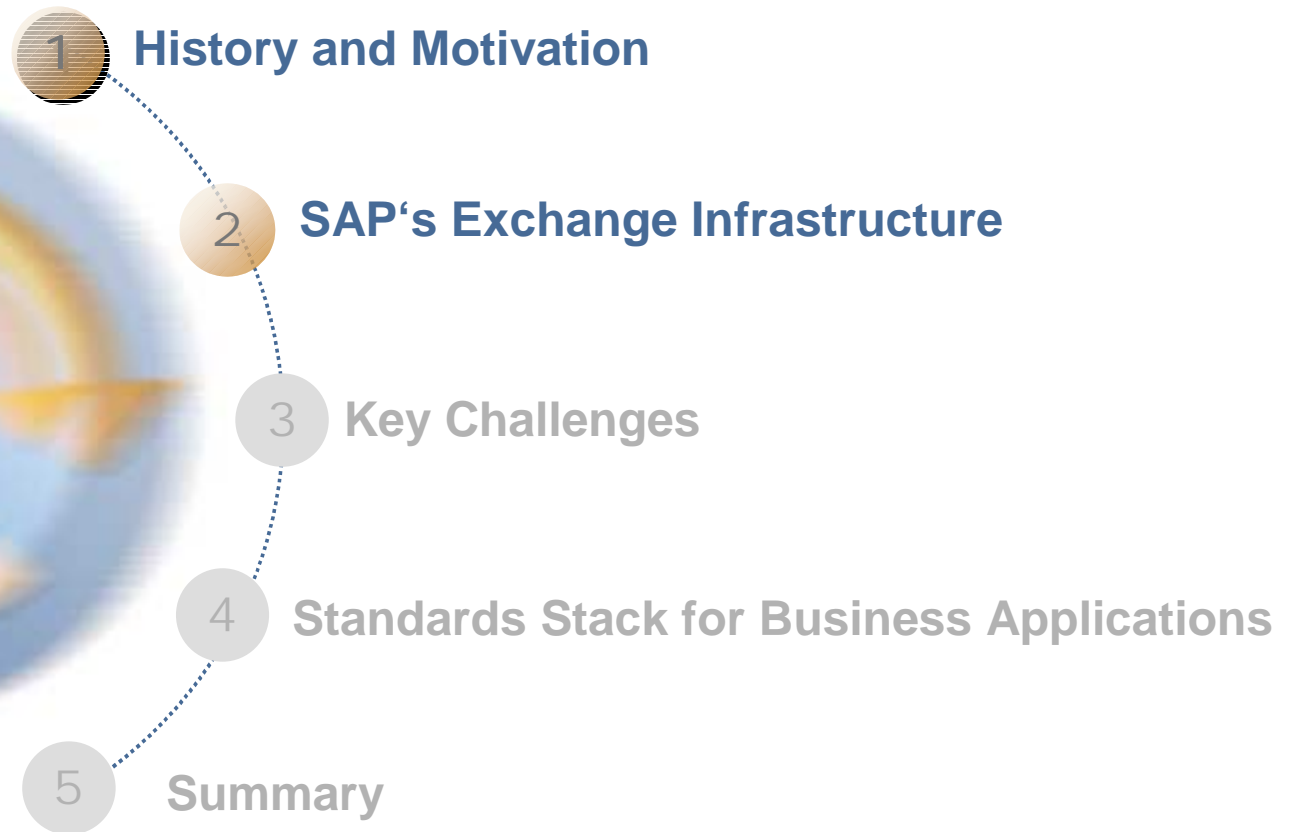


### Integration Engine & Bus Infrastructure

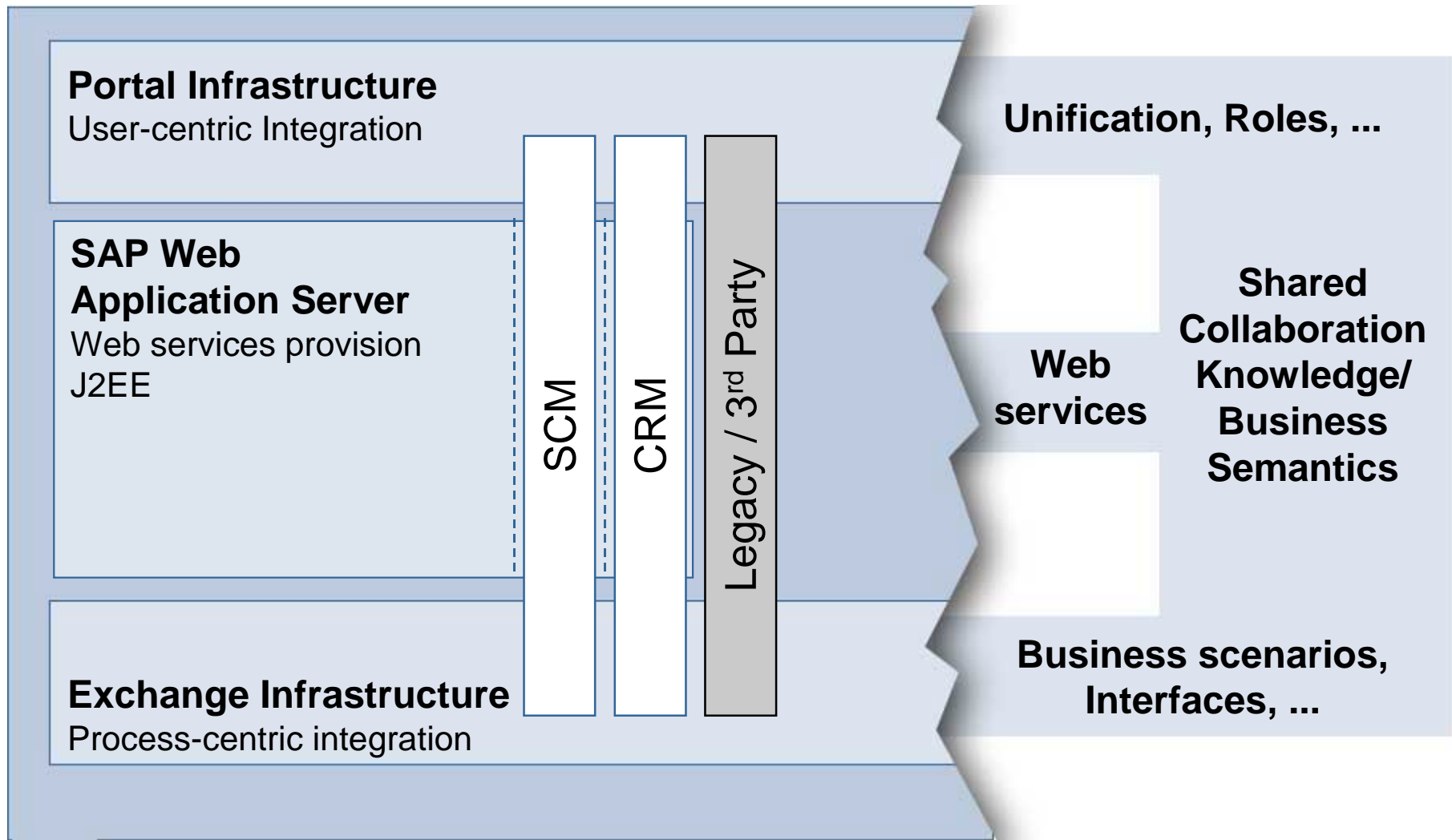
Shared central knowledge,  
Small number of peer-to-peer connections

