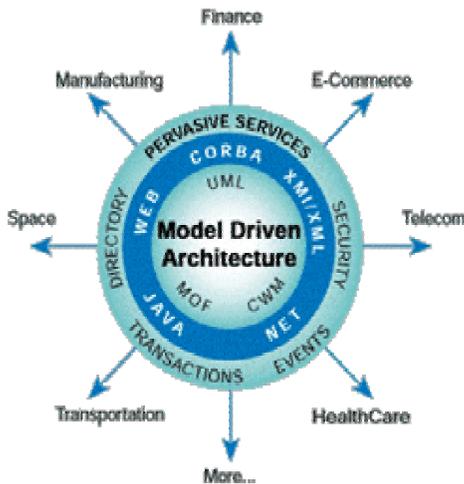


Enterprise-MDA



DataAccessTechnologies
Where Business Meets Technology

EDOC



**Enterprise-MDA
+ SOA**



Applying Model Driven Architecture (MDA) to Services Oriented Architecture (SOA) to enable the Executable Enterprise



DataAccessTechnologies
Where Business Meets Technology

Introductions

Cory Casanave
cory-c@enterprisecomponent.com

Primary author of “CCA” in EDOC



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Where Business Meets Technology

Case Study

U.S. General Services Administration (GSA)

Project: Financial Management Line of Business

Customer: GSA OCIO & CFO

Provider: LMI & Data Access Technologies

Tooling: Component-X, Magicdraw UML & Eclipse

Sections reproduced with the permission of the GSA – George Thomas

“Sea Change”



- Sea of change
 - Get-it-right (Initiative for better acquisition)
 - Merger of FTS/FSS (Major Internal Organizations)
 - Restructuring to provide a unified face to the customer
 - OMB and Congressional mandates and changes of mission
 - Integrating and modernizing financial management
 - Reduction of redundant processes and systems
- Implications
 - Massive organizational change
 - Massive system changes
 - Retraining staff
 - High cost of change
 - Risky and hard to achieve
 - Change combined with current costs and inefficiencies of redundant stovepipe systems is not practical



“Sea Change” Enablers & Cost Reduction

- Enterprise-MDA
 - Executable enterprise architecture based on business goals and processes with automated connection to systems layer
- Service Oriented Architecture (SOA)
 - Architecting the business and technology as services
- Value Chain Analysis (VCA)
 - Analyzing and restructuring business processes based on realized customer value
- Enterprise Service Bus
 - Common infrastructure for SOA
- Combined effect of more automated processes

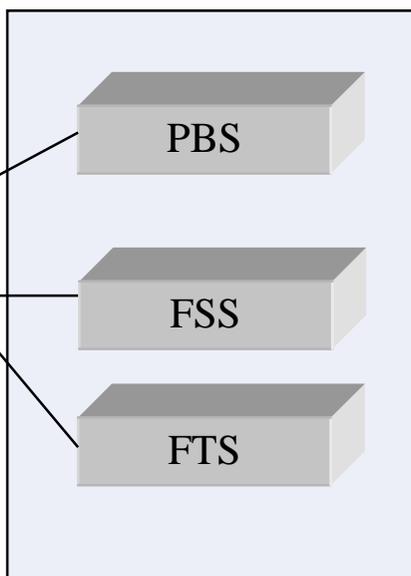


One-GSA Initiative

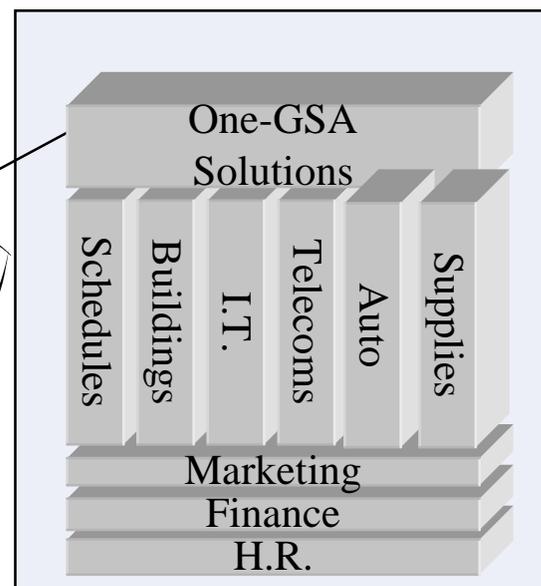


Stovepipes

One GSA



Un-Architected Solution

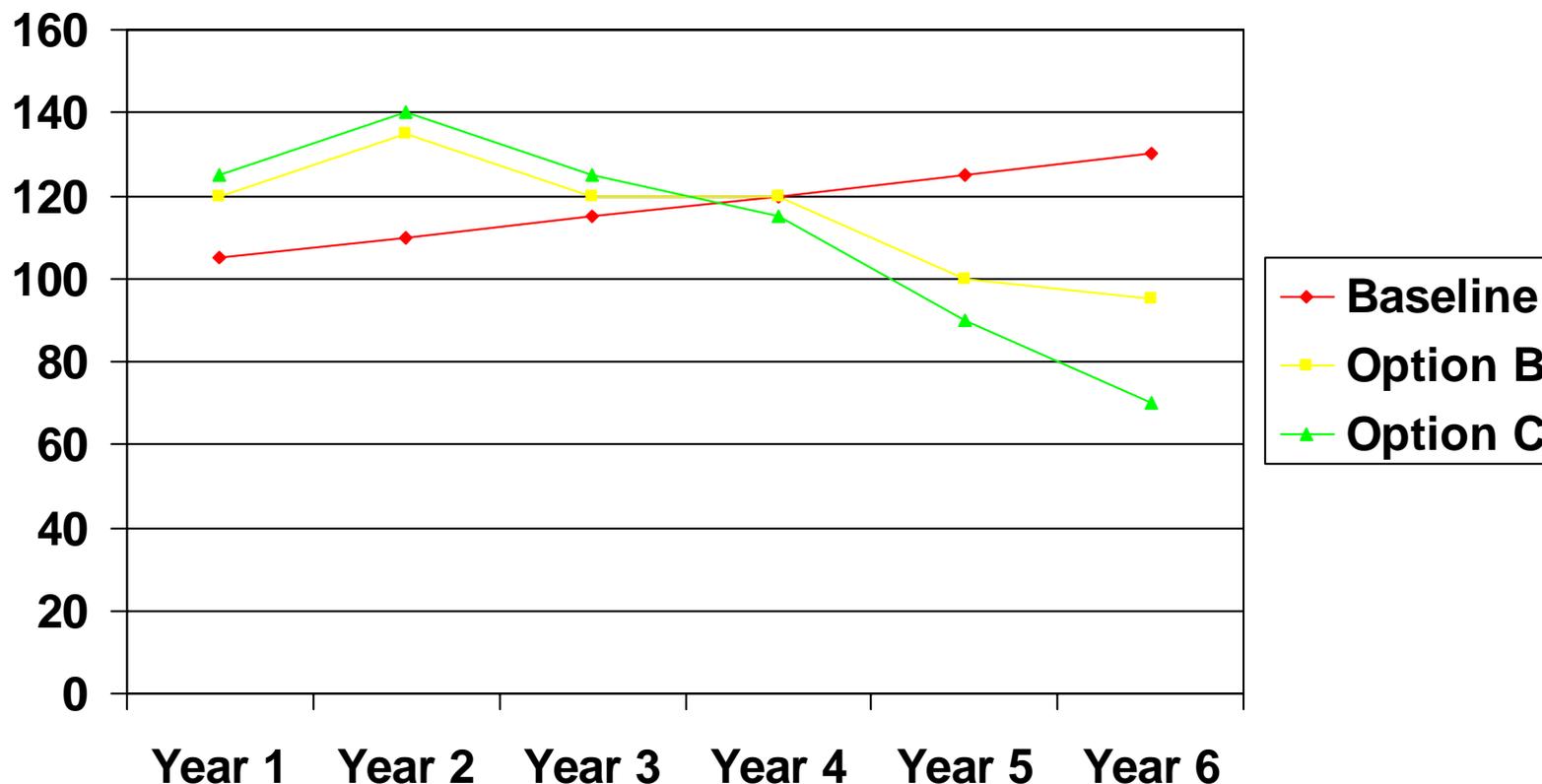


Architected Solution



System + Investment cost over 6 years

Business Advantage Savings Not Included



Note: Representative Numbers Est. NPV Break Even – About 6 Years



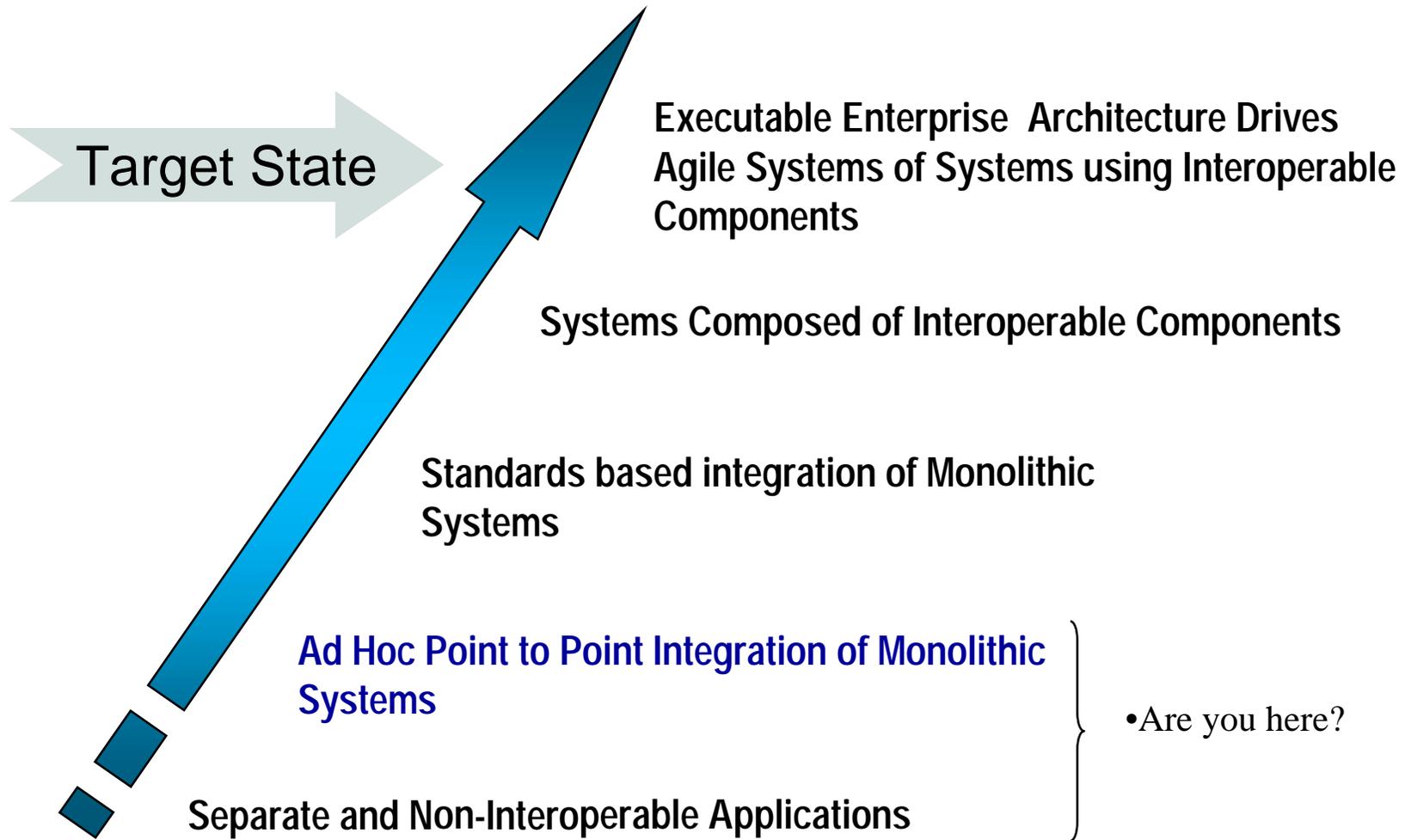
Enterprise Modernization Strategy

- Identify components that will offer greatest ROI
 - Create target executable model
 - We have a baseline with the One-GSA model!
 - Identify system of systems to consider for target
 - Pick an alternative for each;
 - Evolve one or more current systems to support target processes, take on new capabilities and support One-GSA interfaces and/or
 - Harvest one or more systems to build a replacement and/or
 - Integrate functionality into shared services as common components and/or
 - Replace systems or parts of systems that are no longer suitable.
 - Model driven SOA provides the flexibility to mix and match approaches as required. Commonality where possible – diversity where necessary. Evolving over time from integration to common components.
 - End result – architected system of systems



Consolidation into Service Components

- The Good
 - Strategic reduction in operating cost – up to 50%
 - Agile business processes
 - Unification of the enterprise
 - Only way to achieve enterprise transition?
- The Bad
 - Investment in change – As high as 25%
 - Legacy and packaged systems are not componentized
- The Ugly
 - Change is expensive and can be disruptive
 - Current boundaries and ownership change – may require centralized authority and budgeting
 - Requires more “enterprise” agreement – very difficult to get consensus



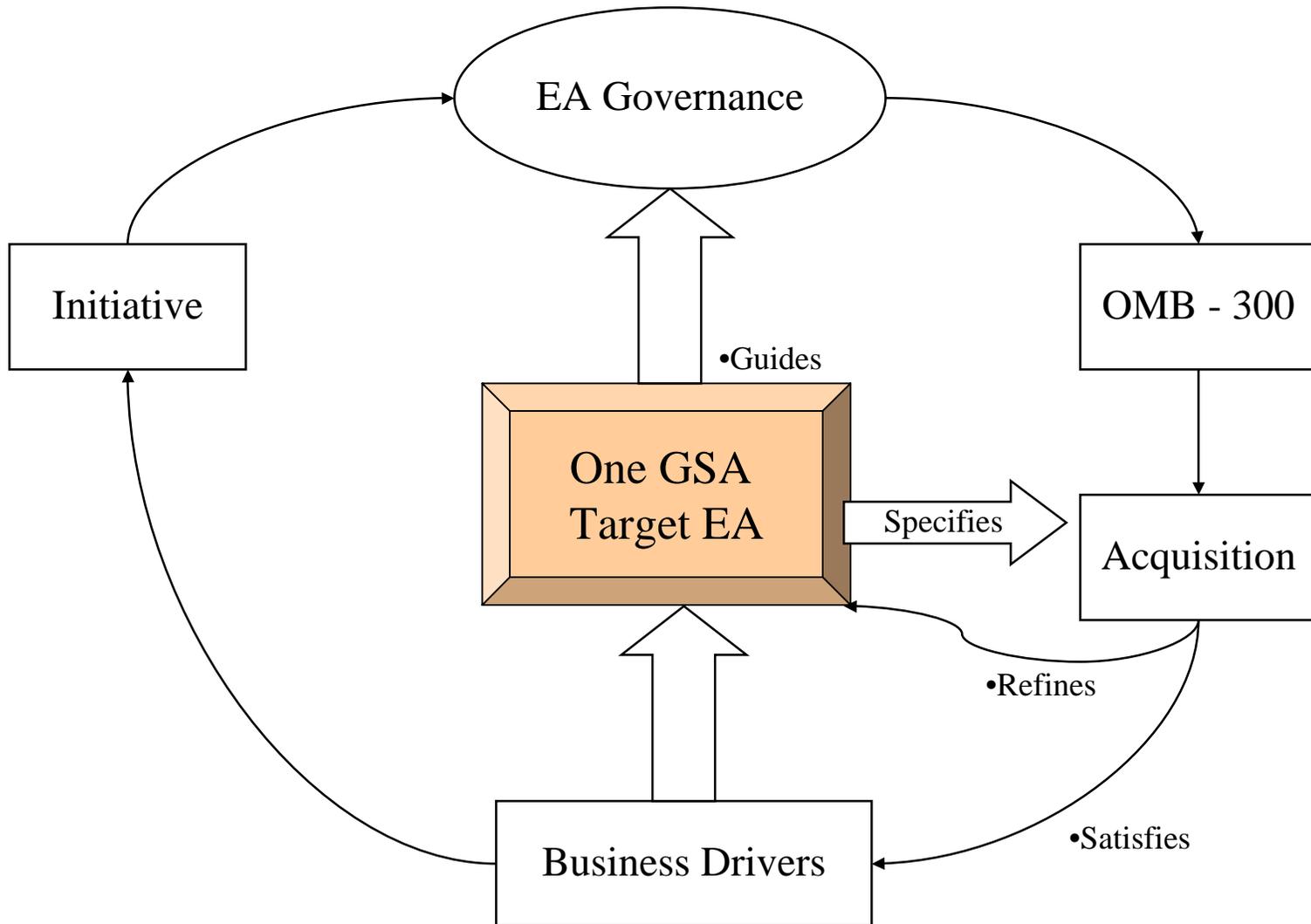


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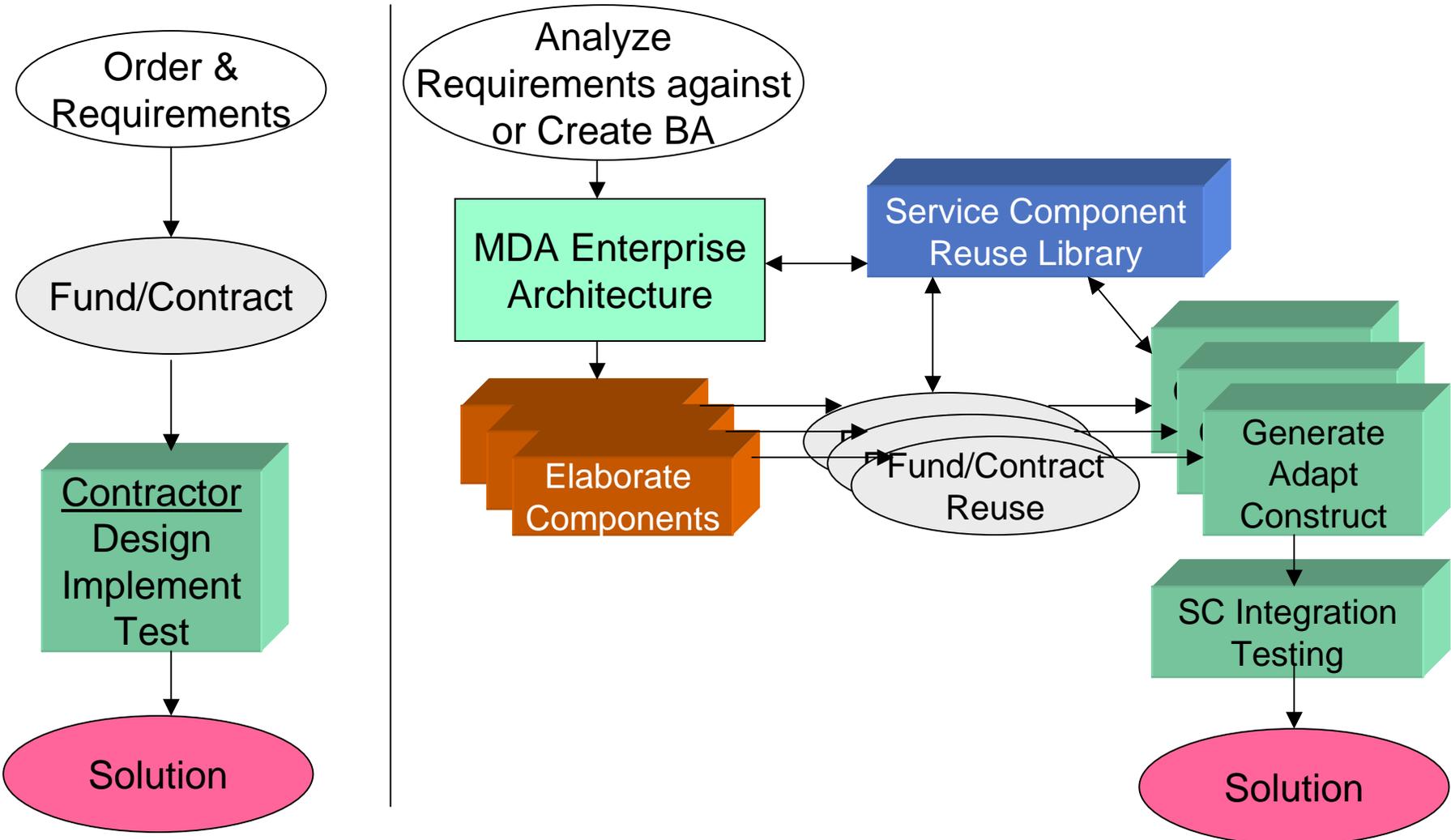
EA Governance Structure



MDA Enhanced Procurement



Current  Strategic





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Enterprise MDA

An approach to realizing executable enterprise architecture with MDA and SOA



Enterprise MDA

- Architecture at the Enterprise Level
 - Systems of systems
 - Collaboration of organizations, systems & people
 - Wide-scale collaborative processes
 - roles and responsibilities
 - Business Service Oriented Architecture
 - Enterprise Components
 - Componentizing functionality – not creating it
 - Executable processes – smooth transition from model to simulation to solution
- Executable Enterprise Architecture

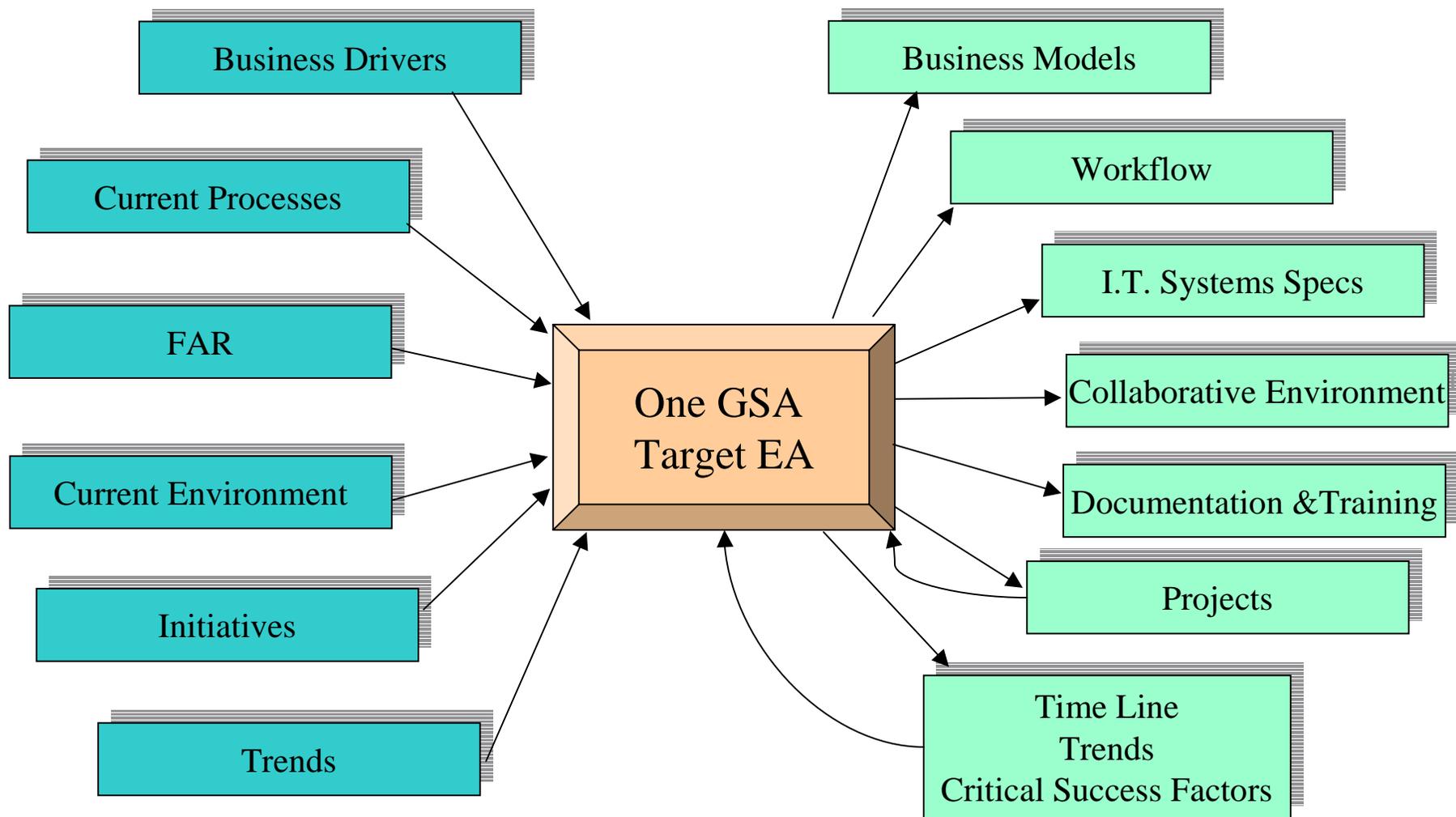
The OMG-Enterprise Collaboration Architect