# The Networked Economy

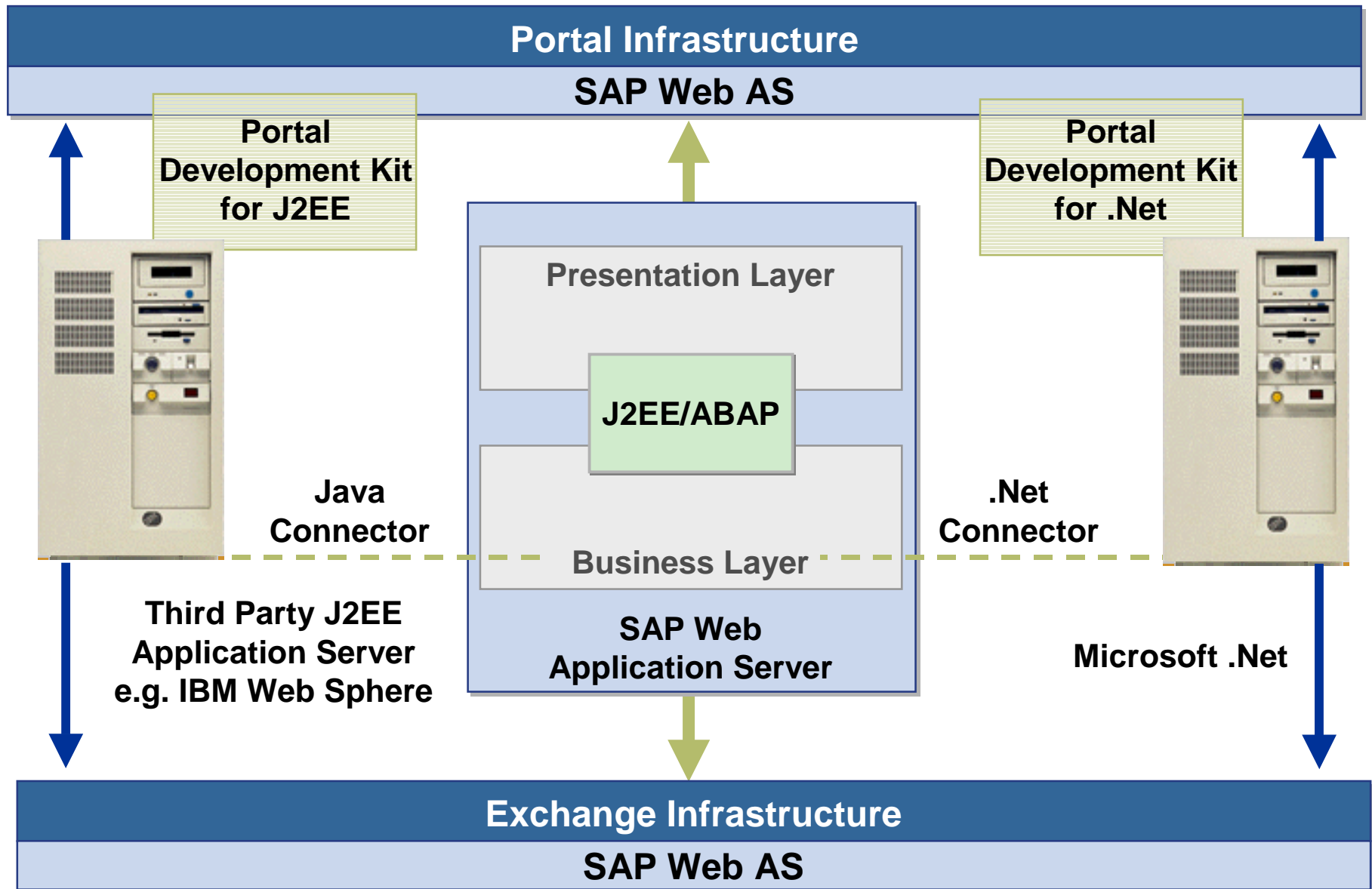




# Open E-Business Integration

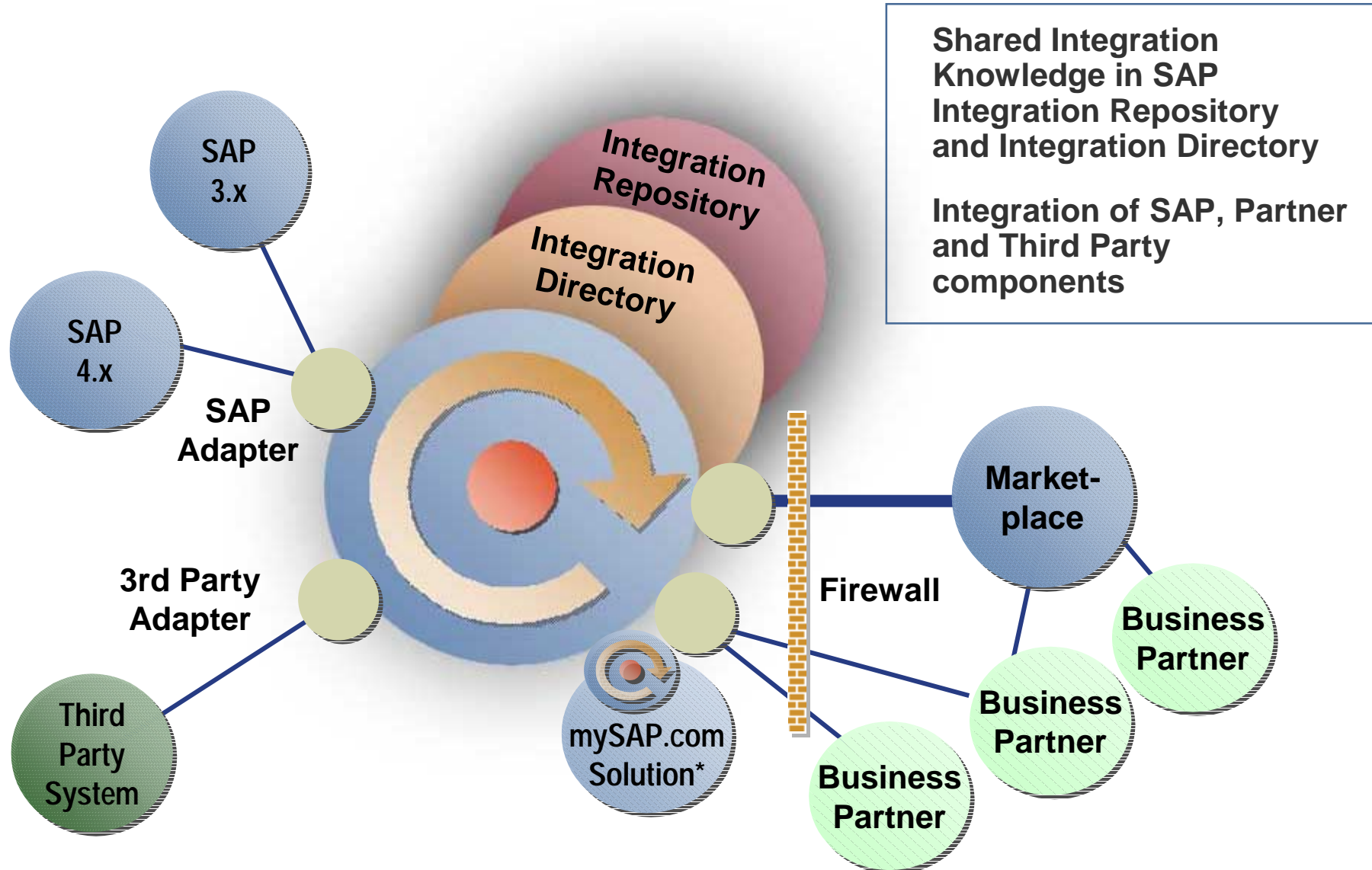


# Web Application Server – The Integration Infrastructure





# Exchange Infrastructure – Overview



\* based on SAP Web Application Server 6.20+

# Providing Integration Contents on different Levels

## Integration Repository

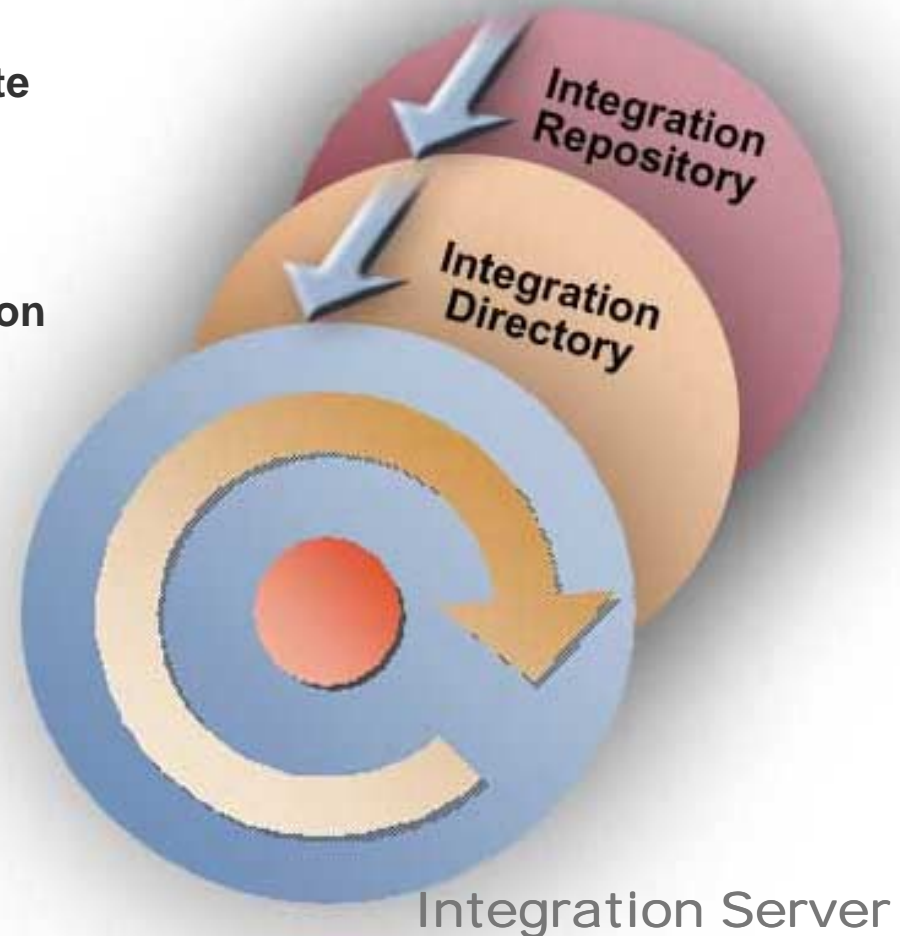
- Product to be used at design/development time
- At SAP, partner, and customer site
- Shipped along with content

## Integration Directory

- Product to be used at configuration time
- At customer site
- Content partially derivable from Integration Repository by configuration tools

## Integration Engine

- Product to be used at runtime
- At customer site
- Relies on content of Integration Directory



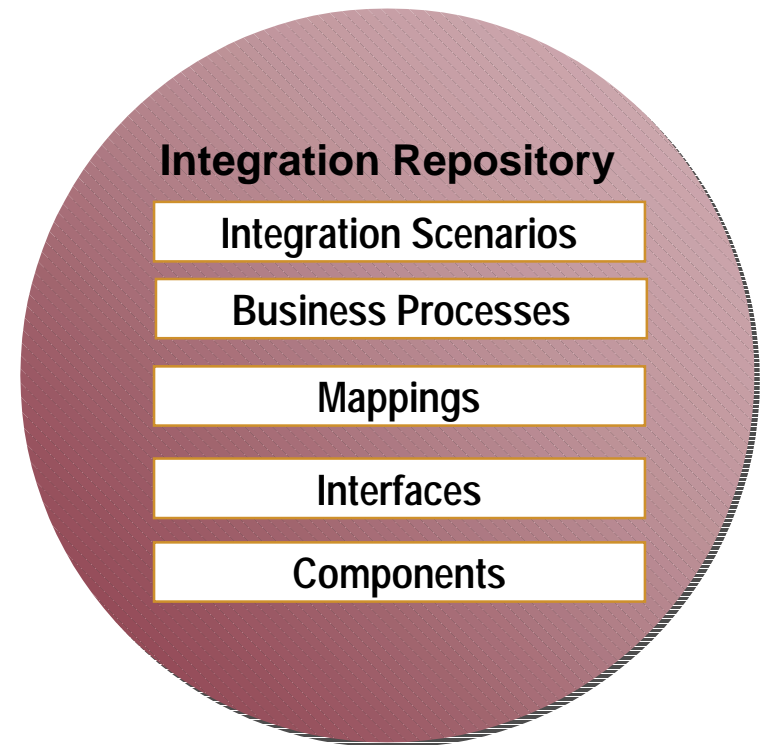
**Integration Content provided at Design Time**

**Already contains Integration knowledge for mySAP.com e-Business platform**

**Open for Partner and 3rd Party components**

**Content can be filled from different sources using open standard descriptions (e.g. WSDL, xCBL, etc.)**

**XML and Java based tools**



# Integration Repository - Interfaces

**Central place to define and catalog global and component-specific interfaces**

- Interfaces assigned to components
- Tracks different interface versions
- Descriptions of all existing BAPI, IDOCs and RFCs

**Includes message types and data types for high reusability**

**Based on WSDL (Web Service Description Language, W3C)**

- Outbound and inbound interfaces
- Synchronous and asynchronous interfaces
- XML Schema to describe data types

**Basis for Proxy generation**

**Interfaces → Integration Repository**

**Global interfaces and types  
(xCBL, RosettaNet, etc.)**

*populate*



*populate*

**Application developer  
designs a new interface**

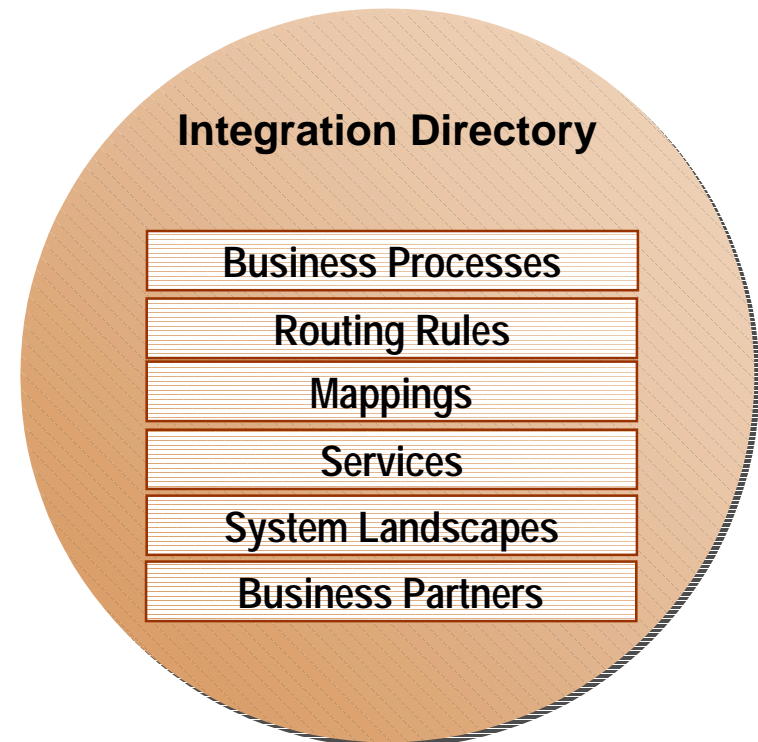
## **Integration Content provided at Configuration Time**