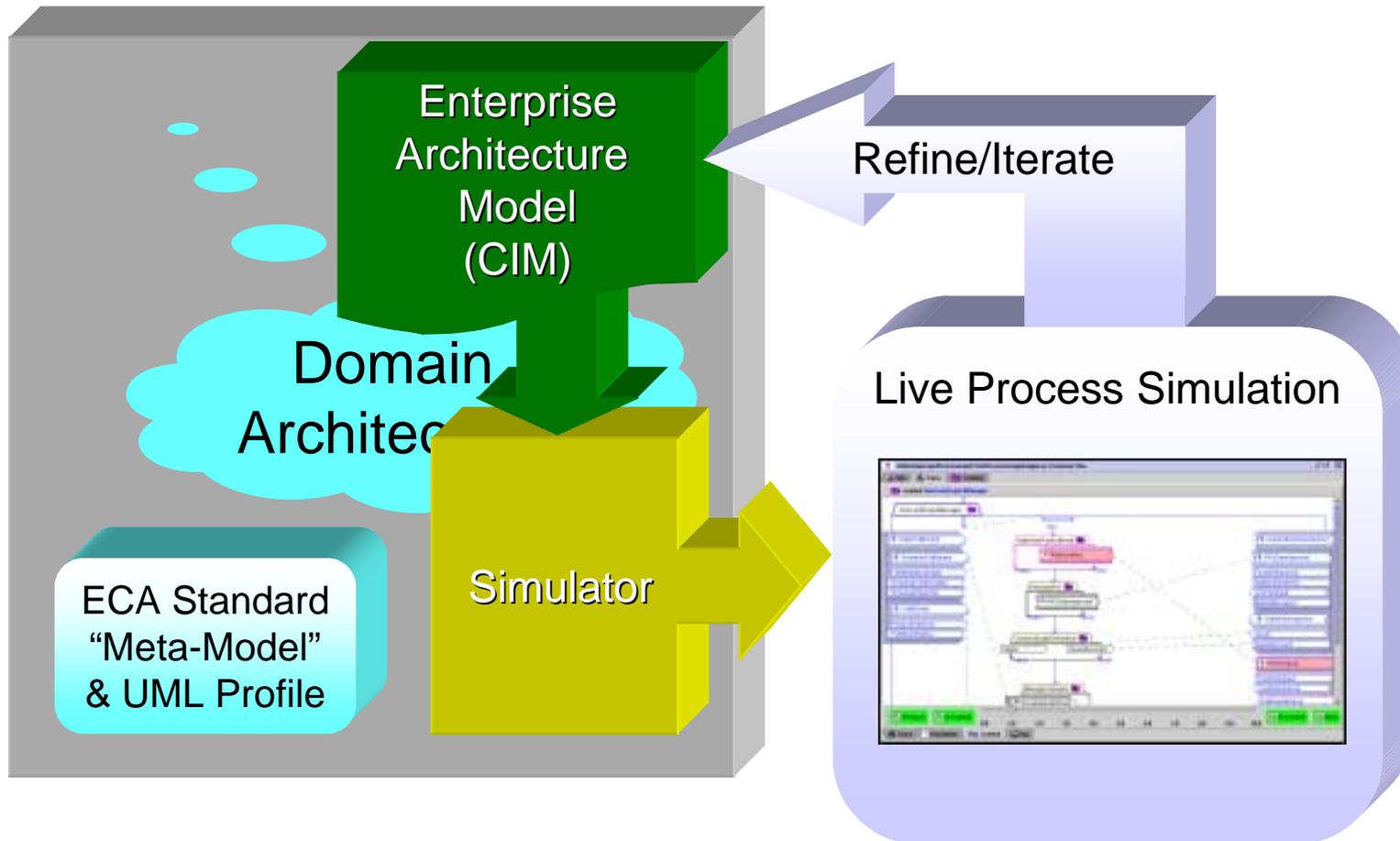
- ECA is a “profile of UML”, a way to use UML for a specific purpose - it is an OMG standard
 - That purpose is *modeling enterprise systems*.
- You can also think of this as a “modeling framework” for enterprise computing
- ECA is part of the “Model Driven Architecture” (MDA) initiative of the OMG
 - Using precise modeling techniques as part of the development lifecycle to speed development and provide technology independence
- ECA has been adopted by the OMG as part of the EDOC Profile for UML specification.



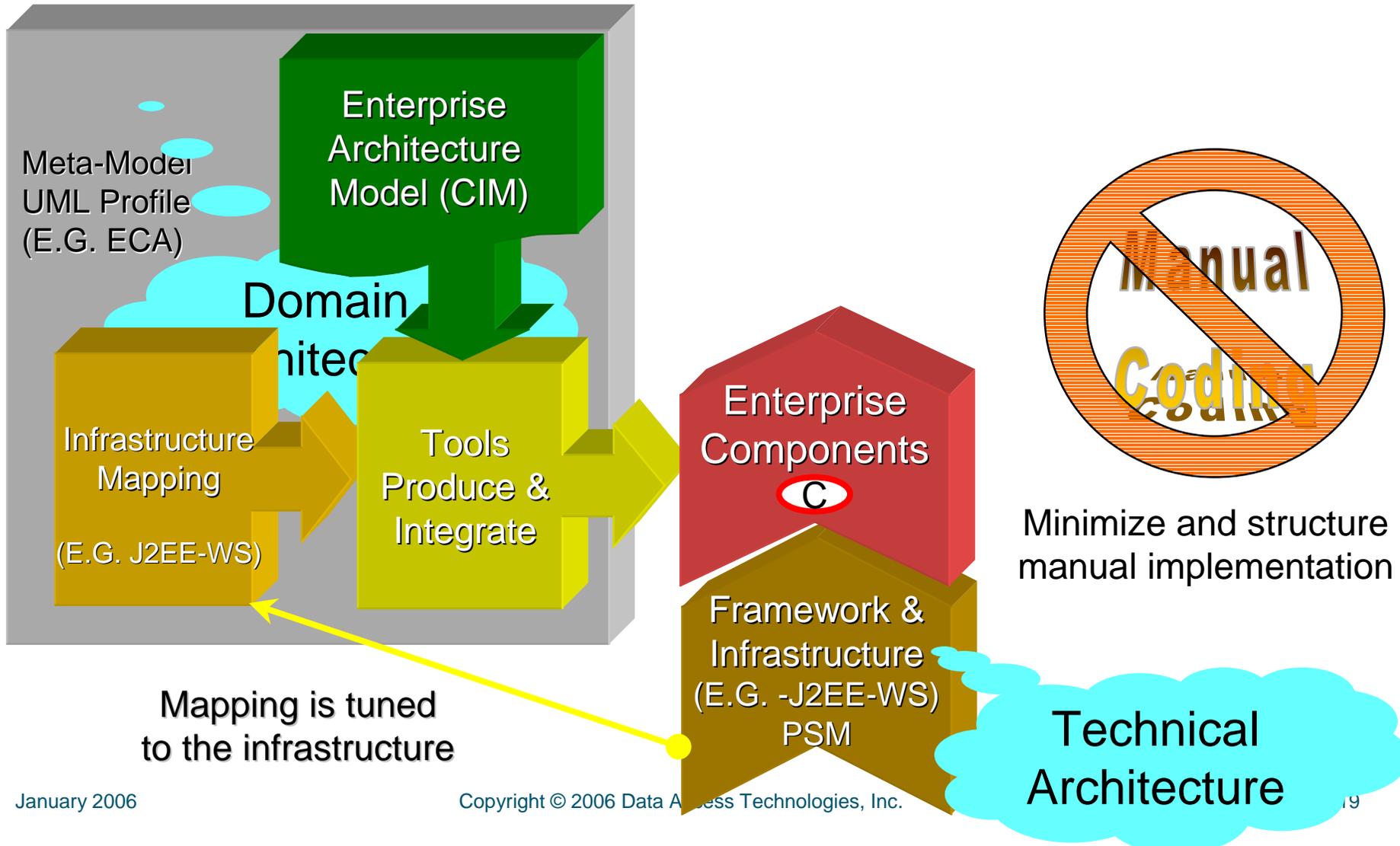
Value Focused Target Architecture



Simulated Model Driven Architecture

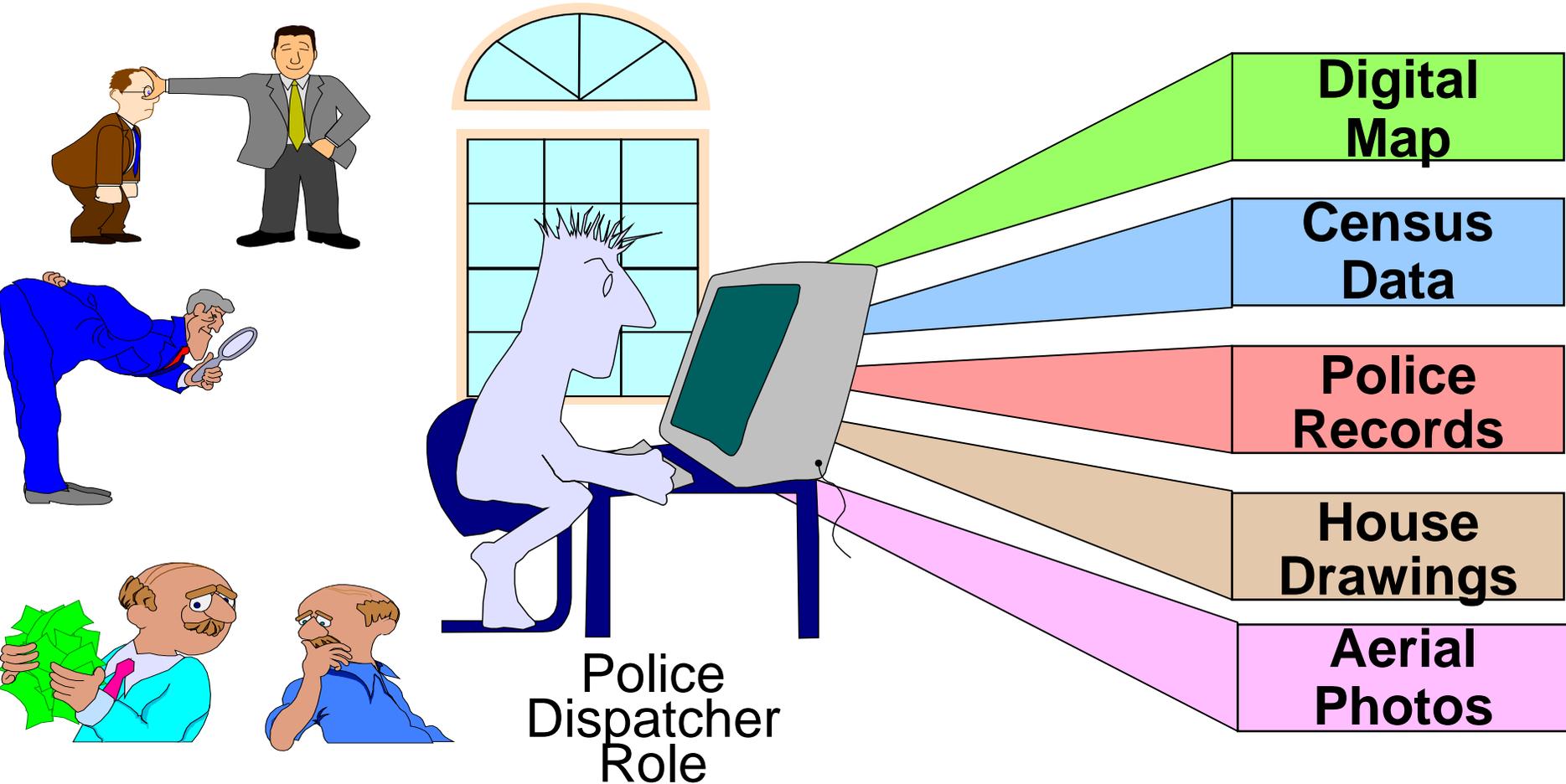


Automated Model Driven Architecture



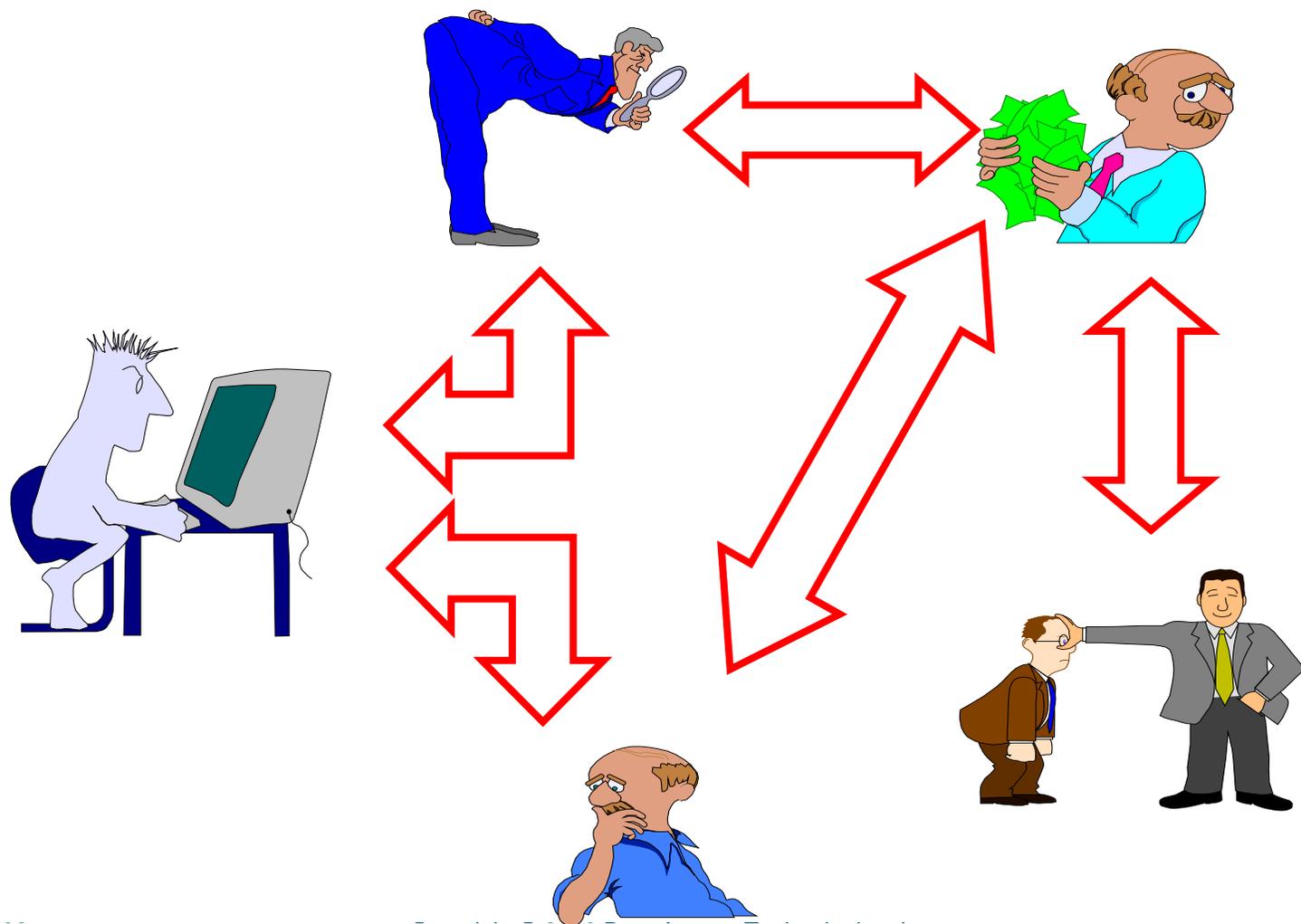
The Connected Enterprise

Content and Communication



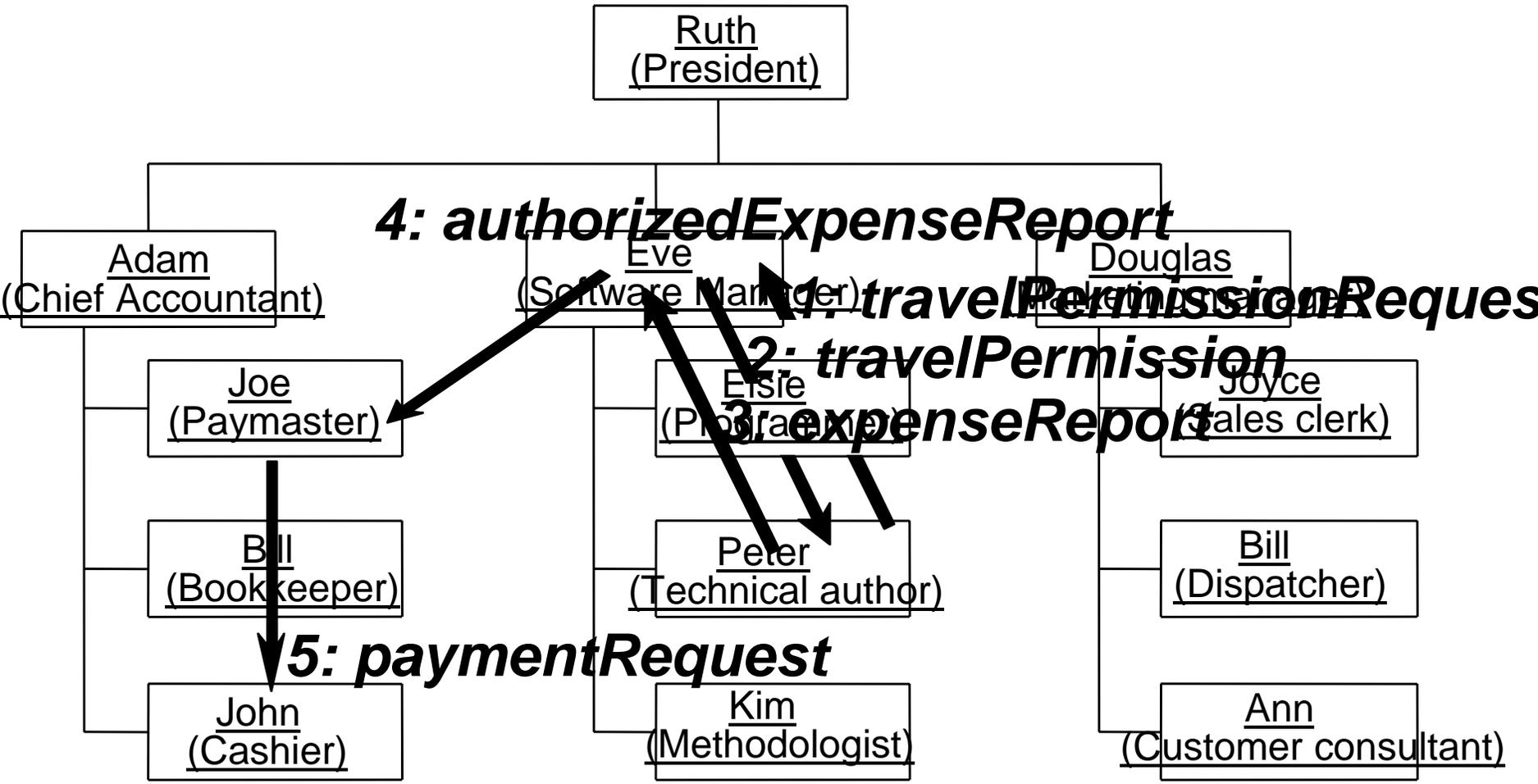


Multiple roles in a collaboration



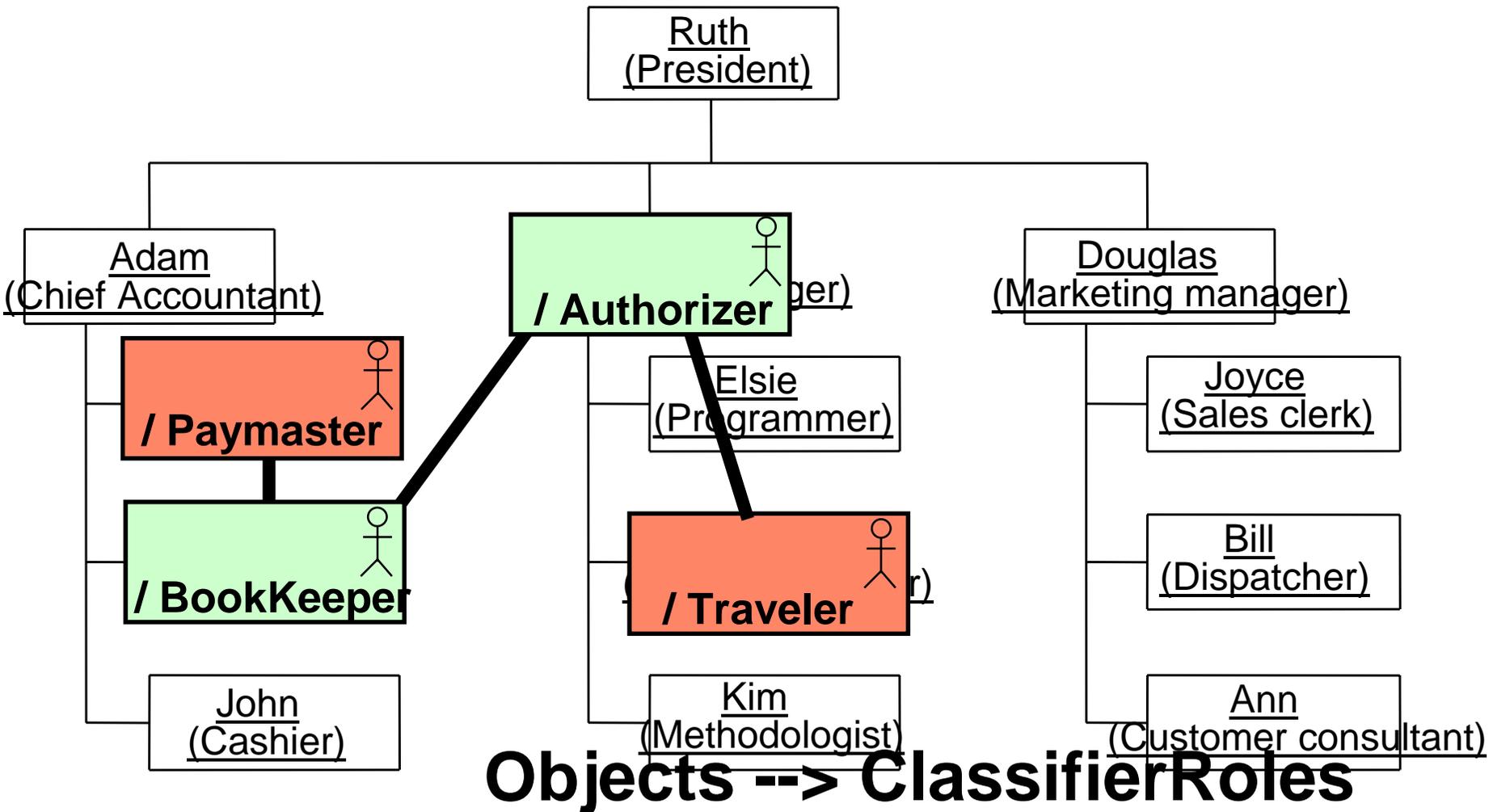


Travel Expense Example

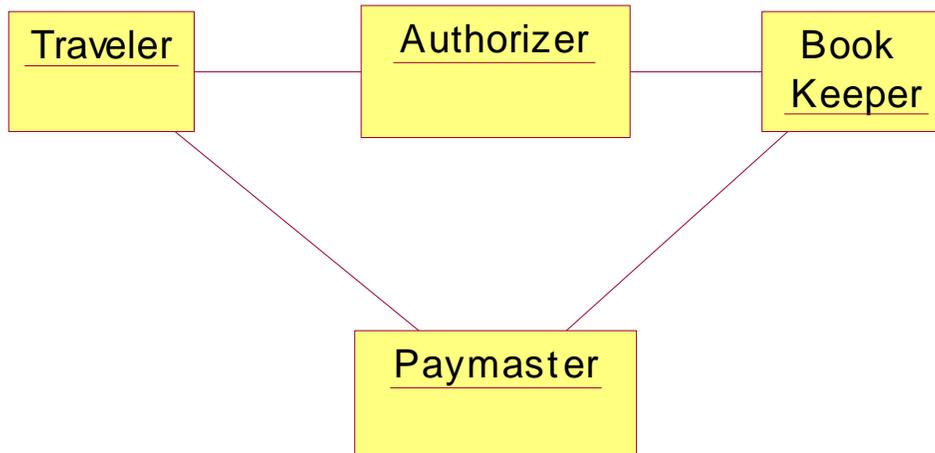


UML Collaboration Diagram

Travel Expense Model



Collaboration Diagram





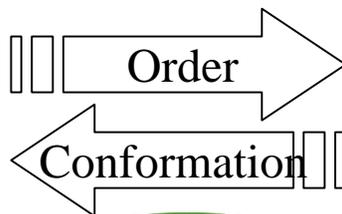
The Marketplace Example



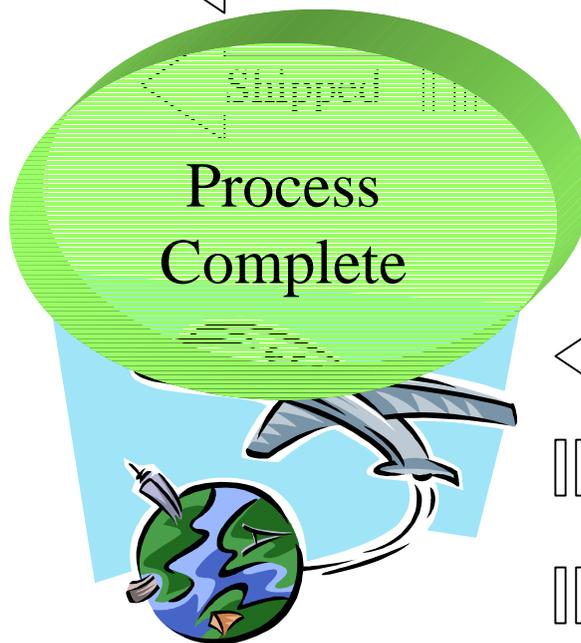
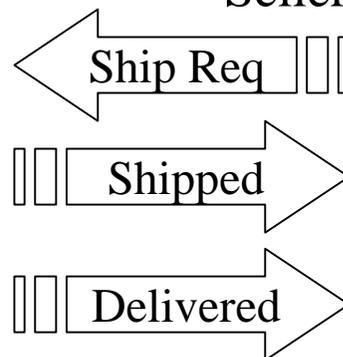
Mechanics Are Us
Buyer



Physical
Delivery



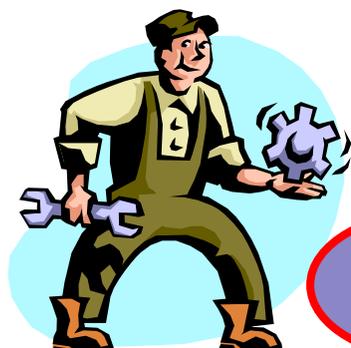
Acme Industries
Seller



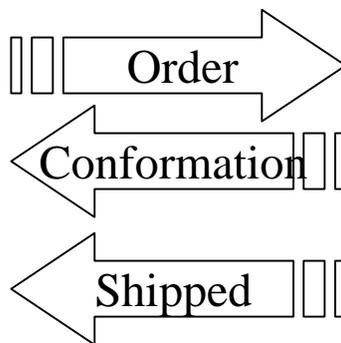
GetItThere Freight
Shipper



Where are the services?