**Contains productive integration knowledge at customer site**

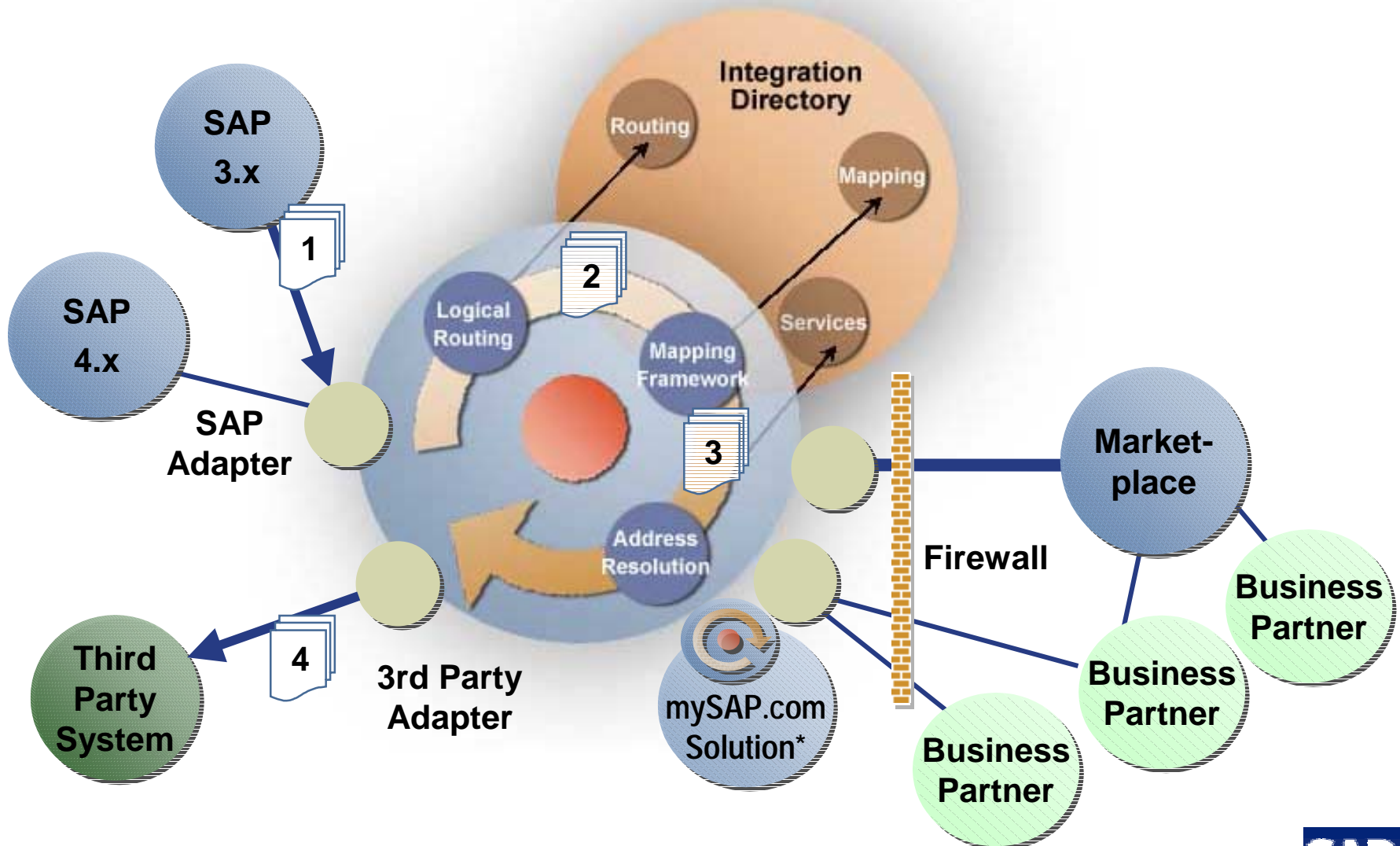
- **Can be derived from Integration Repository**

**Open for Partner and 3rd party components**

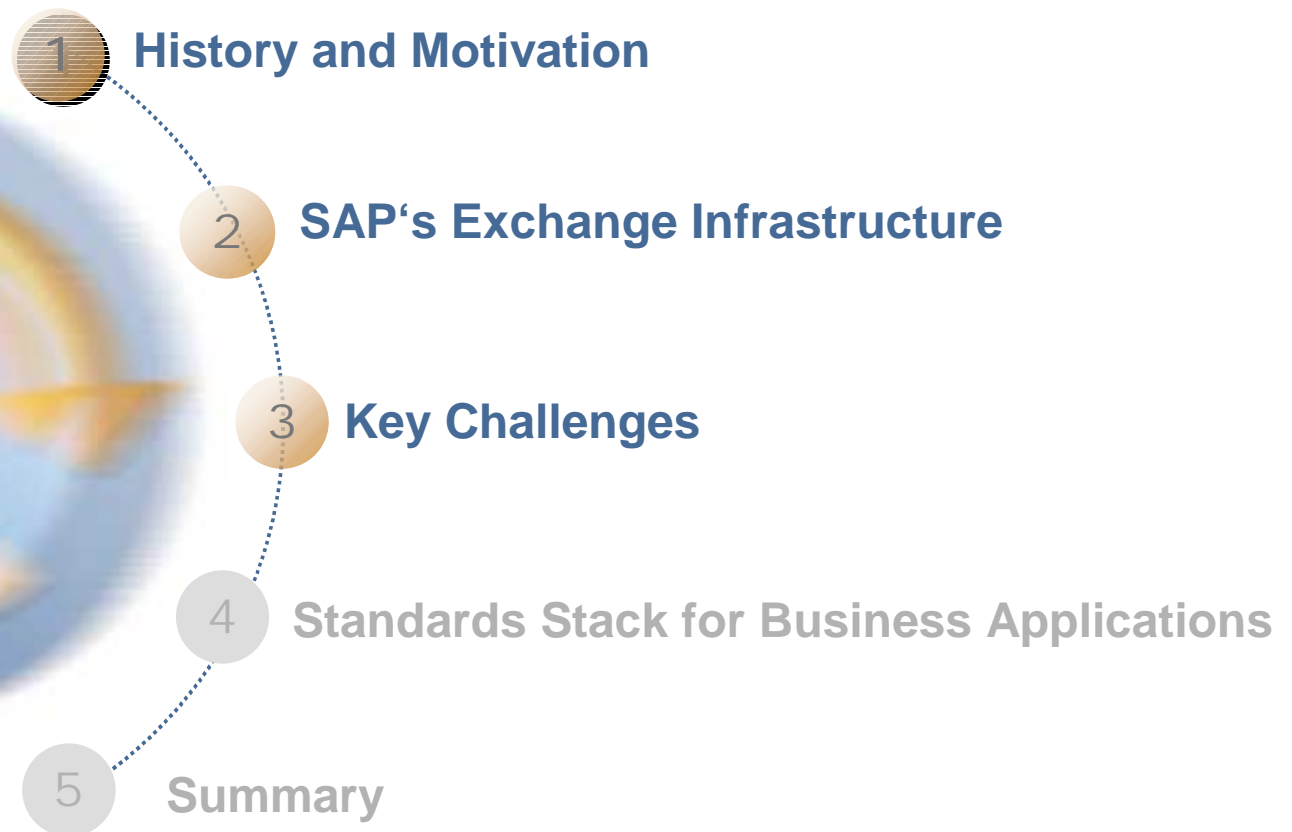
**XML and Java based tools**



# Message Flow in the Integration Server







# Challenge – Non-Stop Business

## Highly-scalable Integration Server

- „Exactly once“ delivery of messages and execution of services
- Error handling and Monitoring

## Availability

- Critical for real time services, where instant responses are needed
- Can be managed more easily for asynchronous, message-based interactions

## Lose coupling via XML-Messaging

- Asynchronous communication as far as possible
- Synchronous communication where required

## Evolution

- Allow easy and non-disruptive addition of new services and processes
- Integration of existing SAP components
- Integration of existing customer and 3rd party components



# Challenge – Shared Business Semantics

## Shared process descriptions

- For a common understanding how collaborative work
  - ◆ how responsibilities are divided across participants / systems
  - ◆ which messages are exchanged under which conditions and events

## Shared business rules

- conditions for acceptance of documents, pricing, delivery, payment ...

## Shared Integration Repository and Directory

- Of business, services, interfaces, message types
- For distributed execution in multiple businesses, multiple locations and multiple software components

## Shared classification and discovery of business and services (UDDI)

- For discovery of businesses which provide certain types of services
- For discovery of services which adhere to certain interfaces and protocols
- Based on common taxonomies like location, industry code

# Challenge - Web Services Choreography

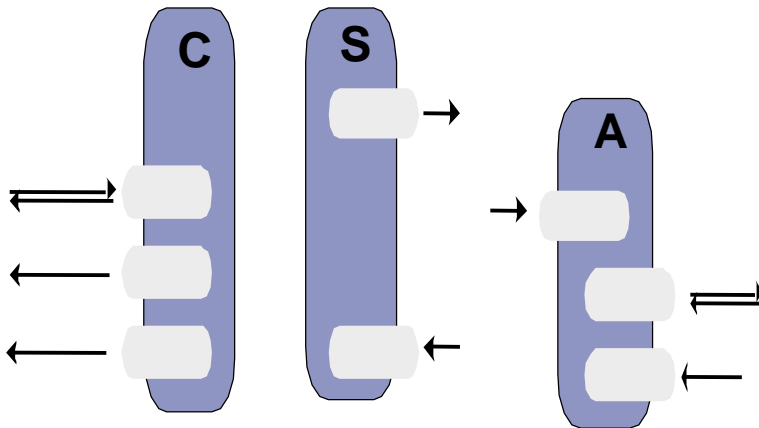
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<http://ifr.sap.com/wsci/>

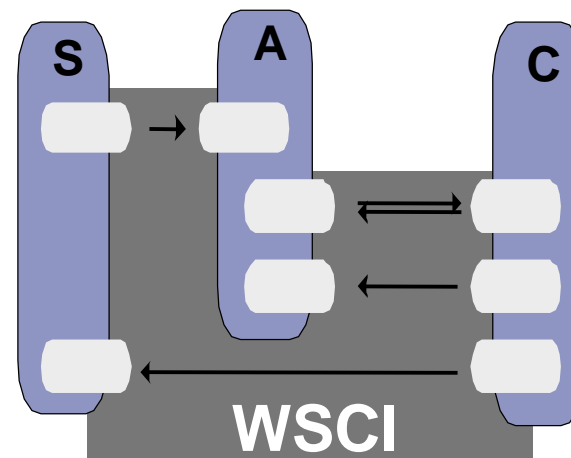
## WSCI (Web Service Choreography Interface)

- New interface standard proposed by SAP, Sun, BEA and Intalio to drive the adoption of collaborative business applications
- Fill gap between Web service definition languages (e.g. WSDL) and process languages that describe executable processes (e.g. BPML)
- Describe how Web Services interact in choreographed, stateful fashion with other Web services
- Providing a global view of a complex process involving multiple Web services
- Foundation for automated, application-application collaboration