Web Service



Mechanics Are Us
Buyer

Acme Industries
Seller



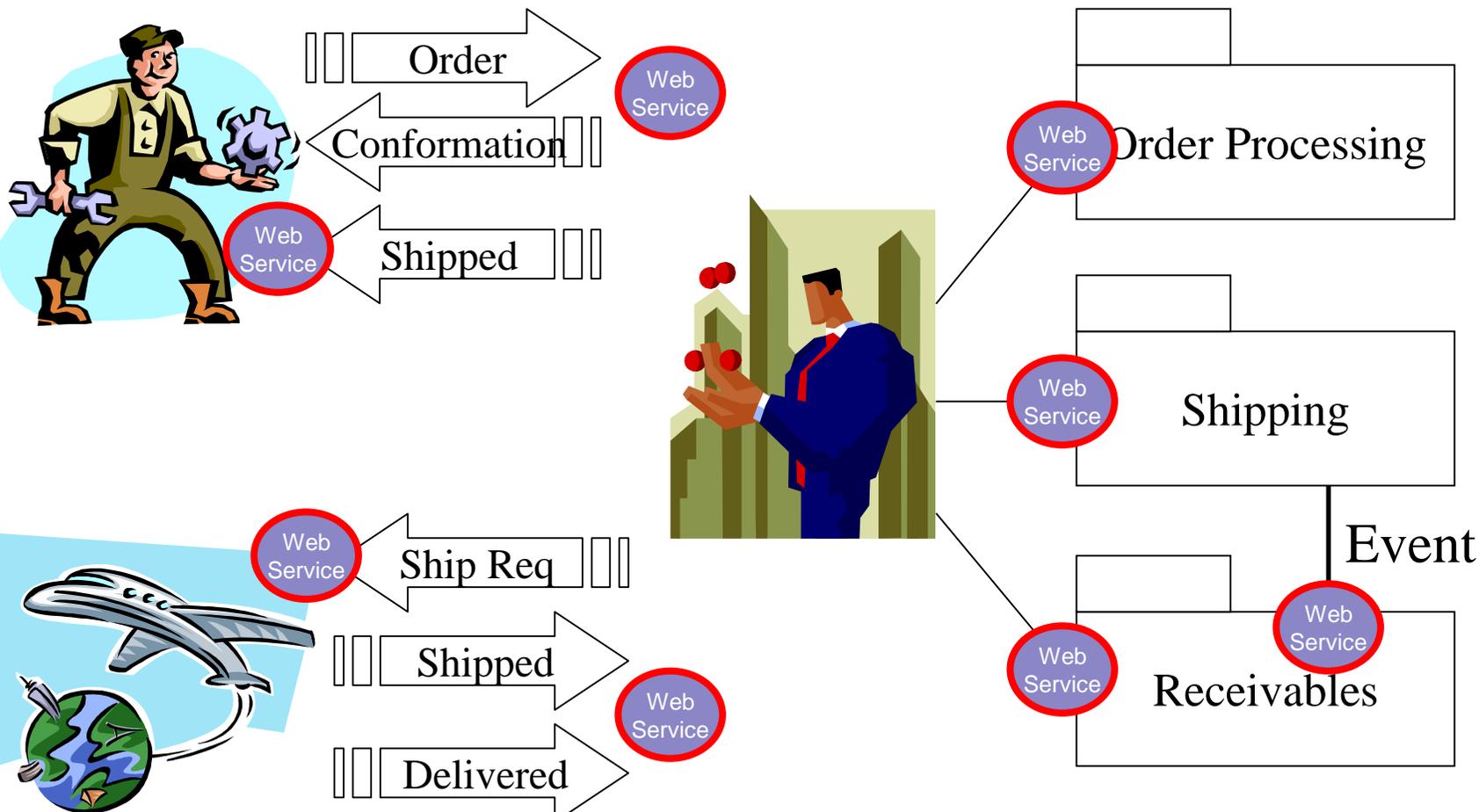
Physical
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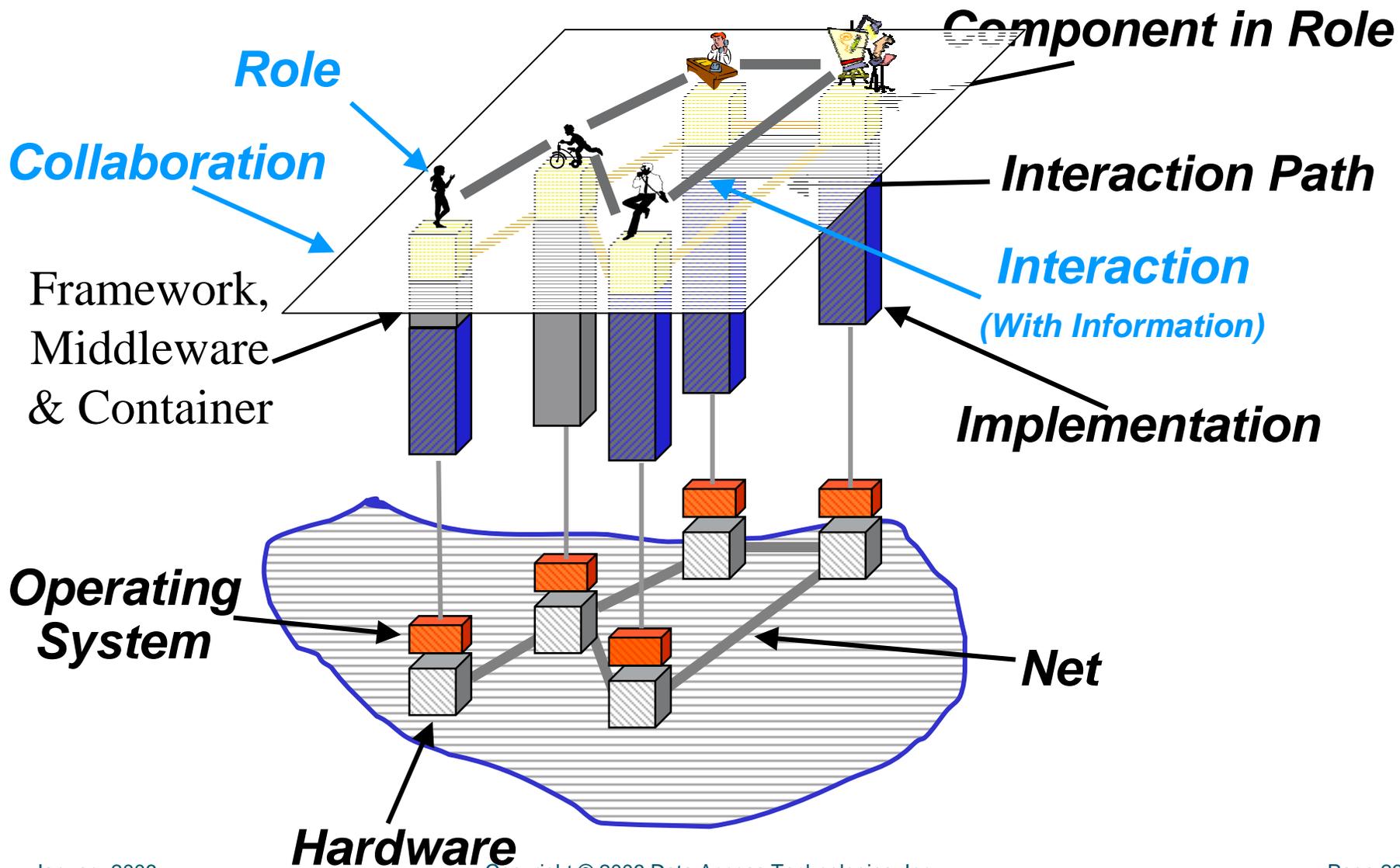


Inside the Seller





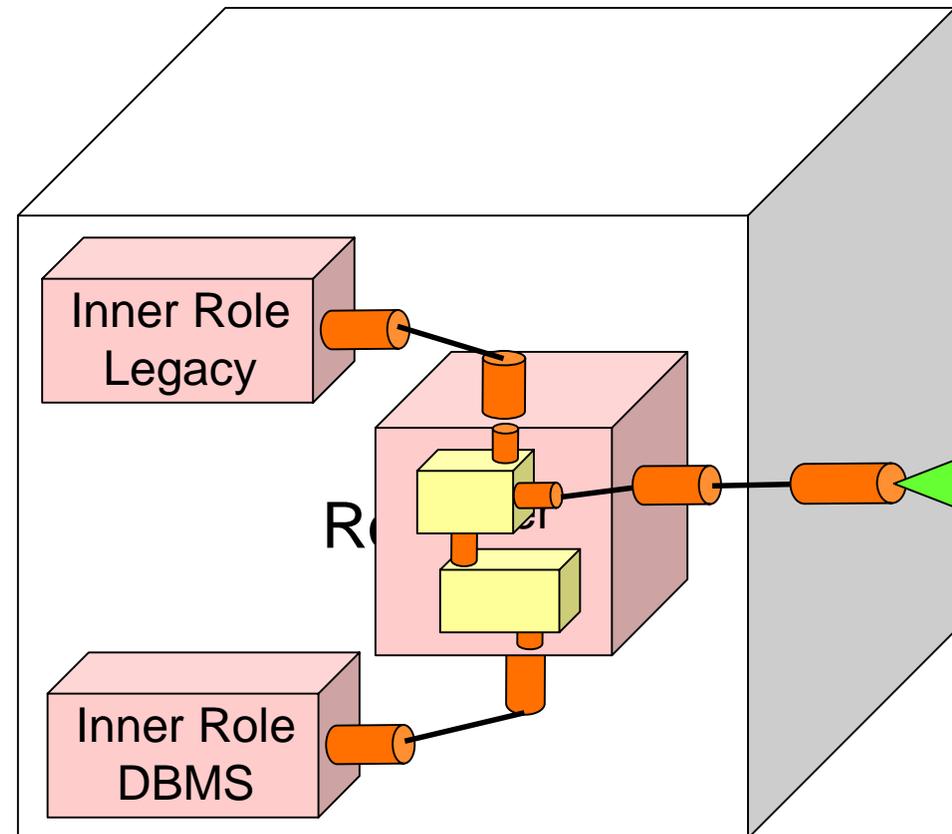
Roles to Systems





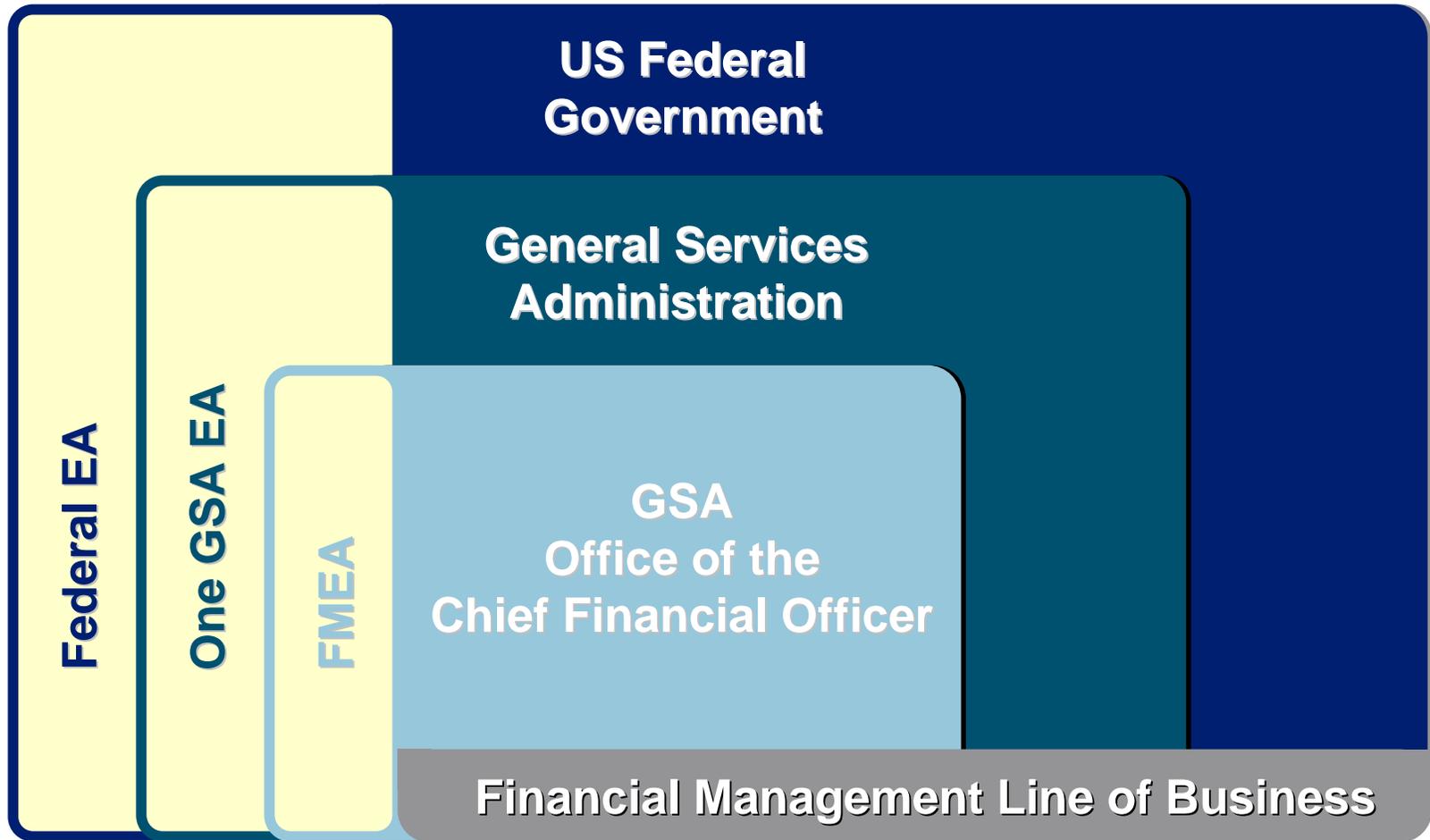
Drilling down – inside a role

- The open domain should make no assumptions about the “inside” of a role.
- Inside one role you *frequently* find more collaborating “parts” of the enterprise - the same model *may* be used
- Until you get to system inside a managed domain
 - Shared resources (DBMS)
 - Common Management
 - Frequently a legacy system
 - Code





FMEA Example in Context





FMEA

- The Financial Management Enterprise Architecture (FMEA) project was sponsored by the US General Services Administration (GSA) Offices of the Chief Information Officer and Chief Financial Officer.
- The project was carried out under the umbrella of the “One GSA” Enterprise Architecture program.
- Project deliverables included:
 - A target business architecture for consistent and comprehensive financial management supporting all GSA services and staff offices.
 - A logical system architecture for a cohesive financial management suite supporting the business architecture, particularly in areas in which a transition needed to be made off legacy systems.
 - A set of interface definitions to act as the basis for a standard GSA financial management service-oriented architecture.



Model Driven Architecture

MDA as defined for GSA Enterprise Architecture work

- Computation Independent Model (CIM)
 - The business model
- Platform Independent Model (PIM)
 - Technology independent system specification
 - Conforms to the business model (CIM)
- Platform Specific Model (PSM)
 - Technology specific (e.g., middleware, application platform, etc.) system design
 - Conforms to the system specification (PIM)



Computation Independent Model

- Process Model (EDOC)
 - Business Environment
 - Discipline Roles
 - Enterprise Roles
 - Work Roles
 - Activities and Subactivities
- Information Model (UML)
 - Business Transactions
 - Business Entities



Roles and Collaborations

- **Role:** A specification of the responsibility to perform specific functions in the context of a business process.
- **Collaboration:** A closed set of roles interacting to carry out a business process to achieve some joint purpose.
- **Protocol:** A defined conversation between two roles that may be extended over time (i.e., responses of one party to the other may not be immediate).

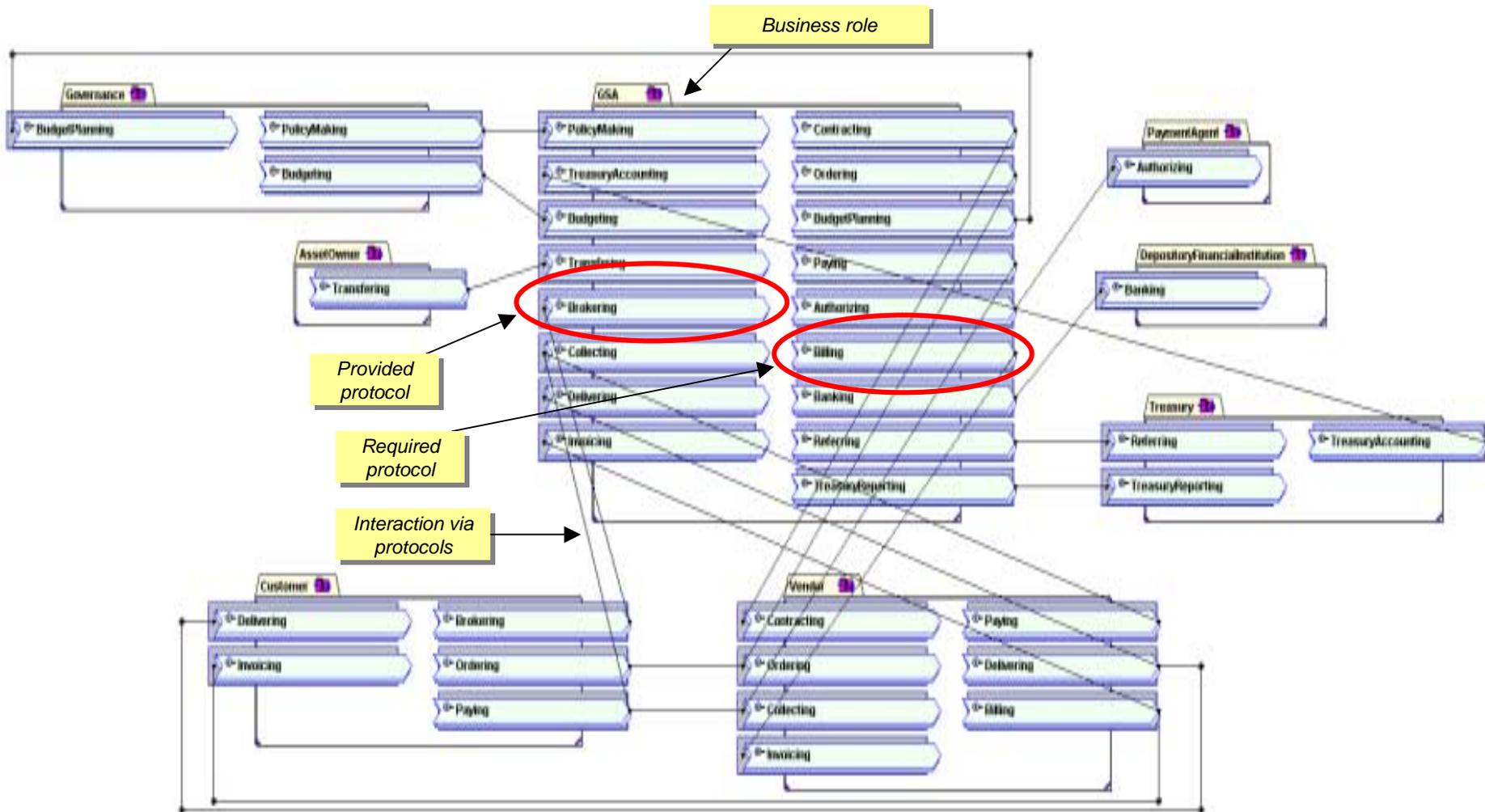


Role Decomposition

- **Business Role:** A role played by a business organization in a specific business environment in which business processes emerge collaboratively, rather than by being managed by any single composite entity.
- **Discipline Role:** A role with responsibility for a major business “discipline” within a business organization, independently of the current physical organizational structure of that business.
- **Enterprise Role:** A role with top-level enterprise responsibility for some set of related business services provided within a certain discipline.
- **Work Role:** A role responsible for carrying out one or more business services within an enterprise role, at roughly the level that could be assigned to an individual worker or supported by a specific function in an information system.

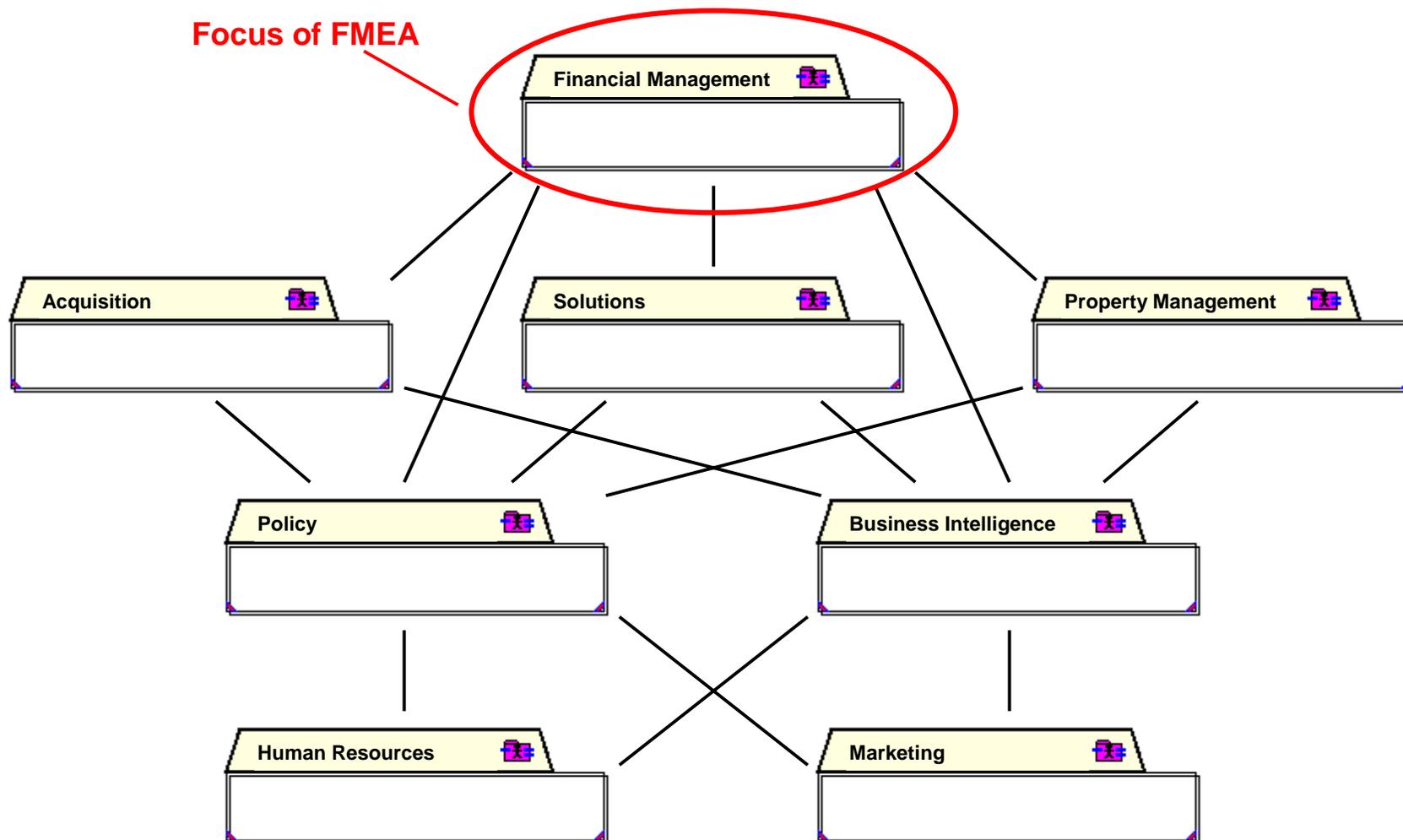


GSA Business Environment



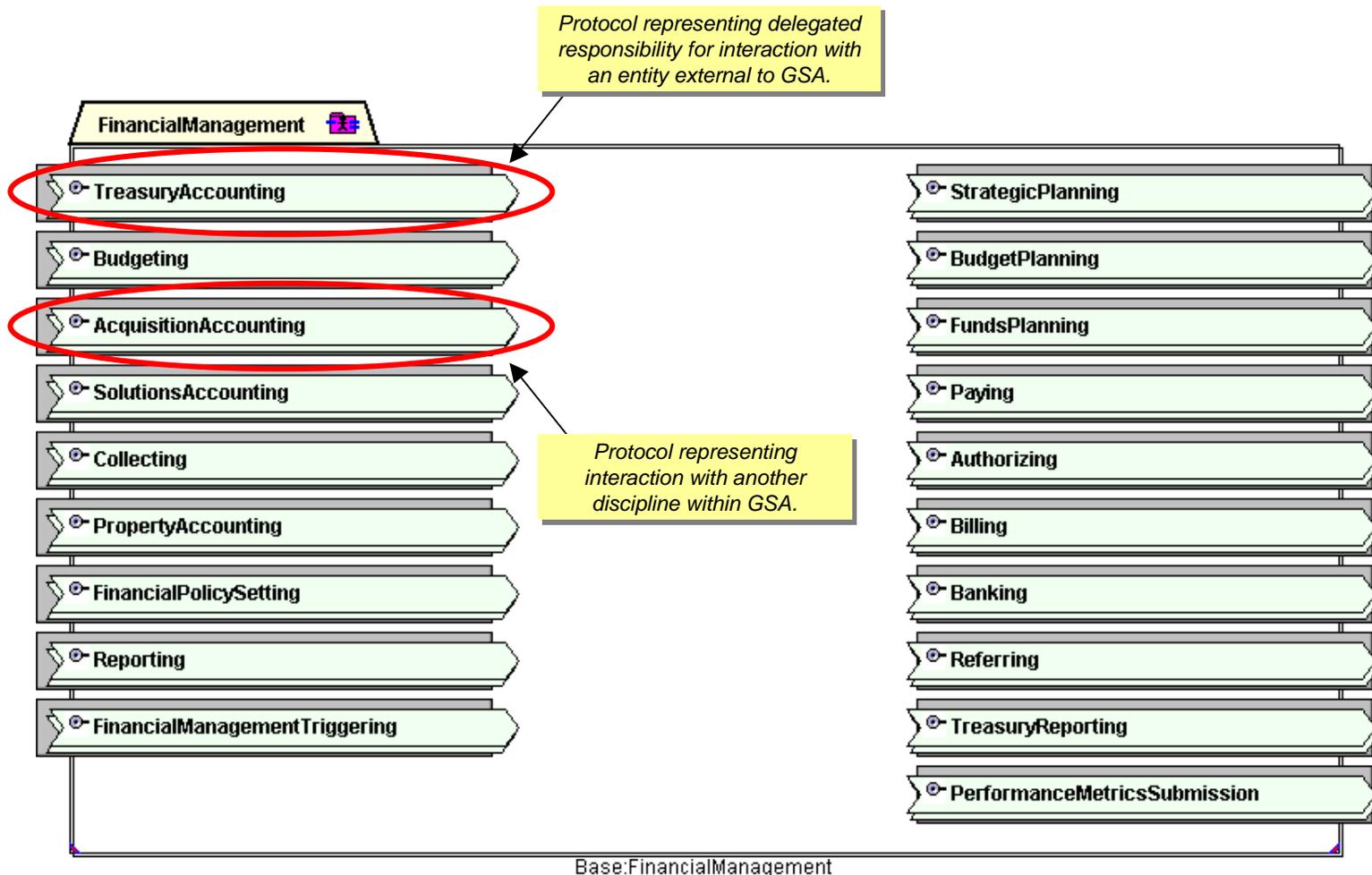


“One GSA” Disciplines (Simplified View)



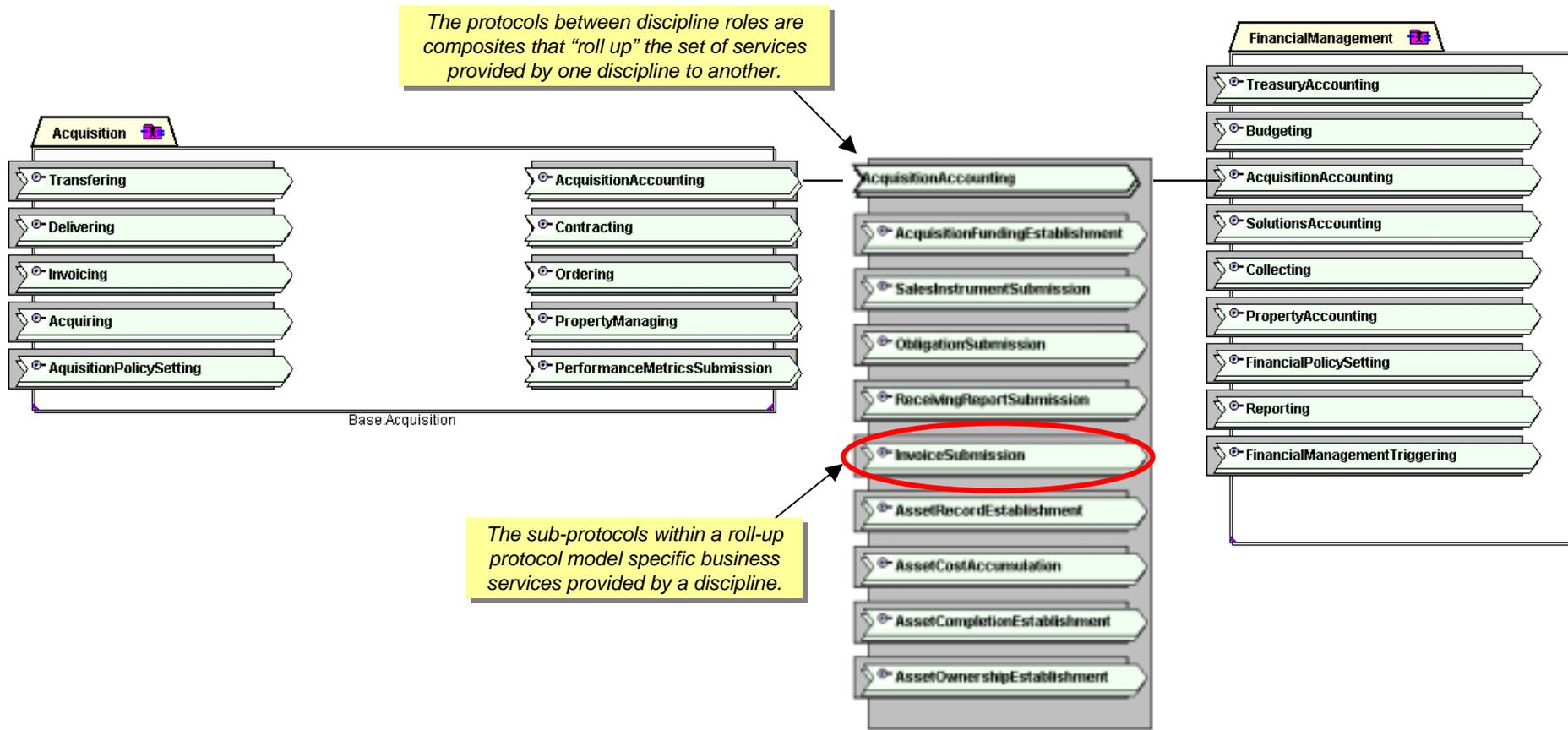


Financial Management Discipline Role





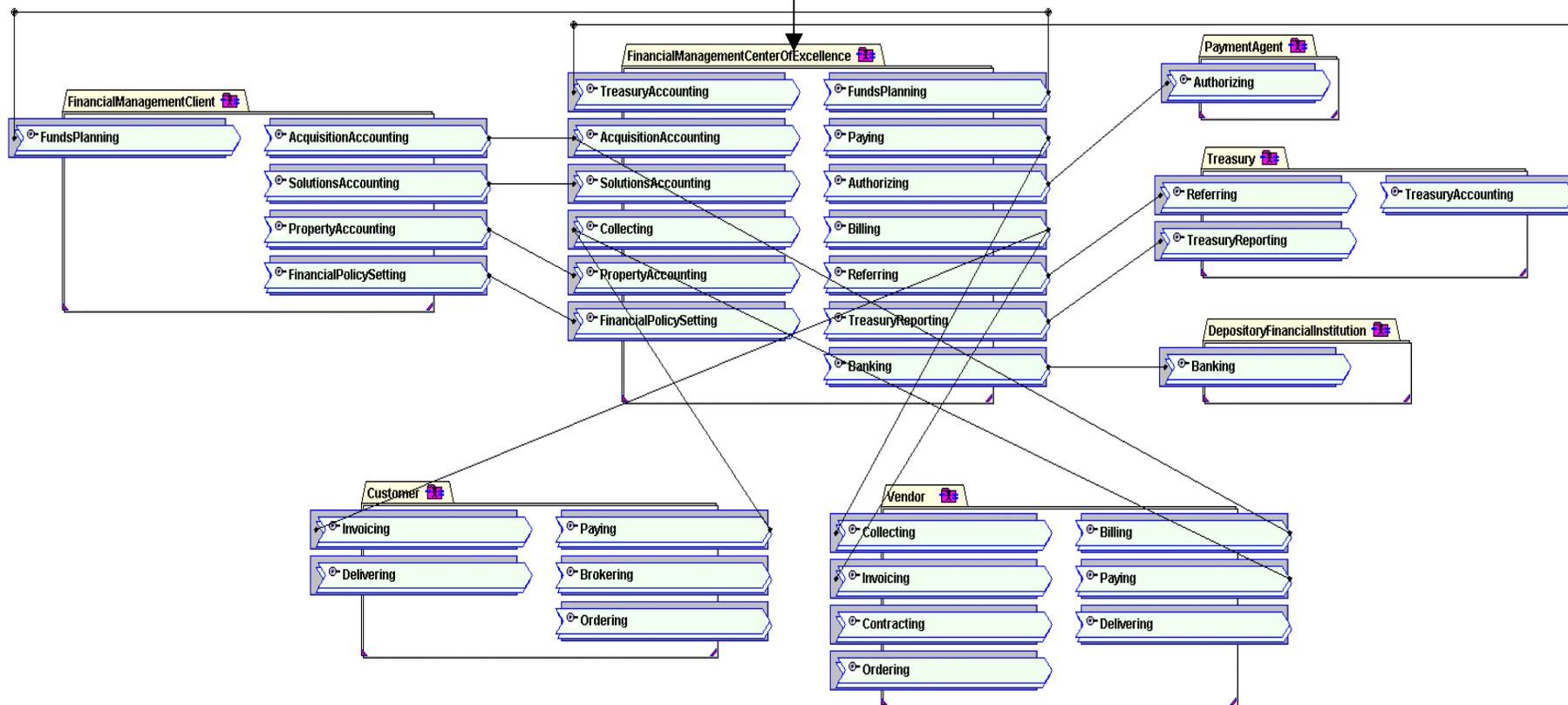
“Roll-Up” Protocol





“FM LOB” Business Environment

This role may be played by any agency that is authorized to provide Financial Management services to other client agencies.

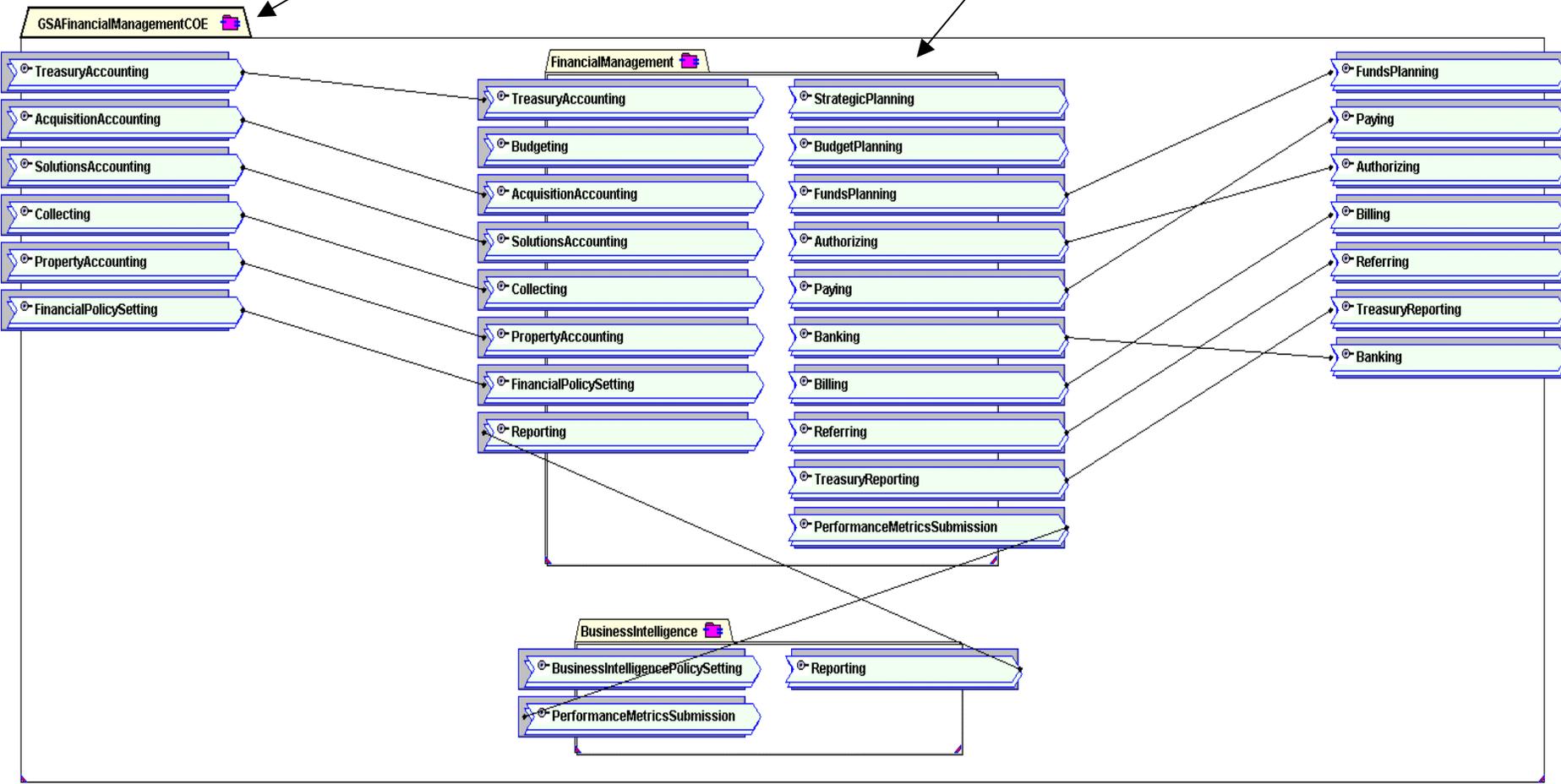




GSA Financial Management COE

GSA plans to use its One GSA processes to provide services as a Financial Management COE.

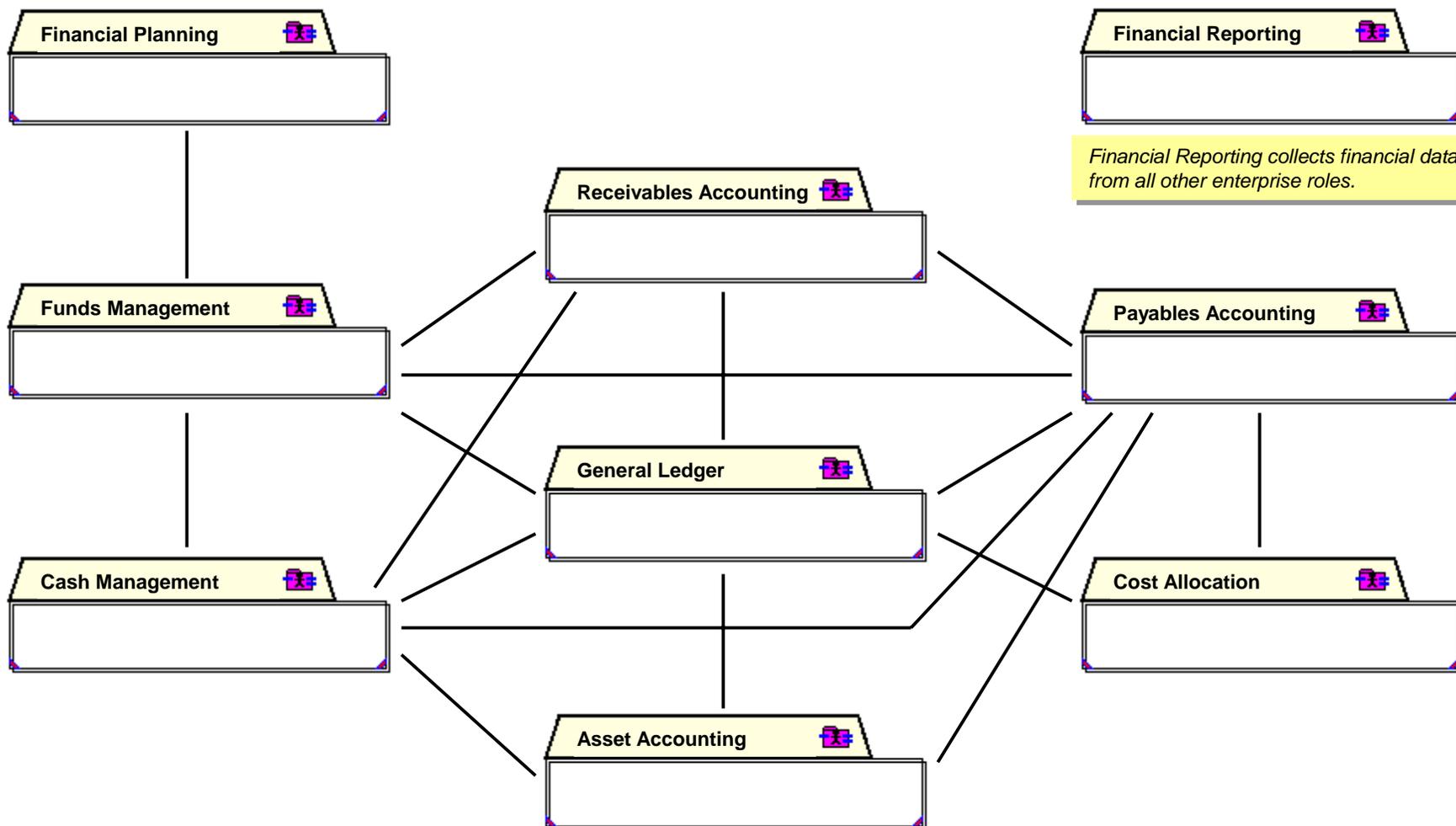
Various One GSA discipline roles may be used to support GSA's responsibilities as a Financial Management COE, as well as its core mission responsibilities.