### Unstructured Web Services



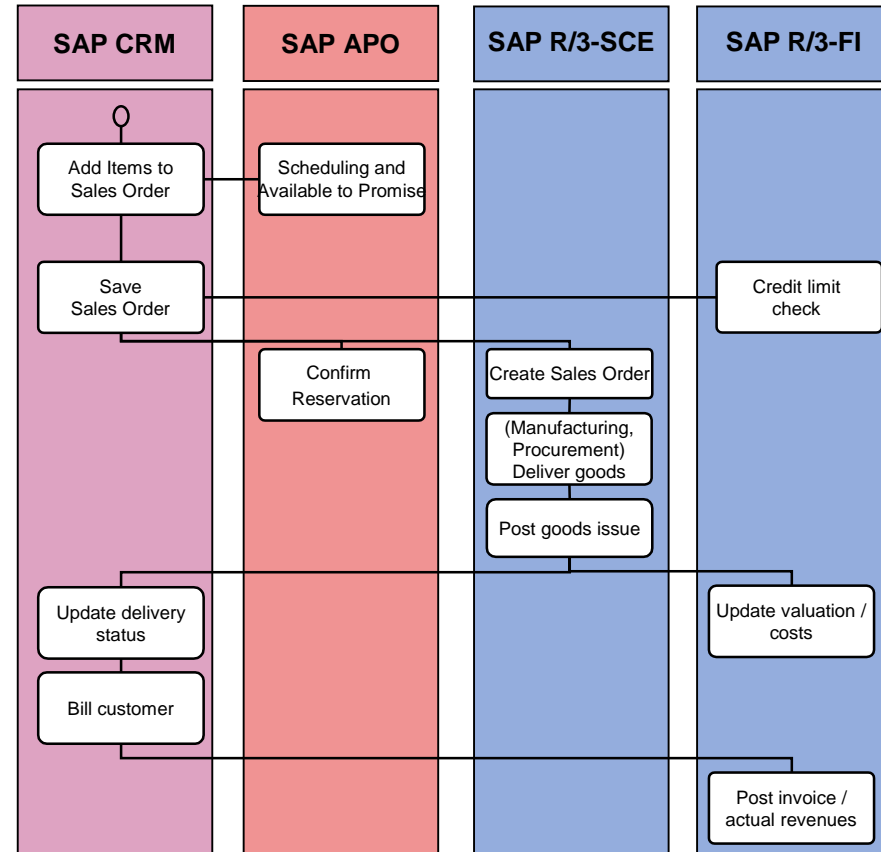
### Collaborative Bidding Process

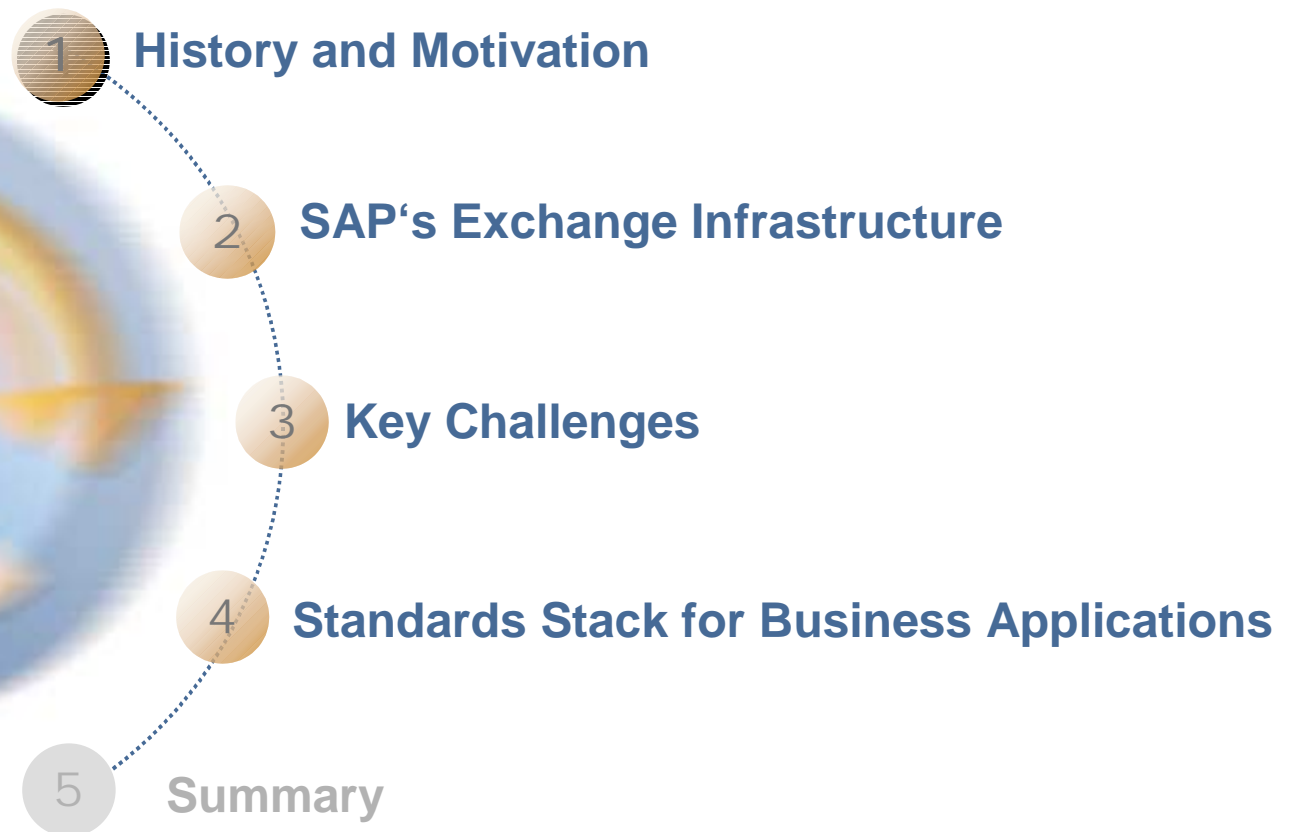


## Design, definition and description of integration scenarios

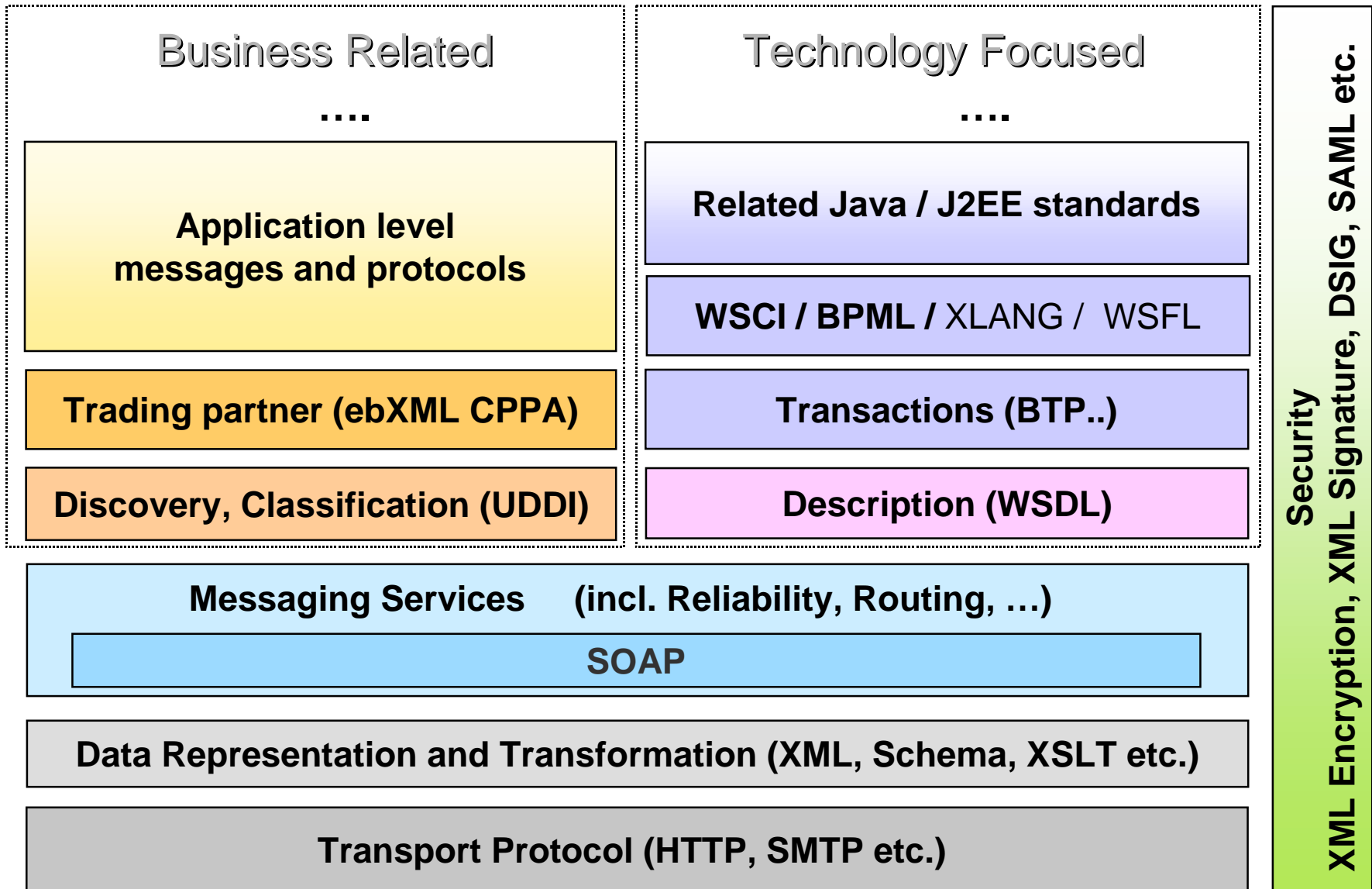
- Choreography of interfaces and respective components
- Documentation, owner, customizing activities, ...
- Will drive SAP software development process with effect to documentation, test and implementation