Base:GSAFinancialManagementCOE

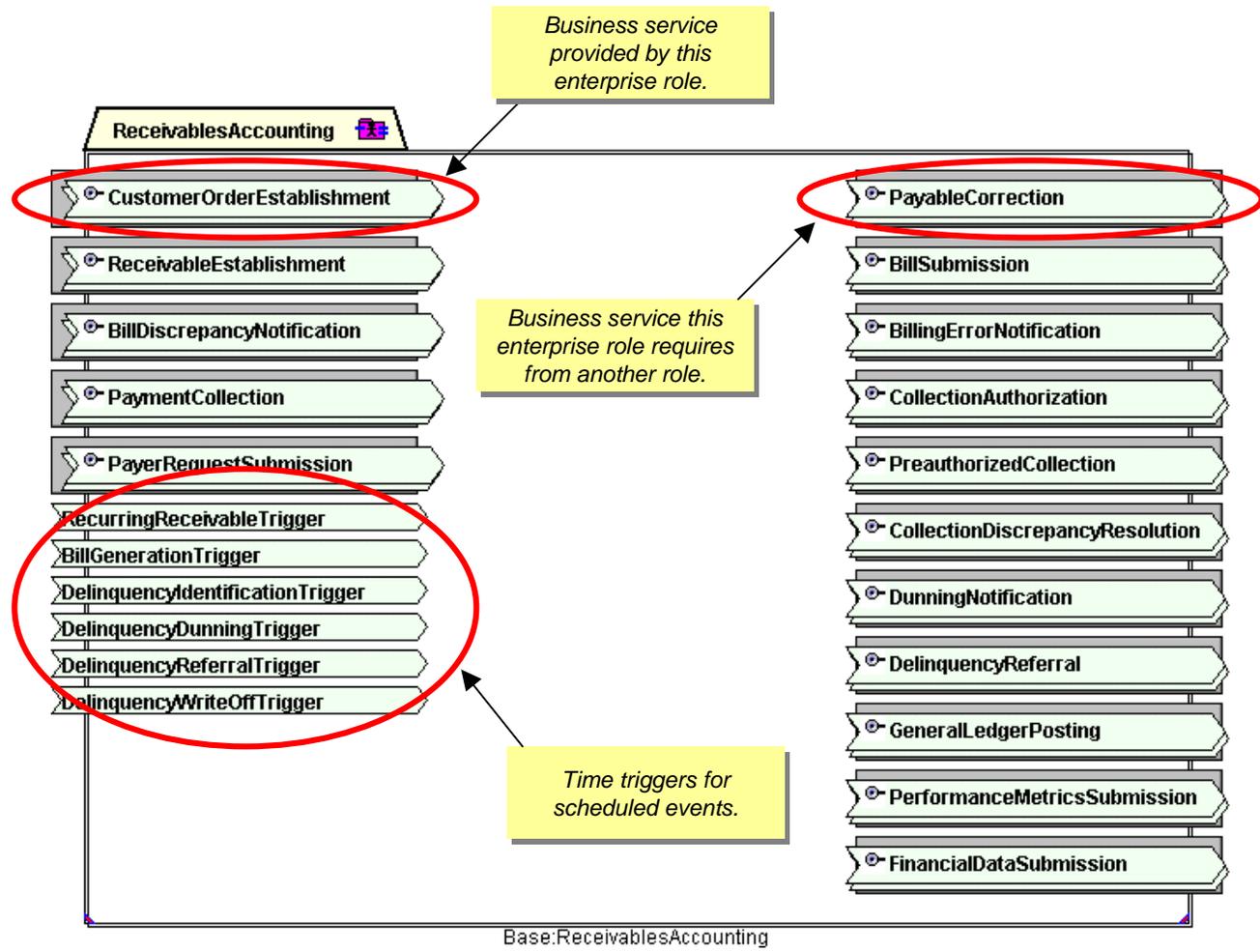


Financial Management Enterprise Roles (Simplified)



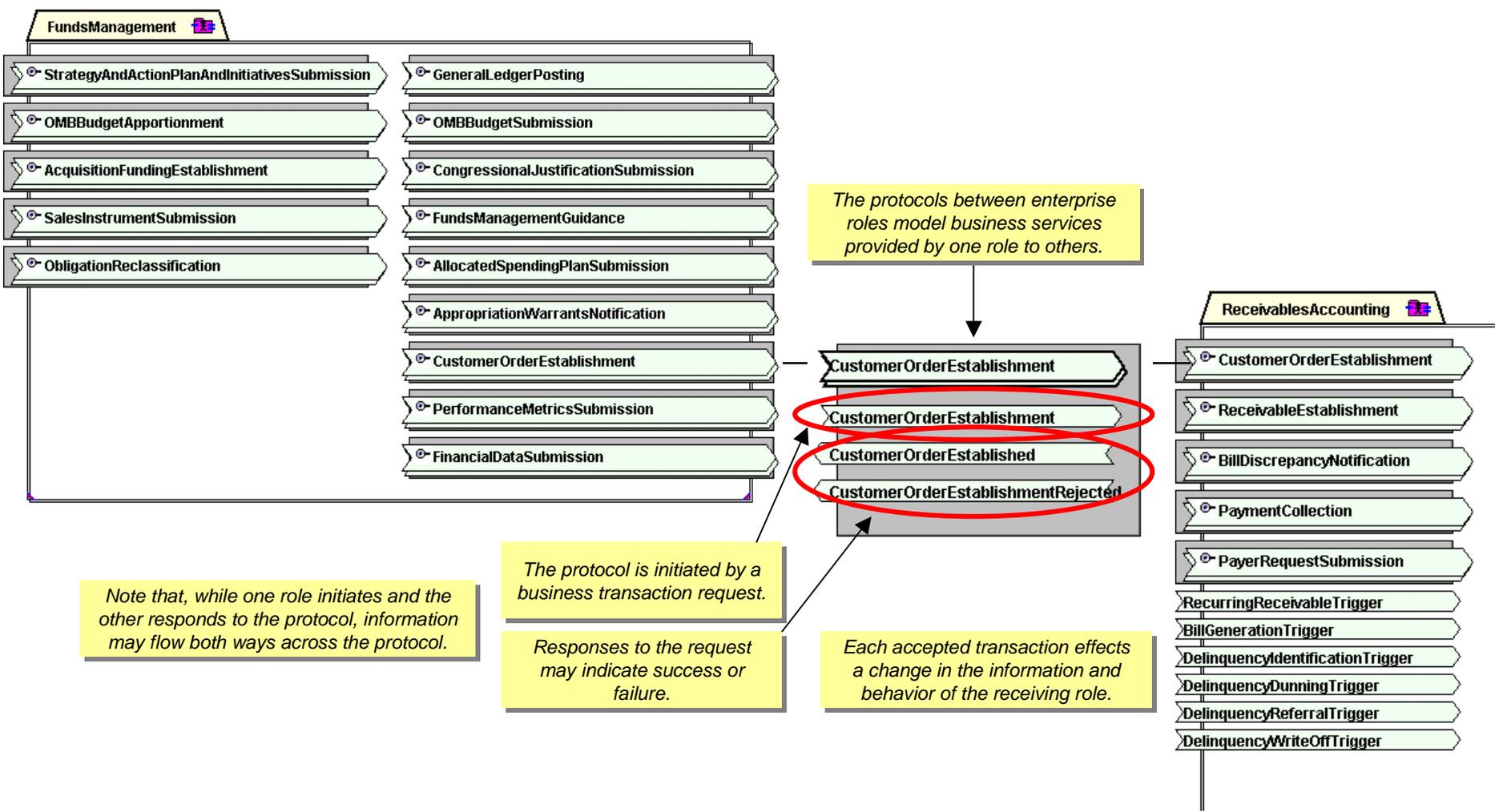


Example Enterprise Role





Example Business Service Protocol



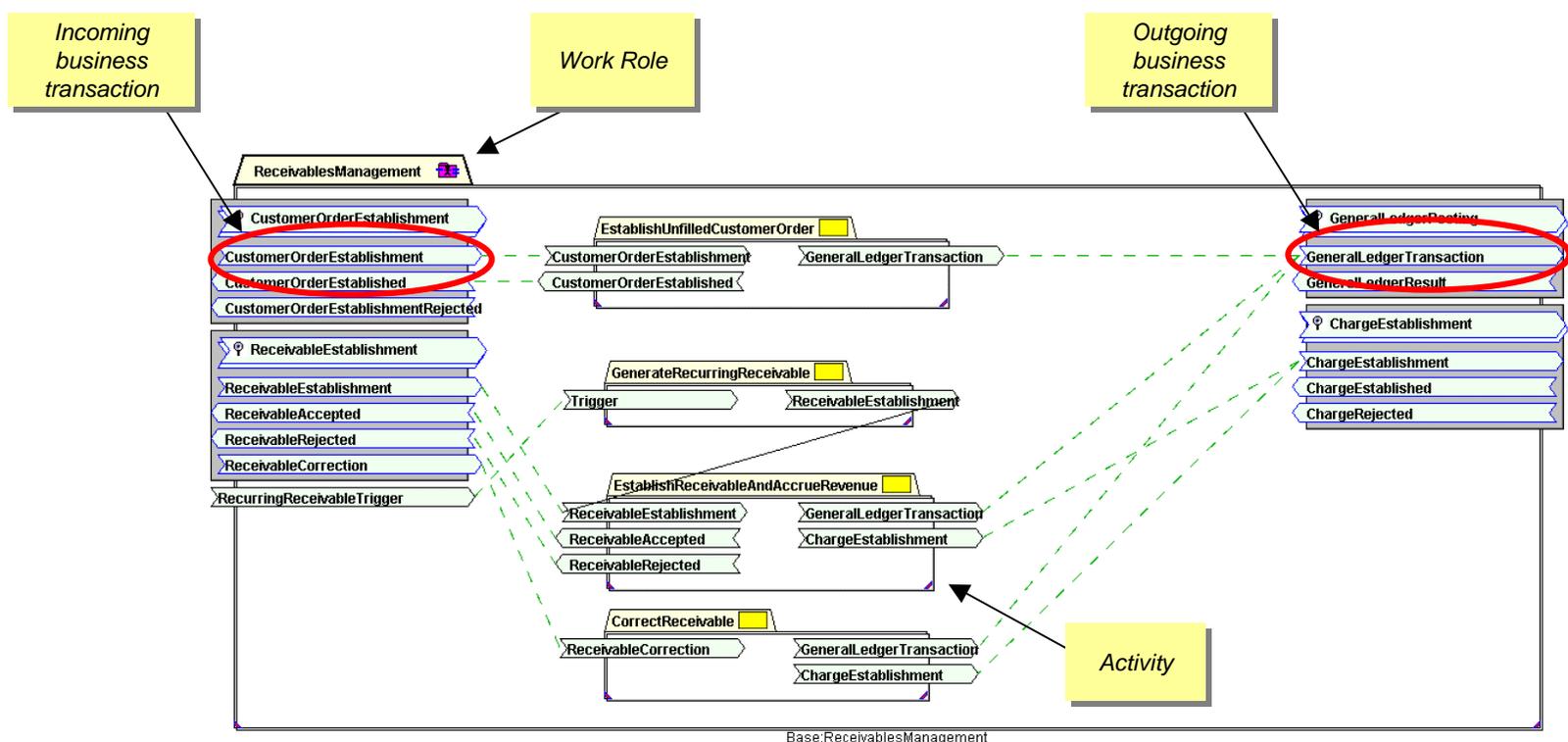


Activities and Choreographies

- **Activity:** A specification of a business function in the context of a role.
- **Choreography:** A specification of the sequencing of external interactions required in order to carry out given business responsibilities.
 - A work role is choreographed in terms of the activities required to perform the business services provided by the work role.
 - A complicated activity may be choreographed in terms of subactivities.
 - A subactivity (or simple activity without subactivity decomposition) is choreographed directly in terms of the event-triggered sequencing of its acceptance of inputs and sending of outputs.

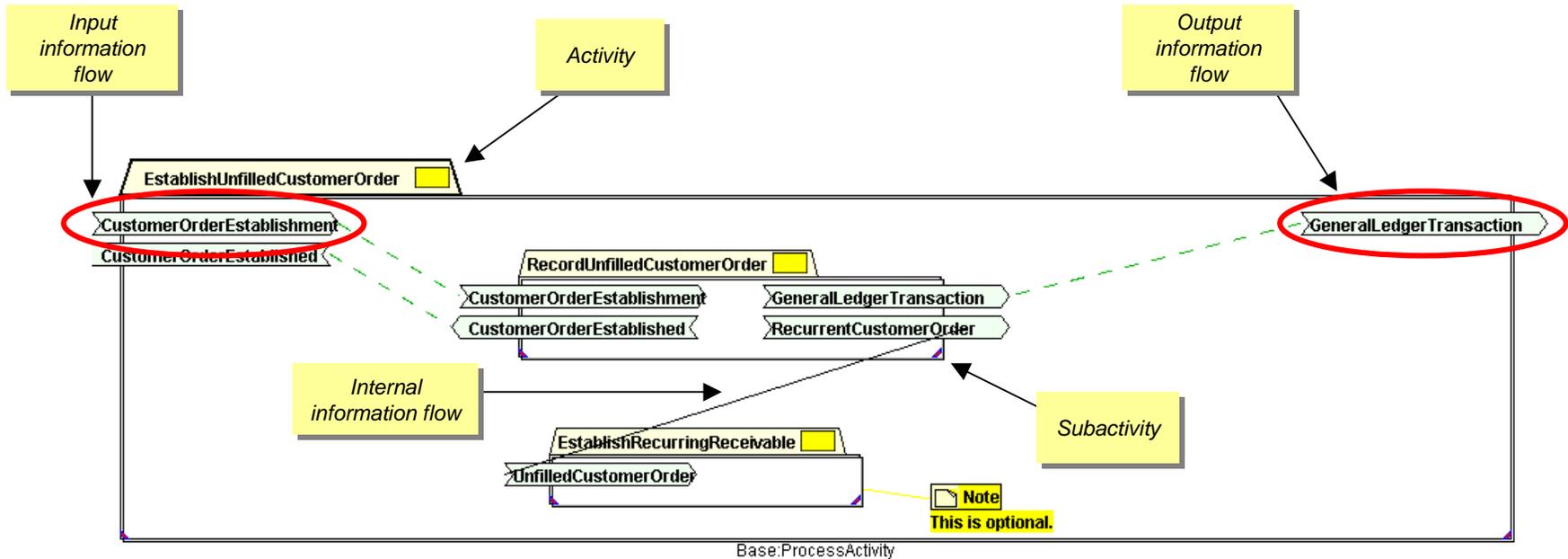


Example Activities



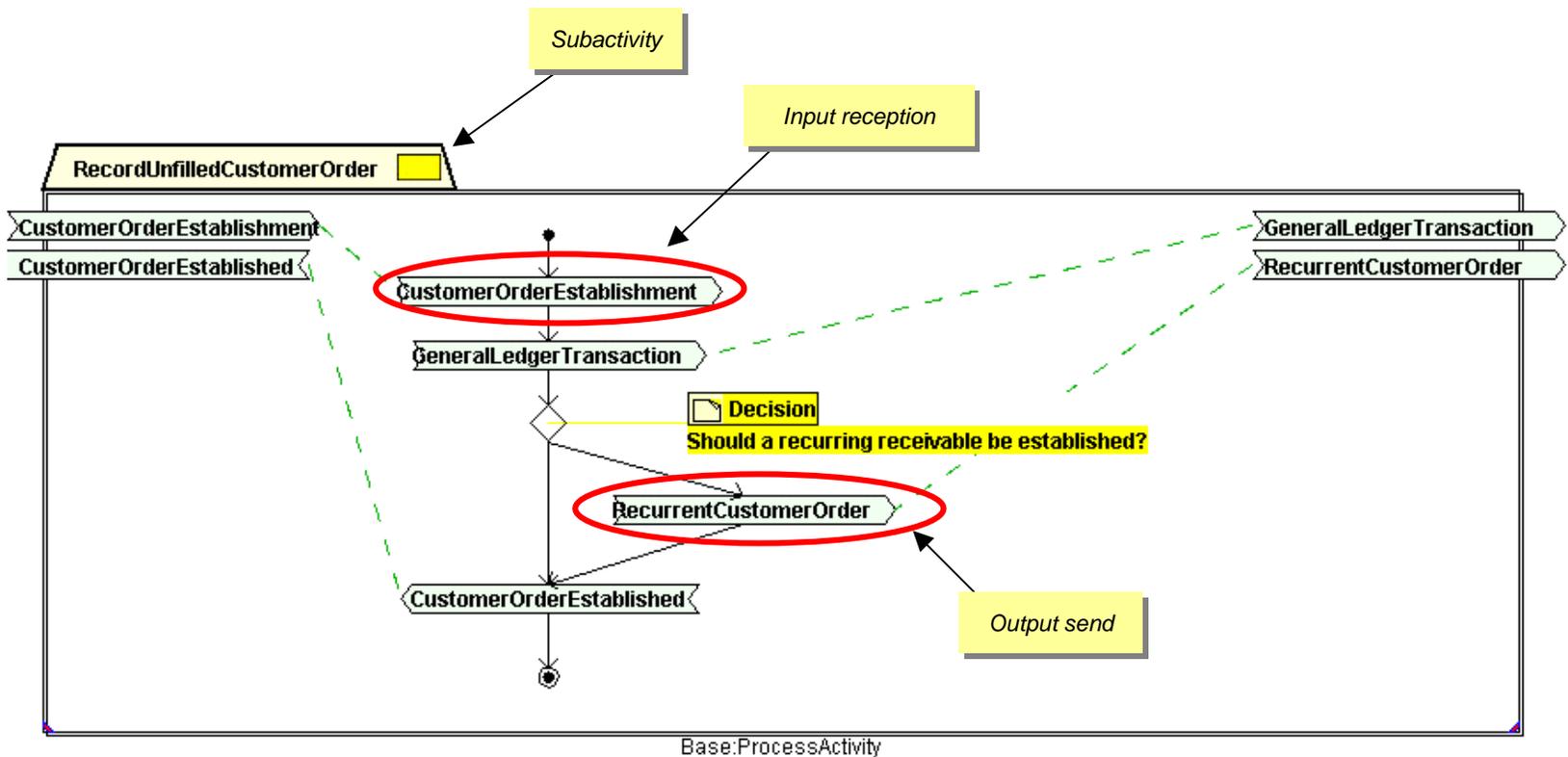


Example Subactivities





Example Subactivity Choreography





Example Subactivity Requirements

Description: Record a new unfilled customer order, as established via a specific sales instrument.

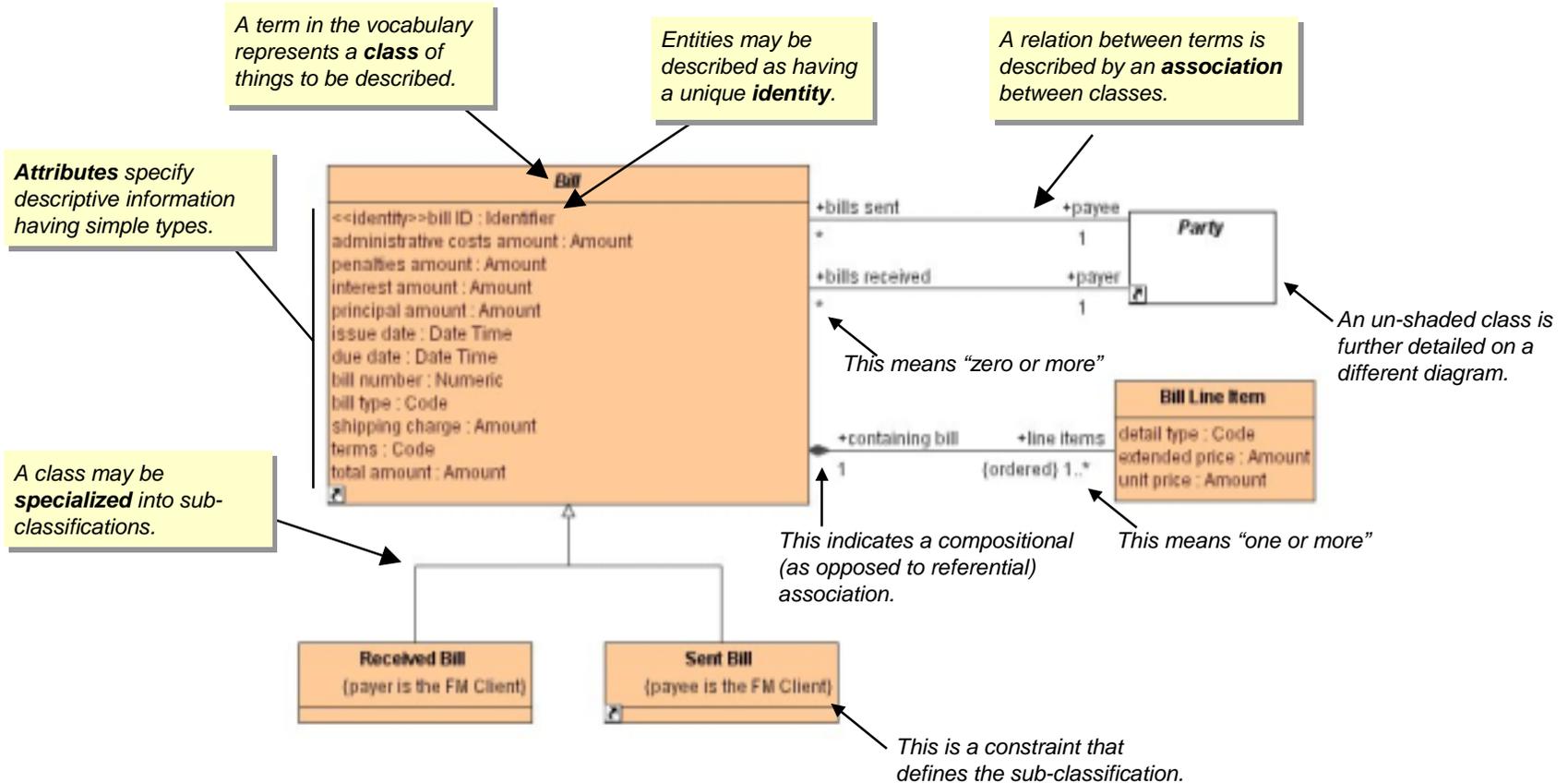
Generate general ledger transactions to increase Unfilled Customer Orders and decrease Anticipated Reimbursements.

Requirement

RMA-03	Reimbursable agreement information. Capture and accumulate reimbursable agreement information that includes the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none">* Billing limit* Billing terms* Customer order amount* Amount obligated* Amount expended* Advances collected* Advances applied to earned revenue* Remaining balance on advances* Amount earned* Amount billed* Accounts receivable* Collections on receivables. Enable access to reimbursable agreement information by customer ID number, reimbursable agreement number, project, or fund.	JFMIP Core Requirements 2005
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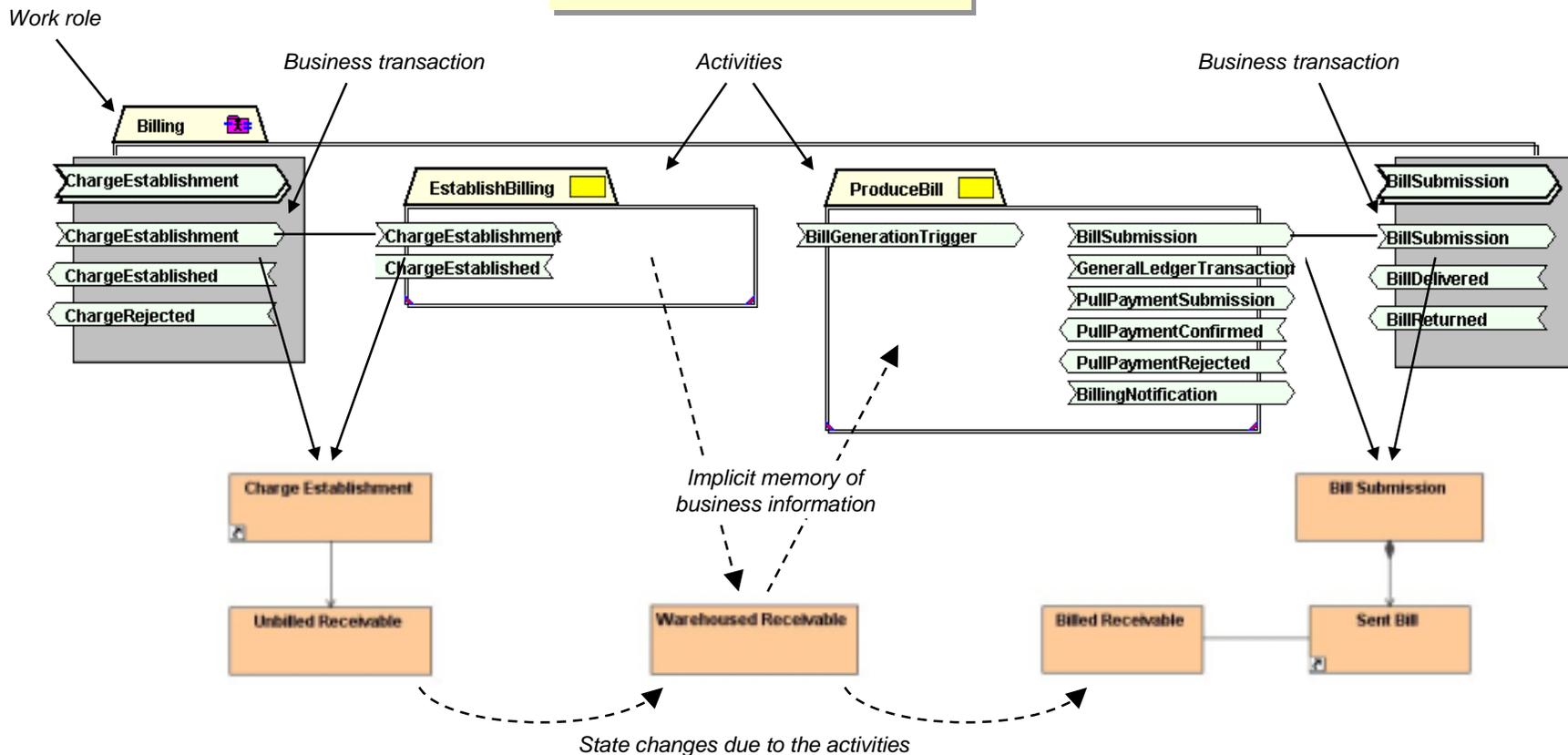
Information Model





Information Model: What Is It For?

The **process model** describes how business activities are (or are to be) carried out.



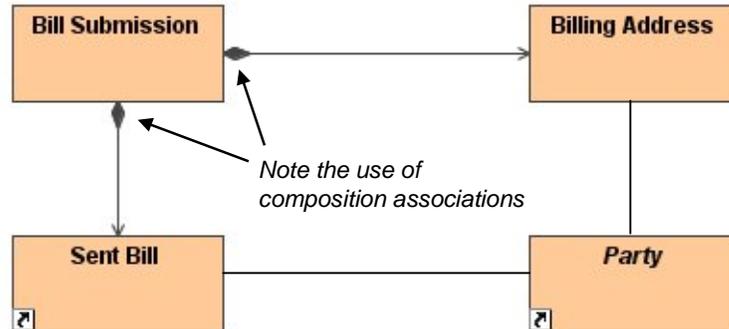
The **information model** details the vocabulary of the business entities and transactions used in the process model.



Information Model: Entities and Transactions

A **business transaction** represents a *snapshot* of the information required to carry out a business action.

A **business entity** represents the *current state* of information that may change over time.

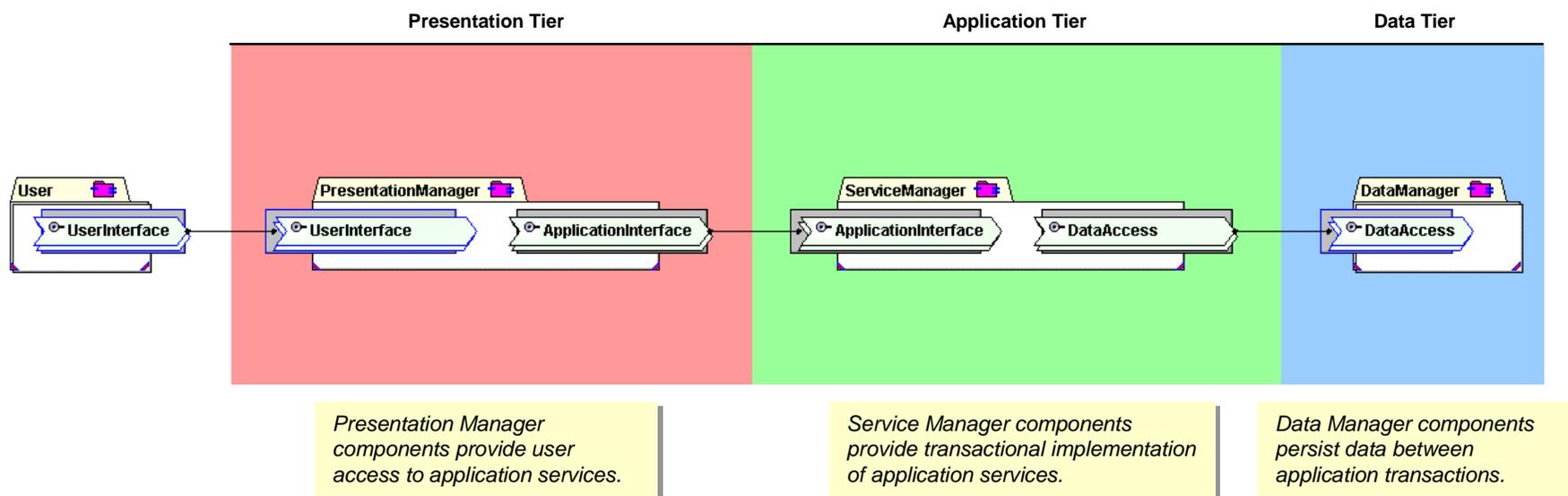


Note the use of composition associations

For example, the billing address for a party being billed may change over time, but the billing address used for a specific bill submission always stays the same.



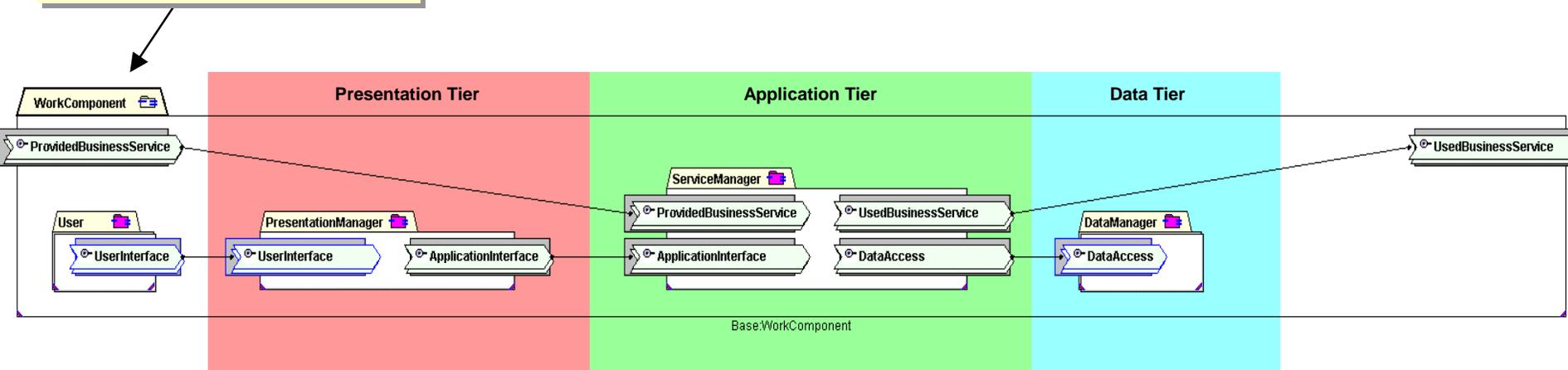
Three-Tier Component Architecture





Service-Oriented Component Architecture

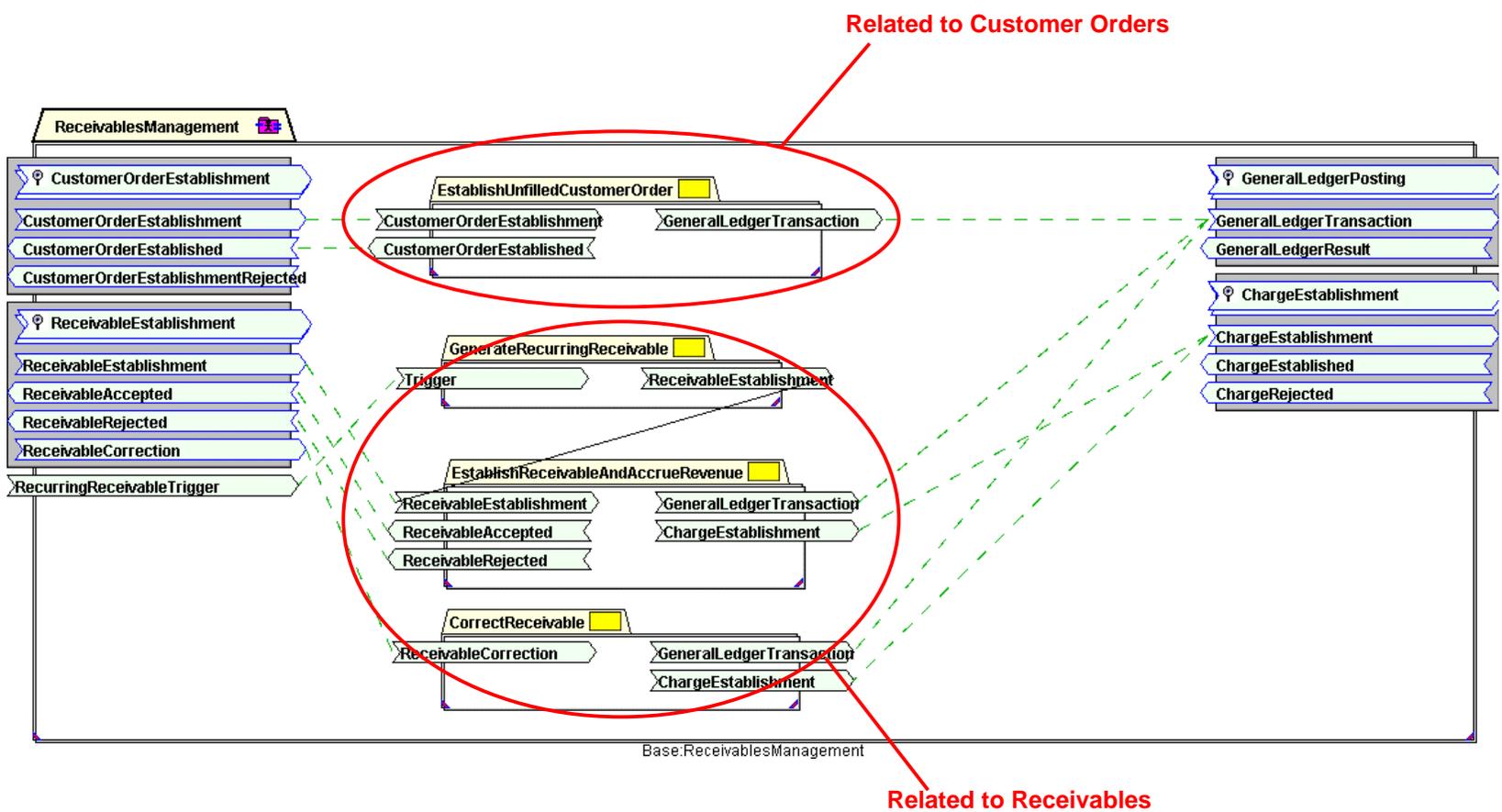
Each Work Component in the PIM implements a Work Role from the CIM.



Service Managers implement as system services the business services defined in the CIM.

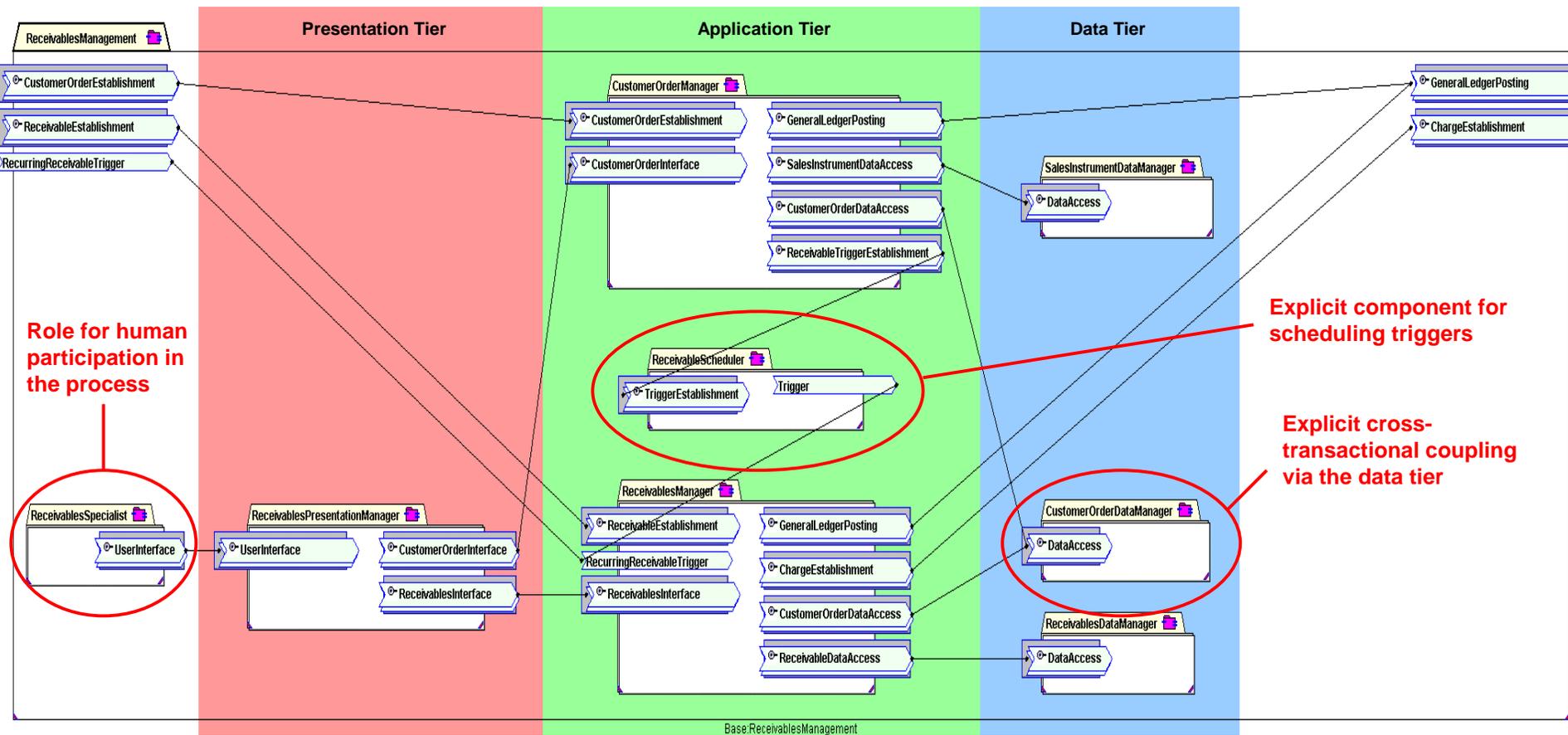


Example Work Role (from CIM)



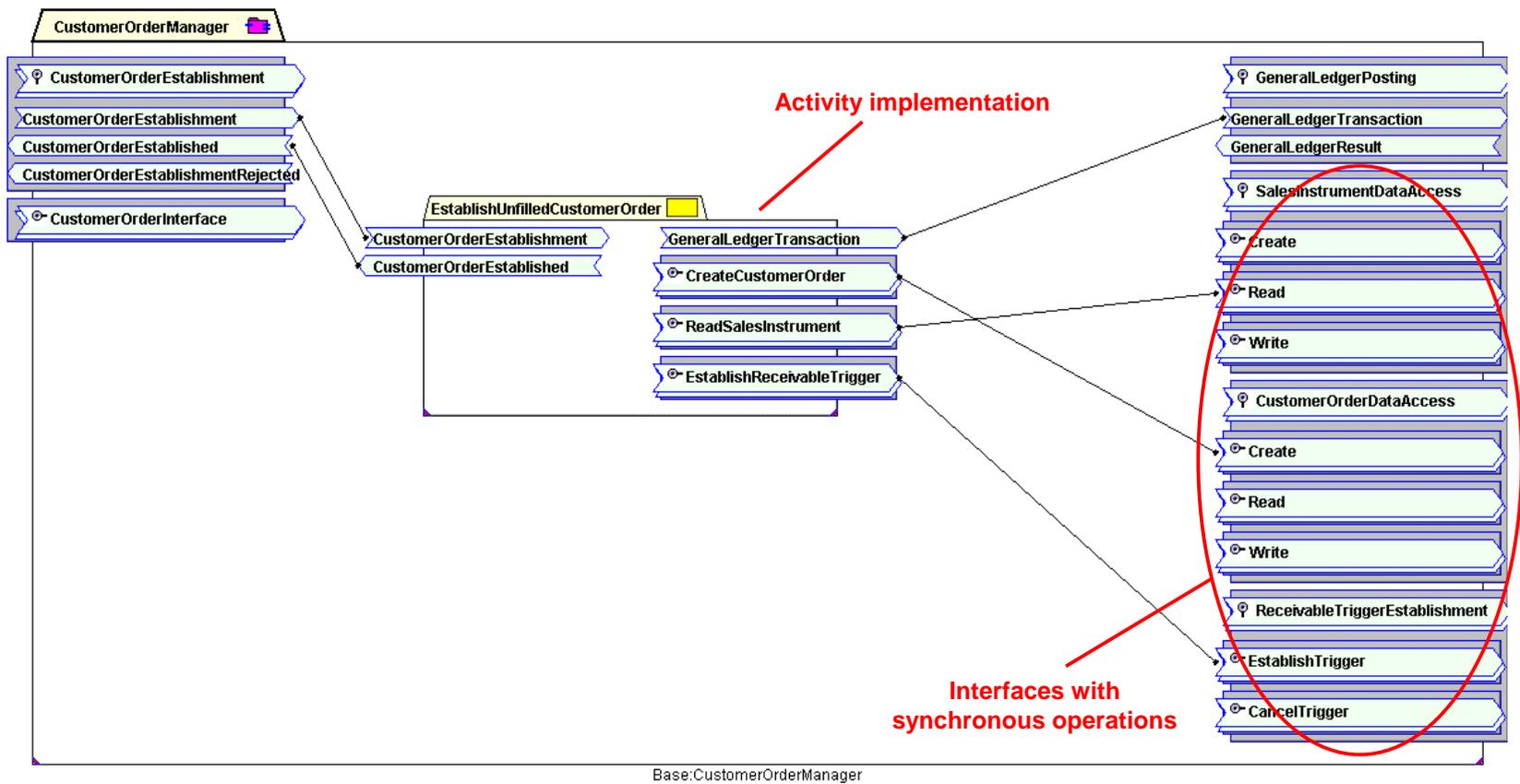


Corresponding Work Component



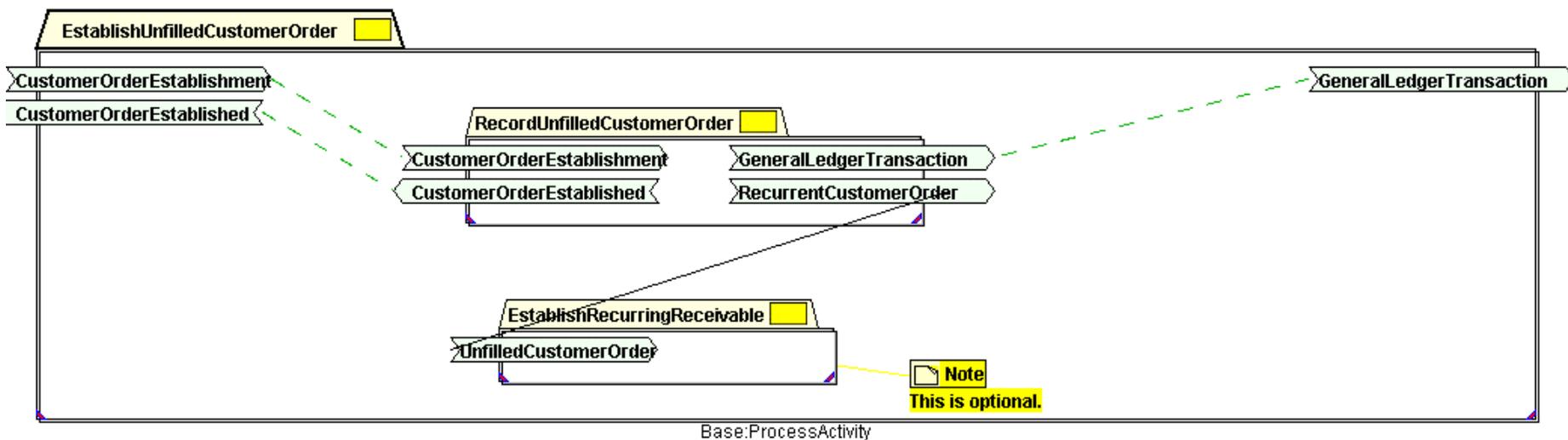


Example Service Manager Implementation



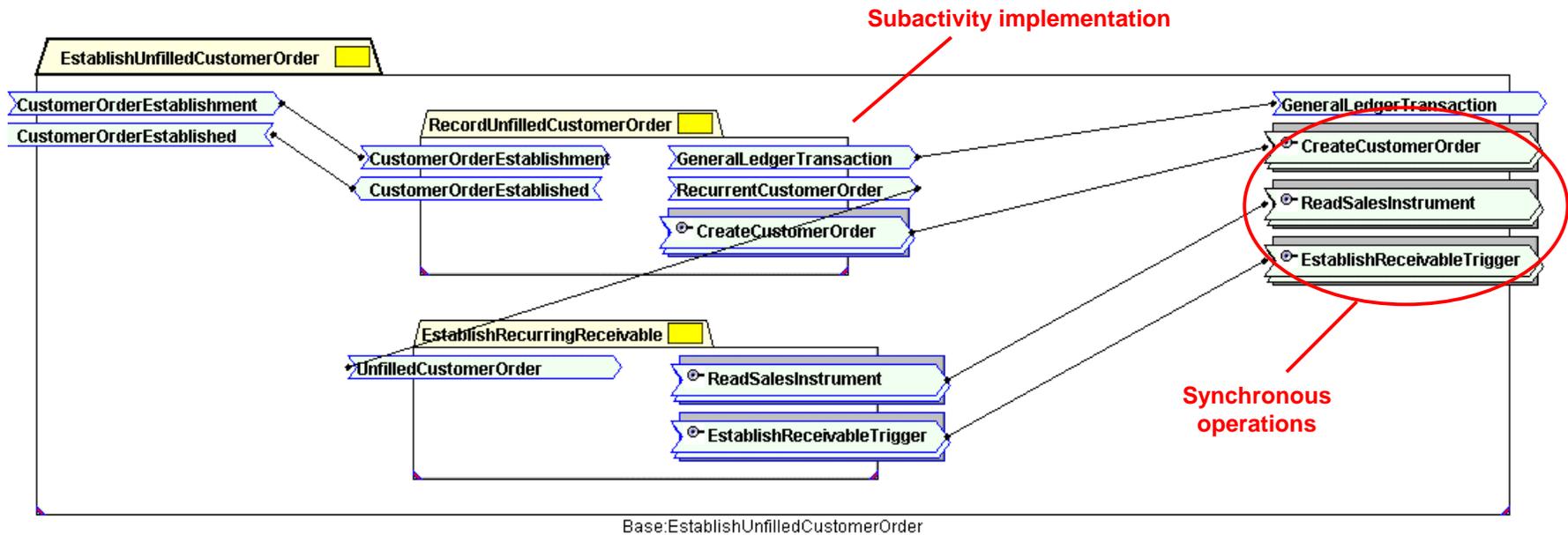


Example Activity (from CIM)





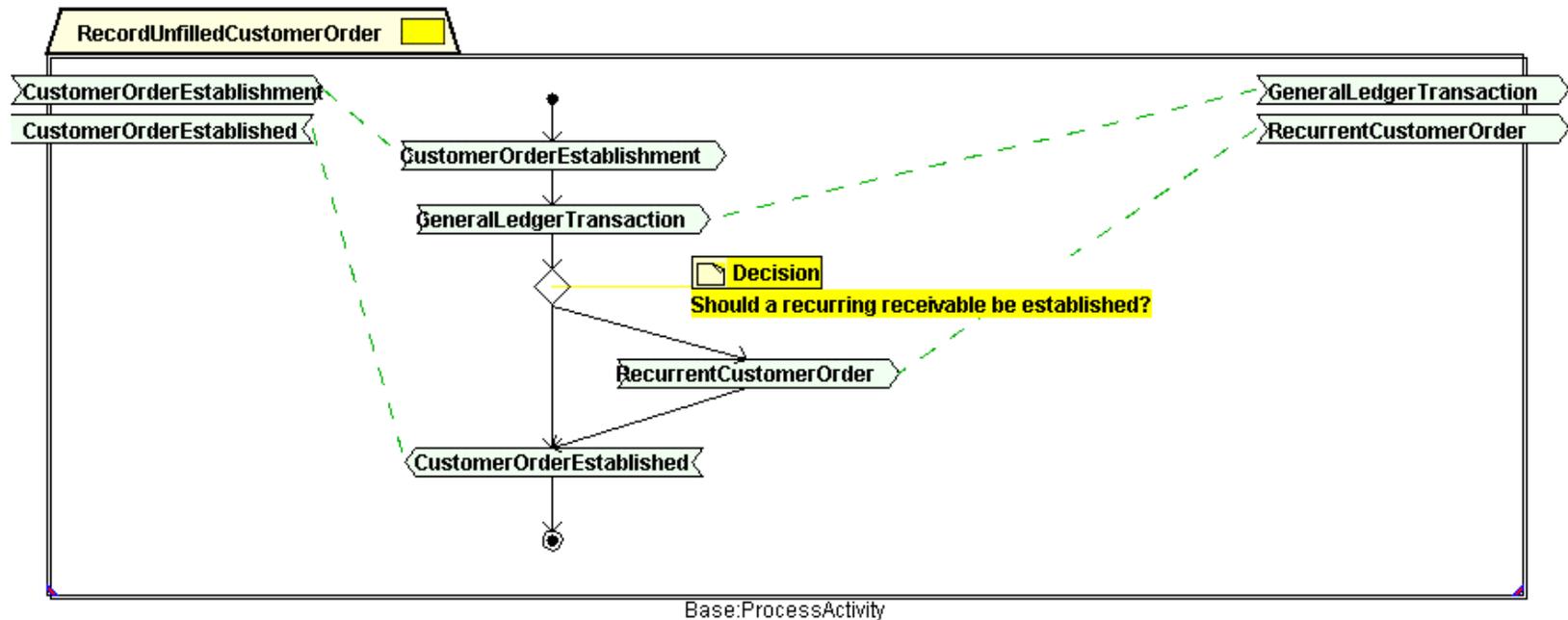
Example Activity Implementation



An activity implementation must conform to the choreography of the activity it implements. Directly implementing the subactivities makes this manifest.