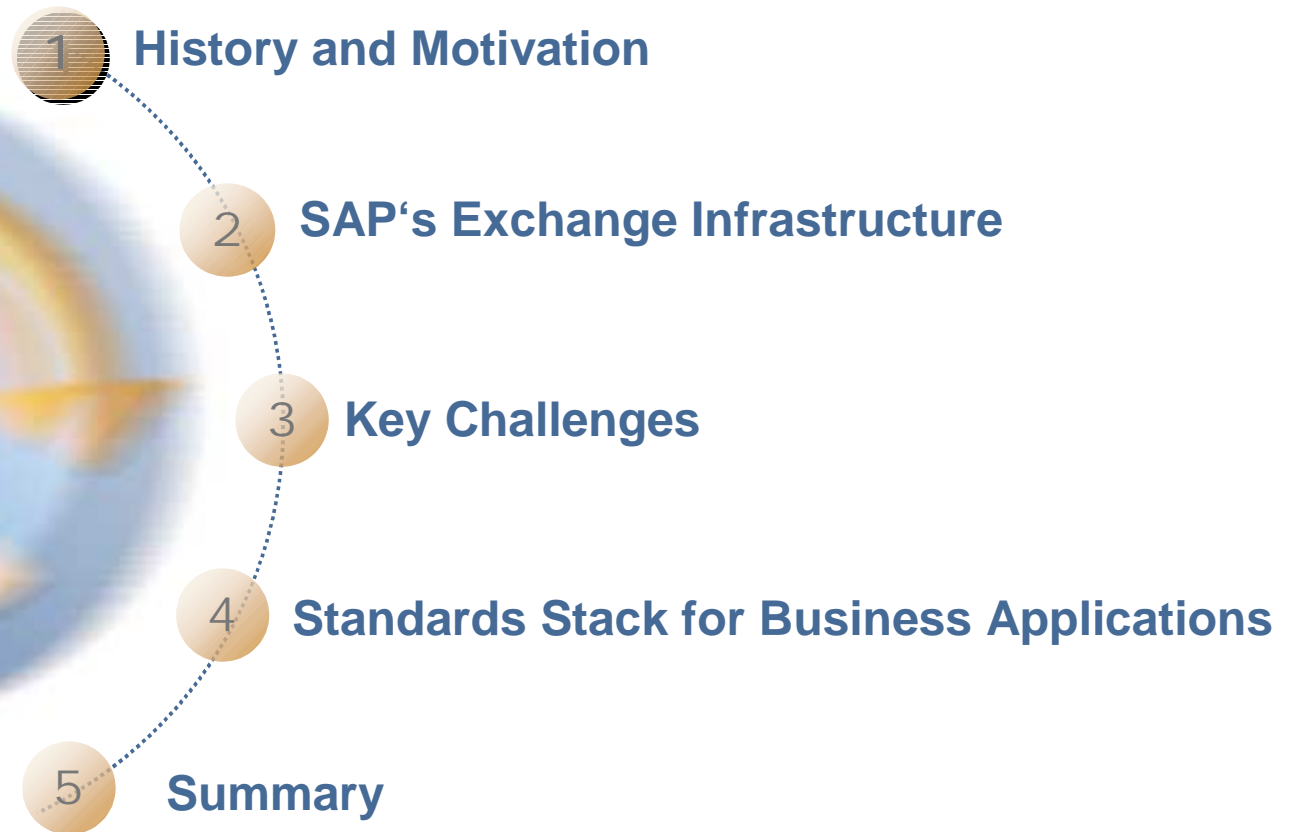
## Integration Scenarios → Repository





# XML Standards Stack for Business Applications





## Integration is the key driver for interoperability

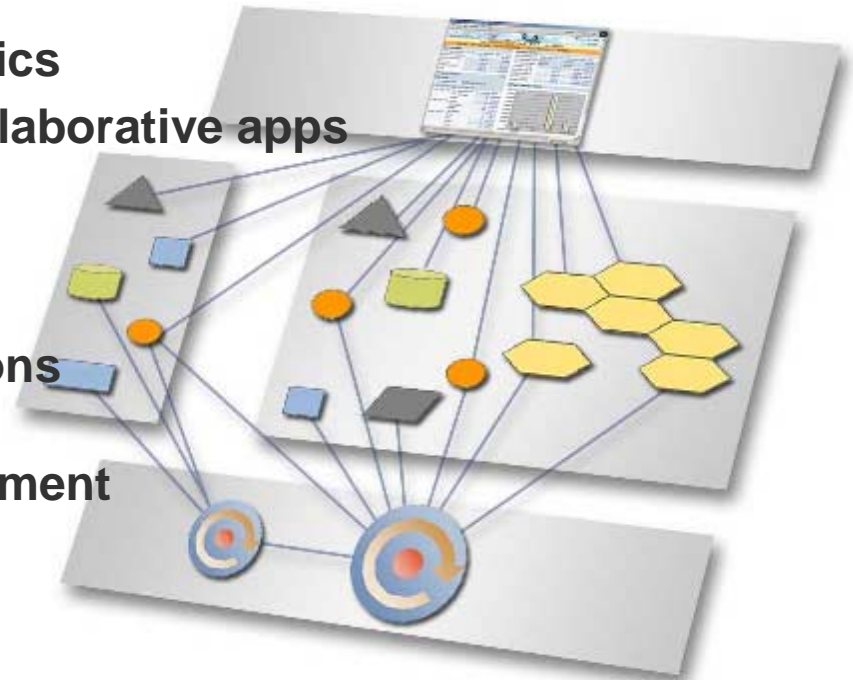
- Collaborative e-business applications
- E-business infrastructure technology
- Non-trivial business applications are requiring to be integrated efficiently

## Business applications are still a challenge

- Non-stop business
- Knowledge about business semantics
- Web Services choreography for collaborative apps

## Business infrastructure

- Based on open Internet standards
- Integration of XML-based applications with legacy / 3<sup>rd</sup> party applications
- Direct and guide the future development in interoperability



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