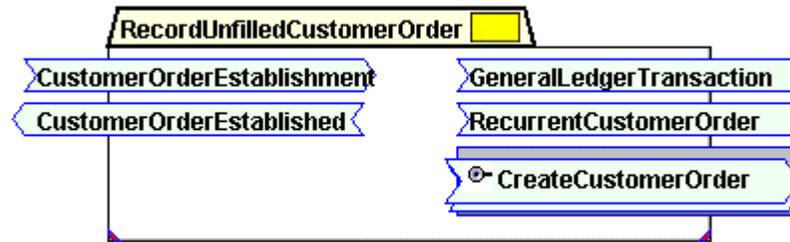


Example Subactivity Choreography (from CIM)



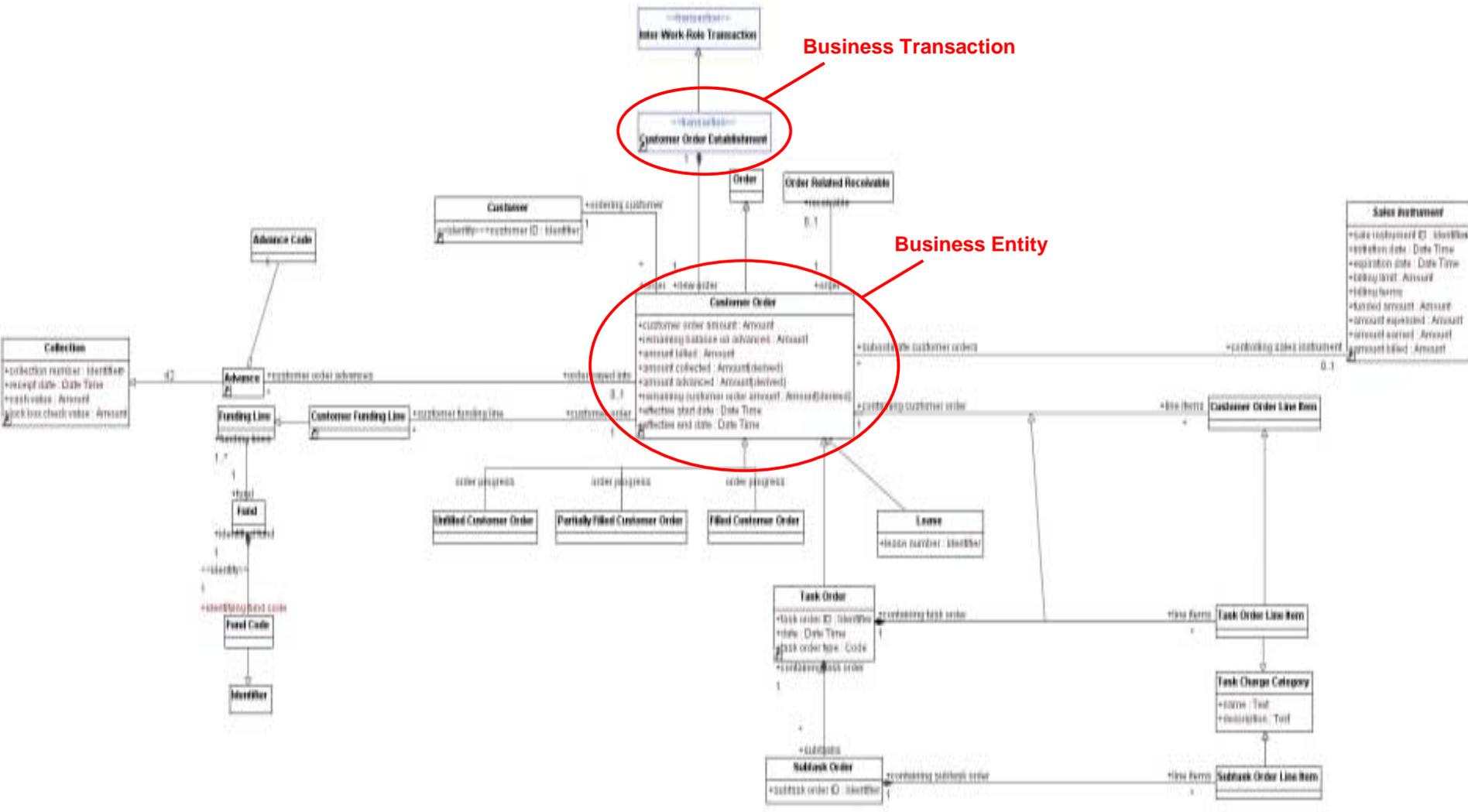


Example Subactivity Functional Specification



1. **Receive** CustomerOrderEstablishment
2. **Let** newOrder = CreateCustomerOrder(CustomerOrderEstablishment.newOrder).data
3. **Send** GeneralLedgerTransaction to increase Unfilled Customer Orders and decrease Anticipated Reimbursements
4. **Send** newOrder as RecurrentCustomerOrder
(**Note:** EstablishRecurringReceivables will check if there are actually any creation triggers.)
5. **Send** CustomerOrderEstablished

Example Transaction Information Model (from CIM)



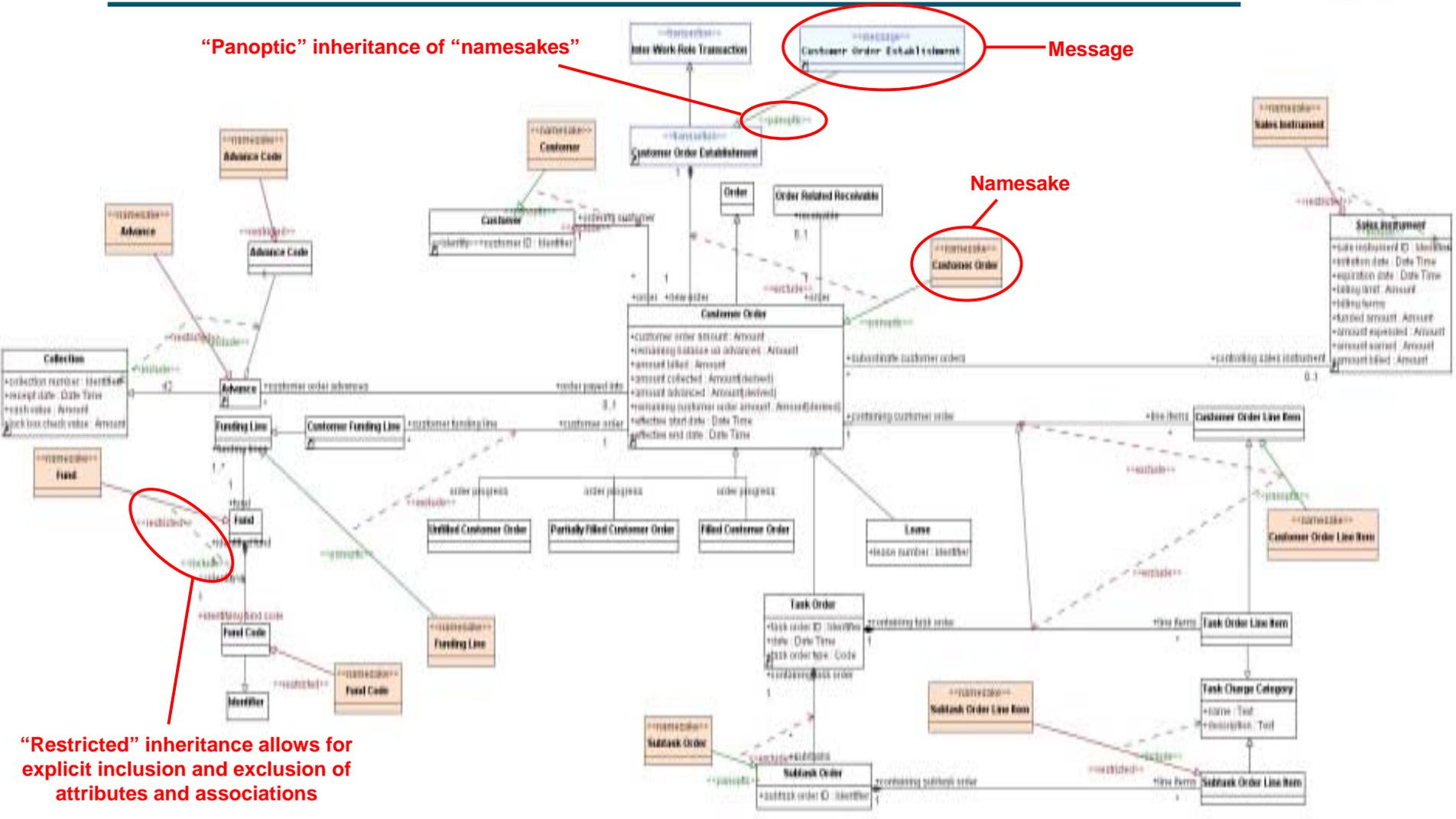


Example Transaction Message Model

“Panoptic” inheritance of “namesakes”

Message

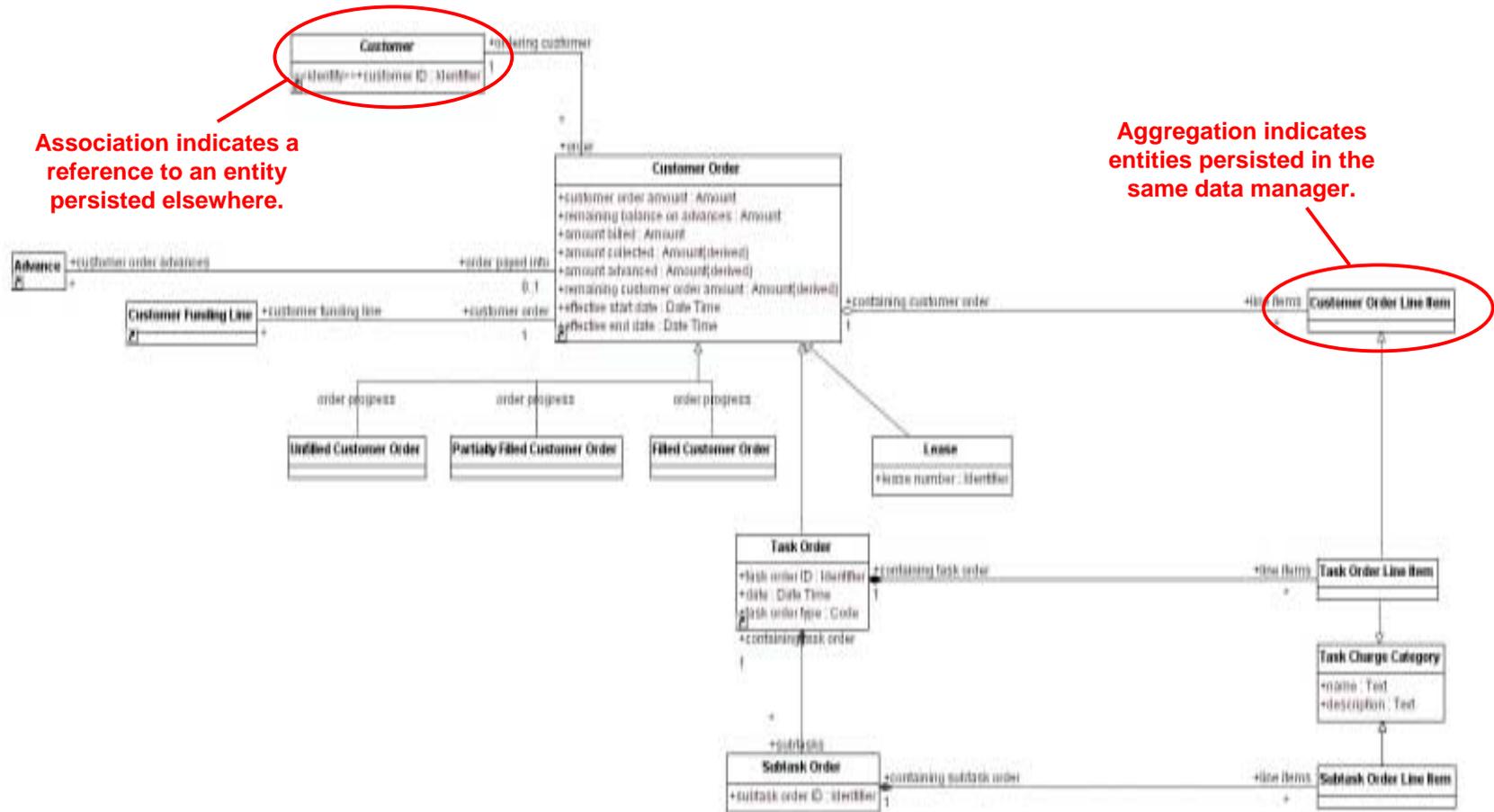
Namesake



“Restricted” inheritance allows for explicit inclusion and exclusion of attributes and associations



Example Persistence Model





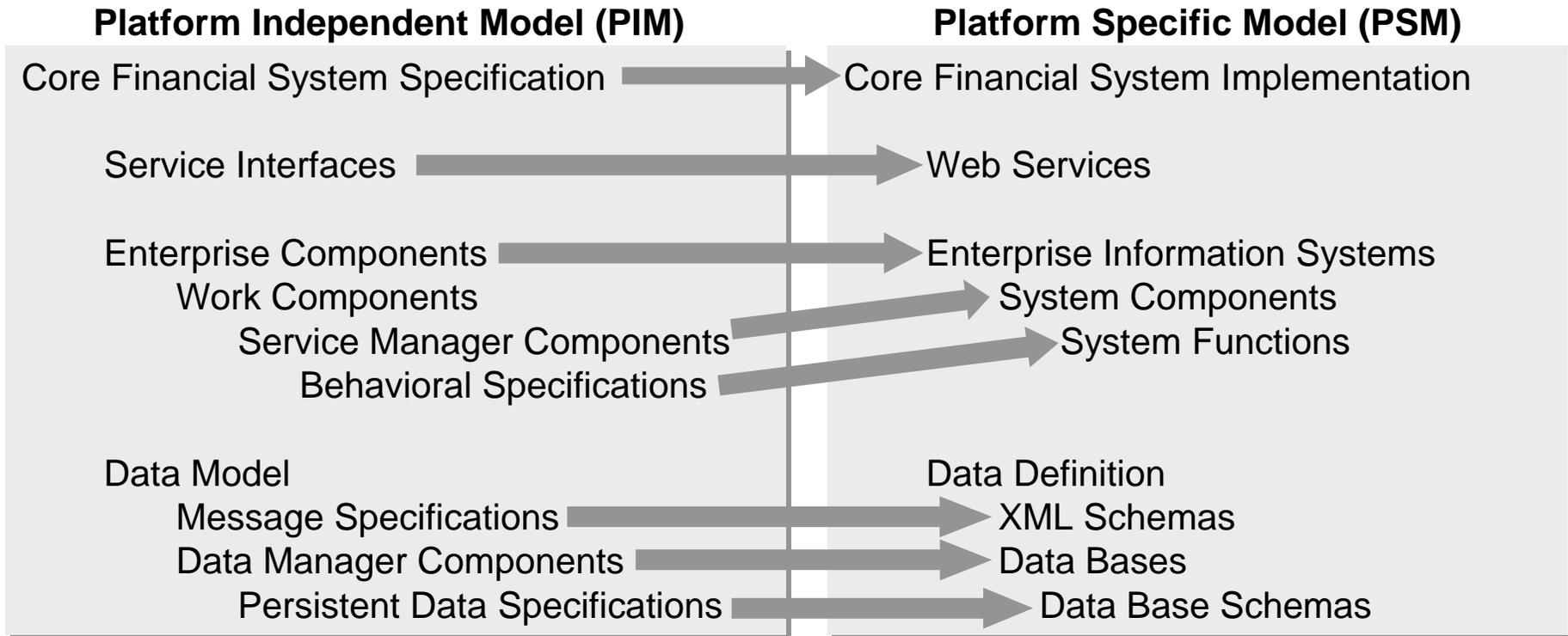
DataAccessTechnologies
Where Business Meets Technology

Realizing a Business Architecture With SOA Technologies

Roles to Enterprise Components & Services



Platform Specific Model





Example Web Services Definition

```
<wsdl:portType
  name="CustomerOrderEstablishment.CustomerOrderEstablishment">
  <wsdl:operation name="CustomerOrderEstablishment">
    <wsdl:input
      message="tns:CustomerOrderEstablishmentPanc
        name="CustomerOrderEstablishment">
```

The primary port type has operations corresponding to the request flows in the protocol.

```
    </wsdl:input>
  </wsdl:operation>
</wsdl:portType>
```

```
<wsdl:portType
  name="CustomerOrderEstablishment.CustomerOrderEstablishmentCallbac
k">
```

```
  <wsdl:operation name="CustomerOrderEstabl:
    <wsdl:input
```

The callback port type has operations corresponding to the response flows in the protocol.

```
  message="tns:CustomerOrderEstablishedPanopticInheritanceCluster"
    name="CustomerOrderEstablished">
  </wsdl:input>
```

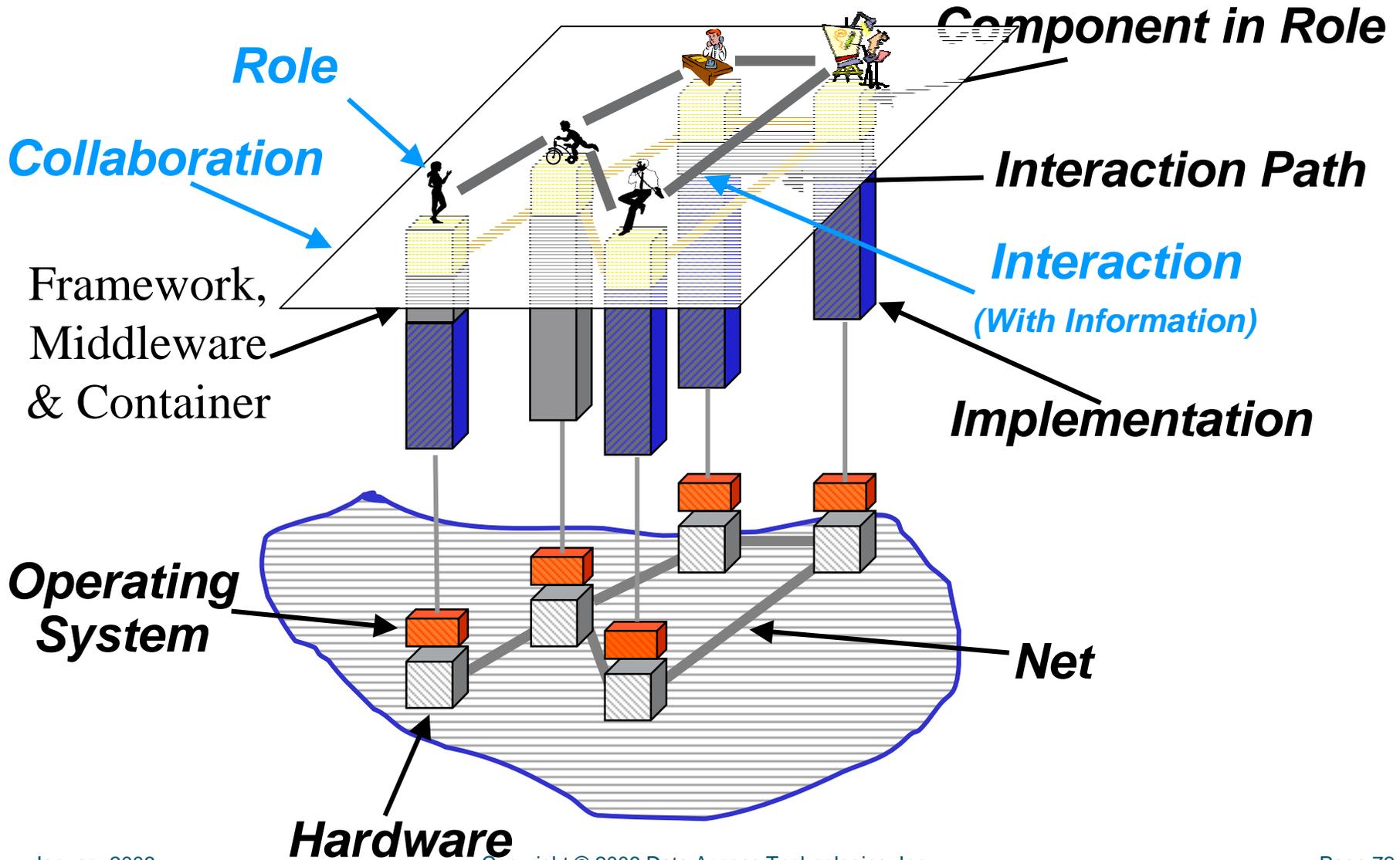
```
  </wsdl:operation>
  <wsdl:operation name="CustomerOrderEstablishmentRejected">
```



Example Transaction Message XML Document

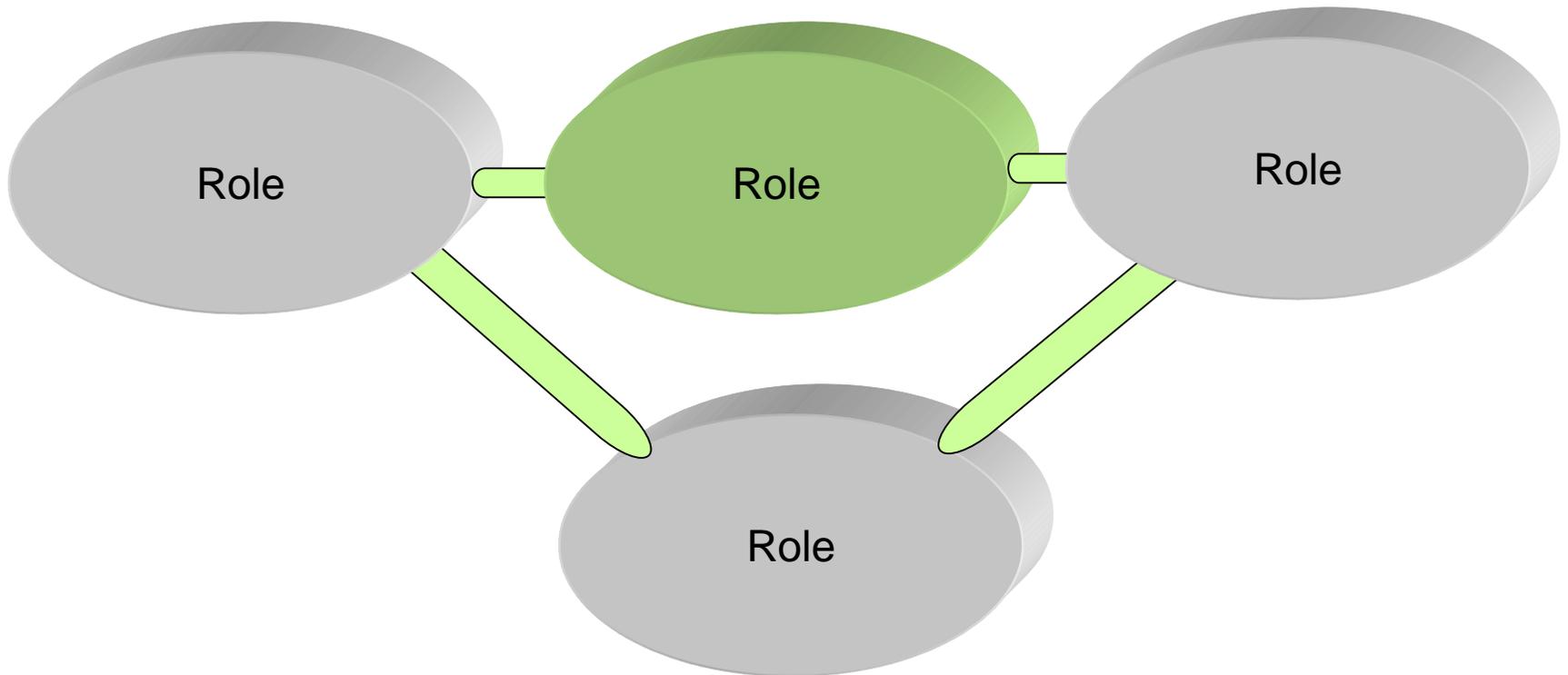
```
<CustomerOrderEstablishment>
  <customerOrderEstablishment>
    <newOrder>
      <customerOrder>
        <customerOrderID> ... </customerOrderID>
        <customerOrderAmount> ... </customerOrderAmount>
        <orderingCustomer>
          <customer>
            <customerID> ... </customerID>
          </customer>
          <party>
            <name> ... </name>
          </party>
        </orderingCustomer>
        <controllingSalesInstrument>
          <salesInstrumentID> ... </salesInstrumentID>
        </controllingSalesInstrument>
        ..
        <lineItems>
          ..
        </lineItems>
      </customerOrder>
    </newOrder>
  </customerOrderEstablishment>
</CustomerOrderEstablishment>
```

Roles to Systems



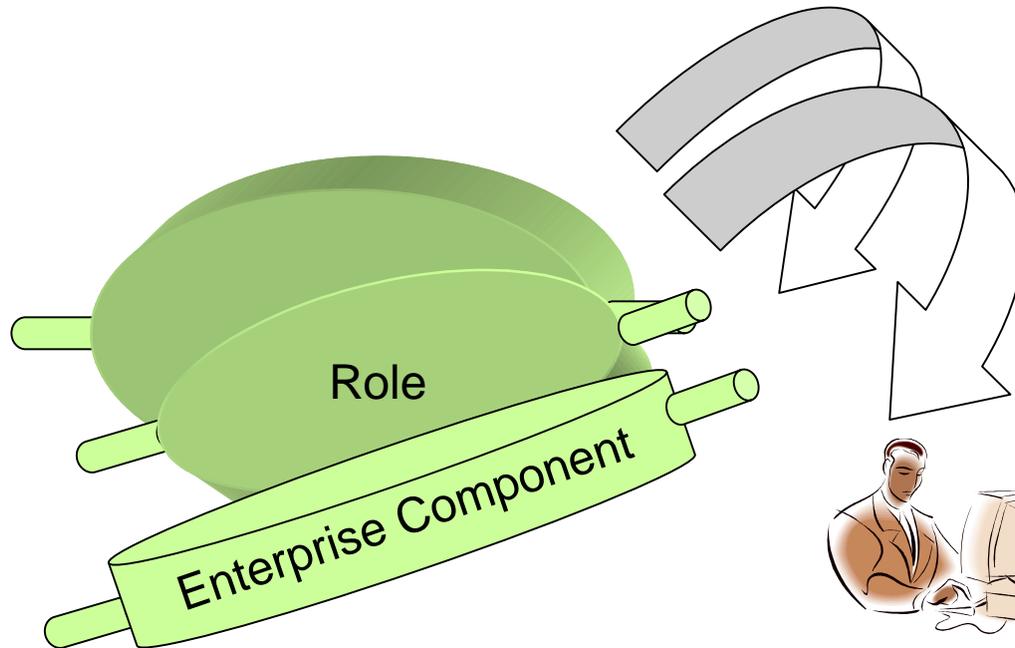


Business (CIM) view -Collaborating Roles





“Upper” PIM View - Enterprise Component

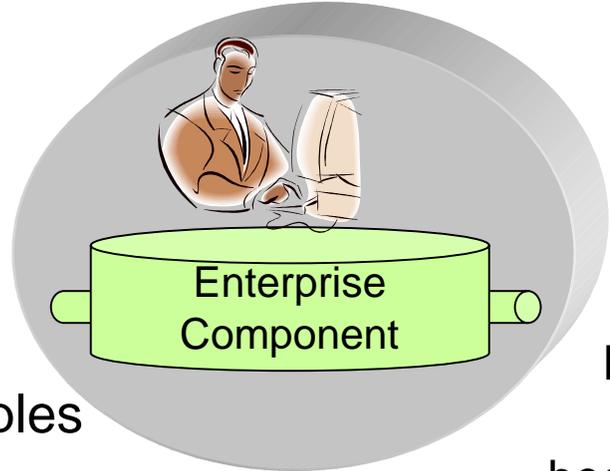
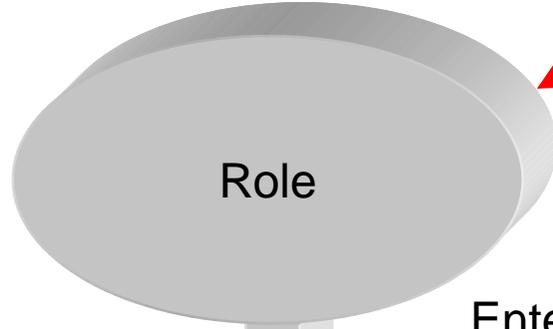


“Rotate” to look
At other aspects
of the component

People, organizations
And/or enterprise components
play roles in Business
Processes.



The “Enterprise Digital Assistant”



People, Organizations
And systems play roles

Components frequently
help people play these roles

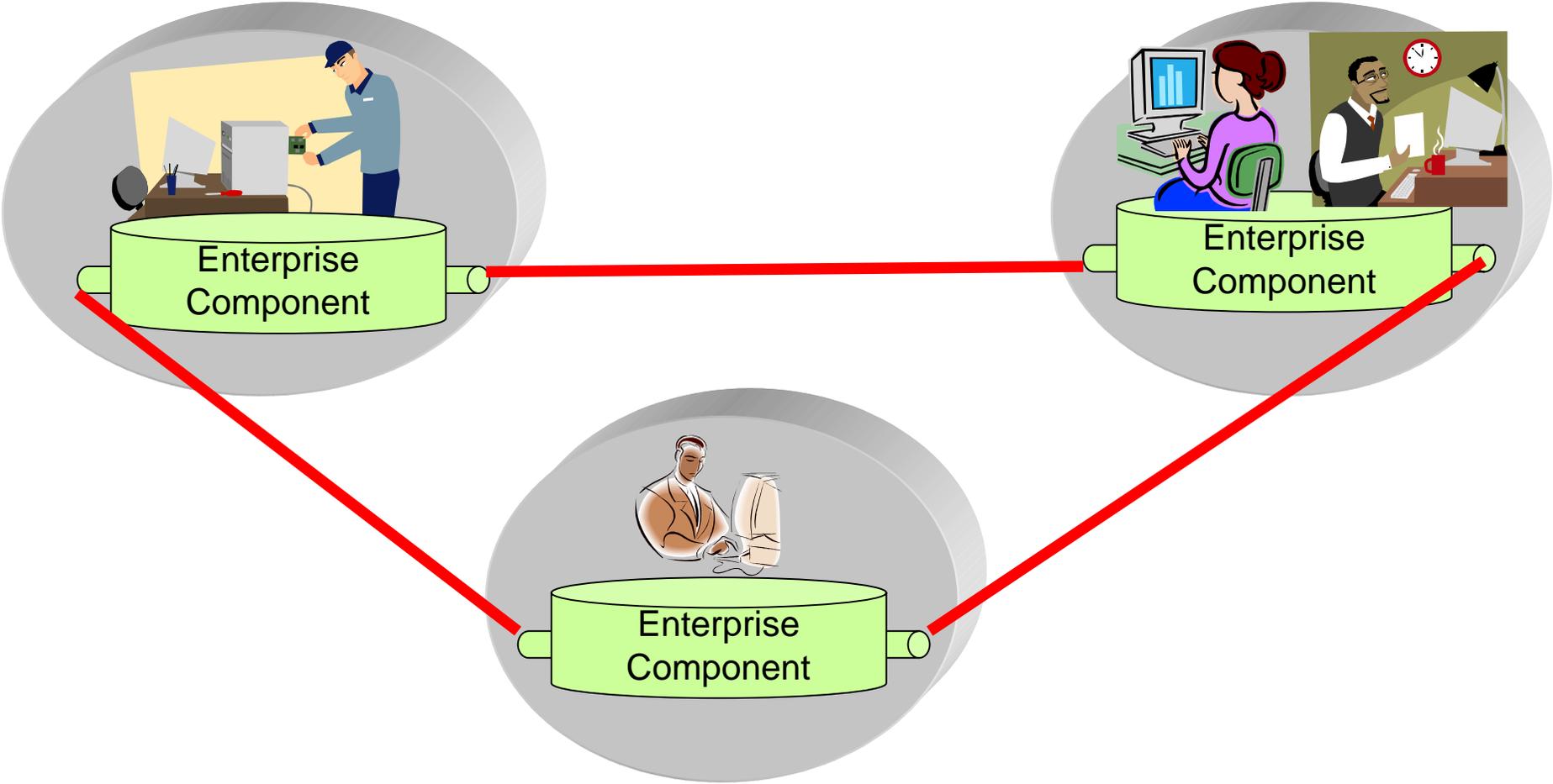
People, organizations
and systems
components work
together to realize roles

Components are the peoples
Automated assistant

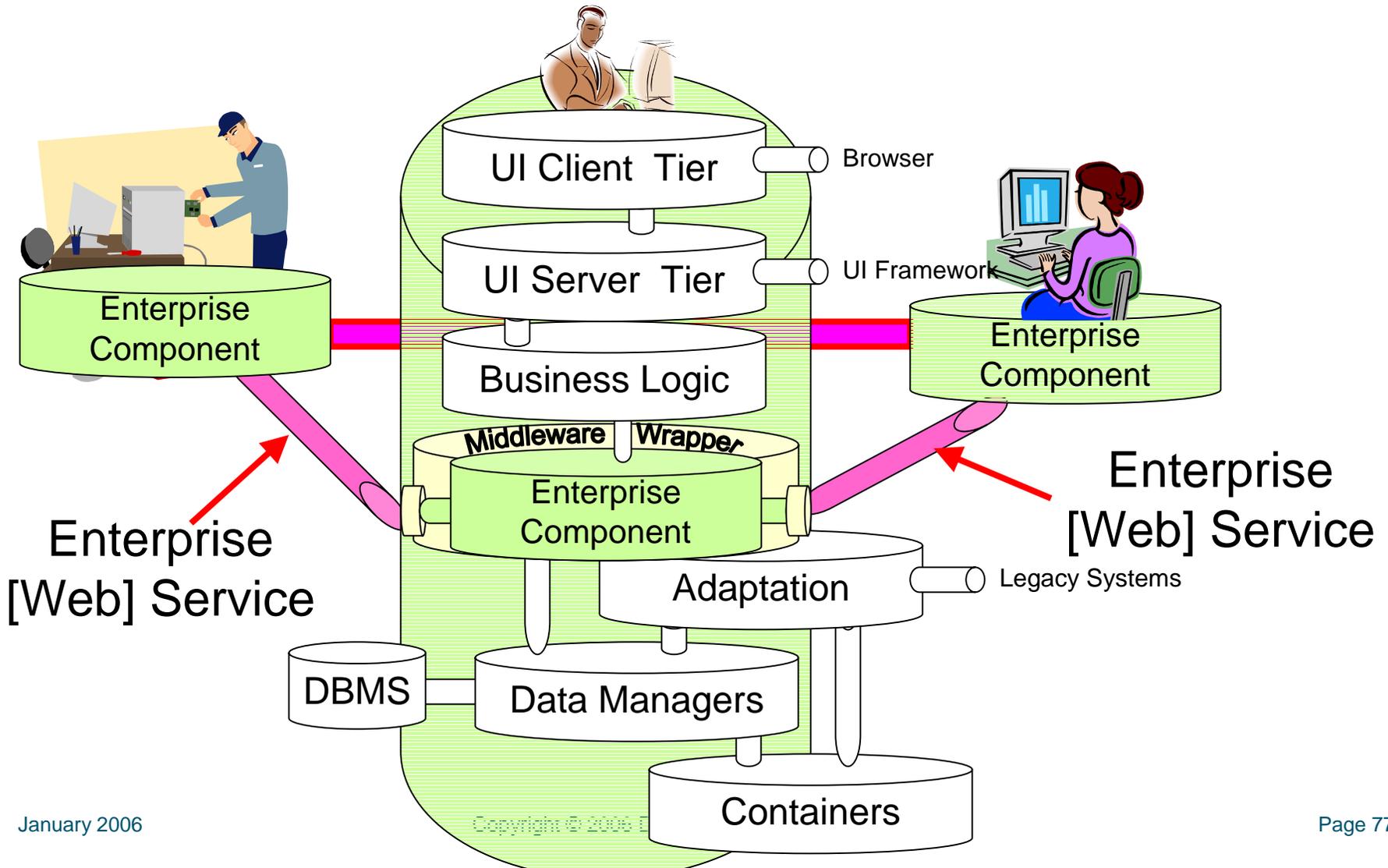
Enterprise components help people
and organizations play roles
by automating and monitoring
The business process

From the system perspective.
People and organizations
become part of the implementation
Of the role

People, Components & Organizations Collaborating

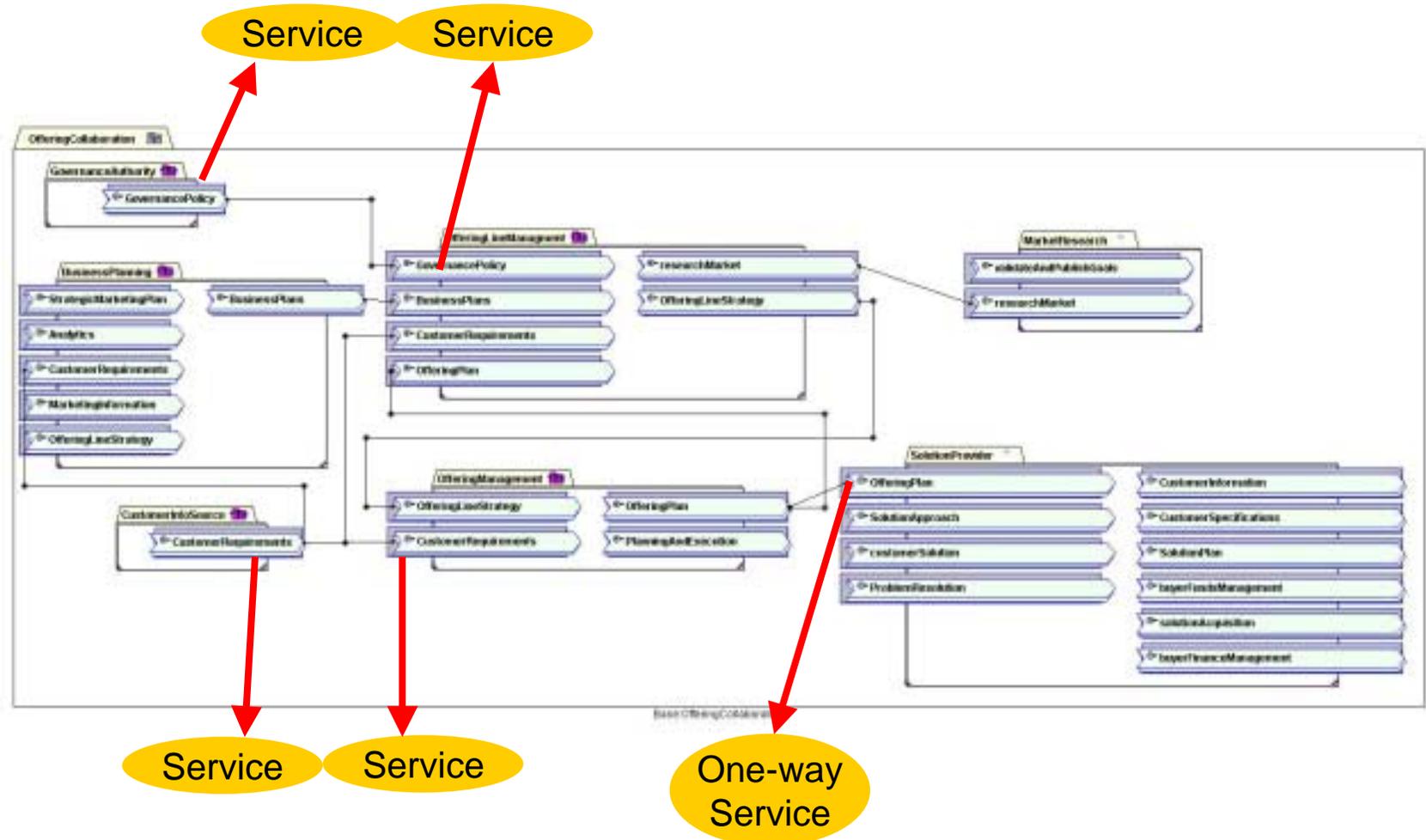


“Lower” PIM View - Enterprise Component Internals





PSM View - Mapping to [web] Services





Mapping of a WSDL Engine

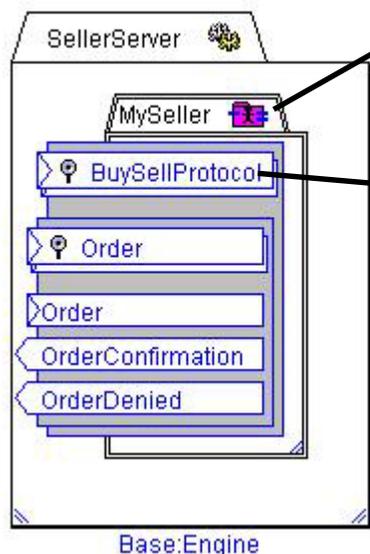


```
- <definitions xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl"
xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap"
xmlns:mime="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/mime"
xmlns:http="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/http"
ENC="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/soap/encoding/"
xmlns:xs2000="http://www.w3.org/1999/XMLSchema"
xmlns:xs2001="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
targetNamespace="urn:SellerServer" xmlns:tns="urn:SellerServer"
xmlns:CoreTypes="urn:CoreTypes" xmlns:Ordering="urn:Ordering"
- <!--
definitions obtained from component /BuySell/Deployment/SellerServer
```

Aspects
WSDL
WSDL-SOAP



Mapping of an Enterprise Component



Aspects
WSDL
WSDL-SOAP

```
- <service name="MySeller">
- <!--
```

implemented service role
/BuySell/Deployment/SellerServer/MySeller -->

```
<documentation><p> </p></documentation>
```

```
= <port name="BuySellProtocol"
binding="tns:BuySellProtocol">
```

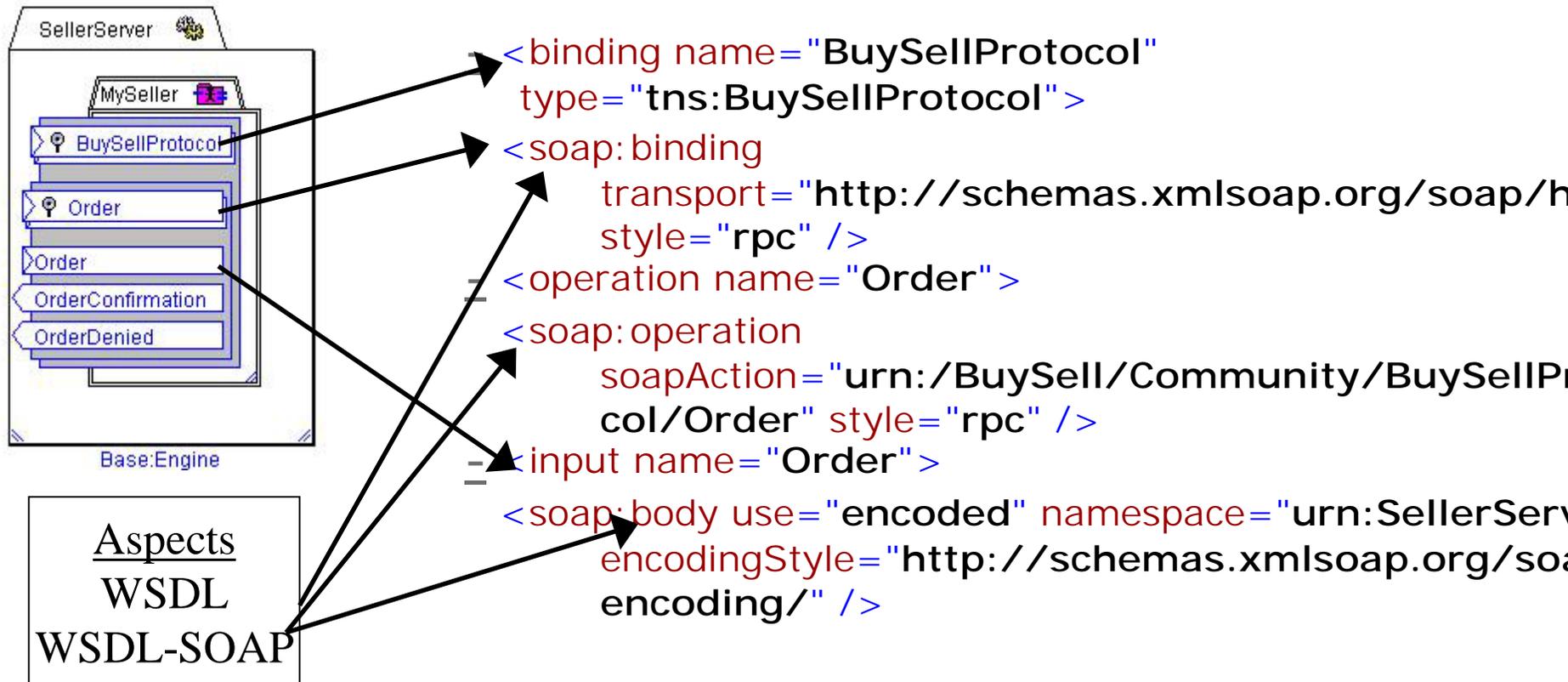
```
- <!--
```

original service port was
/BuySell/Deployment/SellerServer/MySeller/BuySellProtoc
ol (extending Component
</BuySell/SellerImplementation/MySeller/BuySellProtoc
ol>) -->

```
<soap: address
location="http://localhost:8080/cx/app/BuyS  
ell/Deployment/SellerServer/MySeller/BuyS  
ellProtocol" />
```

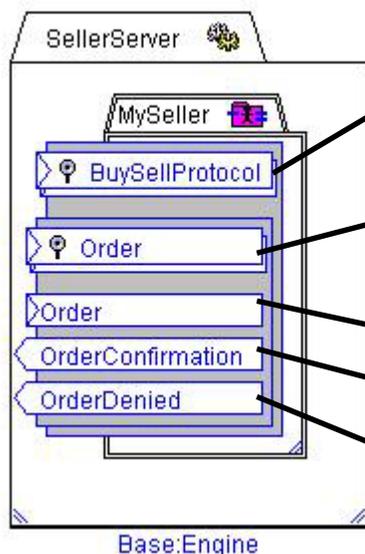


Mapping of a protocol binding





Mapping of a protocol



Aspects
WSDL
WSDL-SOAP

```
- <portType name="BuySellProtocol" >  
- <!--
```

```
original cx operation =  
/BuySell/Community/BuySellProtocol/Order -->
```

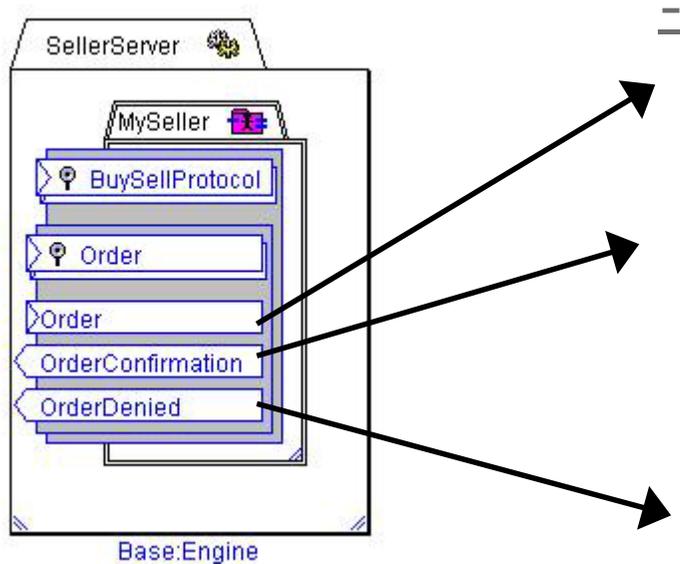
```
= <operation name="Order" >  
- <!--
```

```
original cx flow port =  
/BuySell/Community/BuySellProtocol/Order/Order -->
```

```
<input name="Order" message="tns:Order" />  
<output name="OrderConfirmation"  
message="tns:OrderConfirmation" />  
<fault name="OrderDenied"  
message="tns:OrderDenied" />  
</operation >  
</portType >
```



Mapping of message types

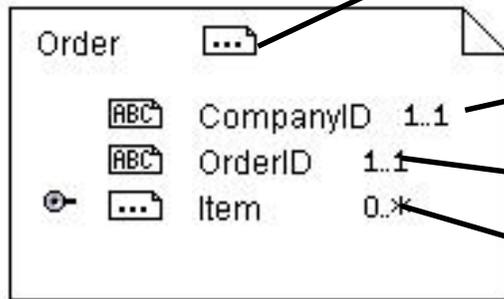


```
=  
=< message name="Order">  
  < part name="Order" type="Ordering:Order">  
< message name="OrderConfirmation">  
  < part name="OrderConfirmation"  
    type="Ordering:OrderConfirmation" />  
</message> </message>  
=< message name="OrderDenied">  
  < part name="OrderDenied"  
    type="Ordering:OrderDenied" />  
</message>
```

Aspects
WSDL
WSDL-SOAP



Mapping of data types



```
= <xs2001:complexType name="Order">
```

```
= <xs2001:sequence>
```

```
<xs2001:element minOccurs="1"  
maxOccurs="1" name="CompanyID"  
type="CoreTypes:CompanyID" />
```

```
<xs2001:element minOccurs="1"  
maxOccurs="1" name="OrderID"  
type="Ordering:OrderID" />
```

```
<xs2001:element minOccurs="0"  
maxOccurs="unbounded" name="Item"  
type="Ordering:Item" />
```

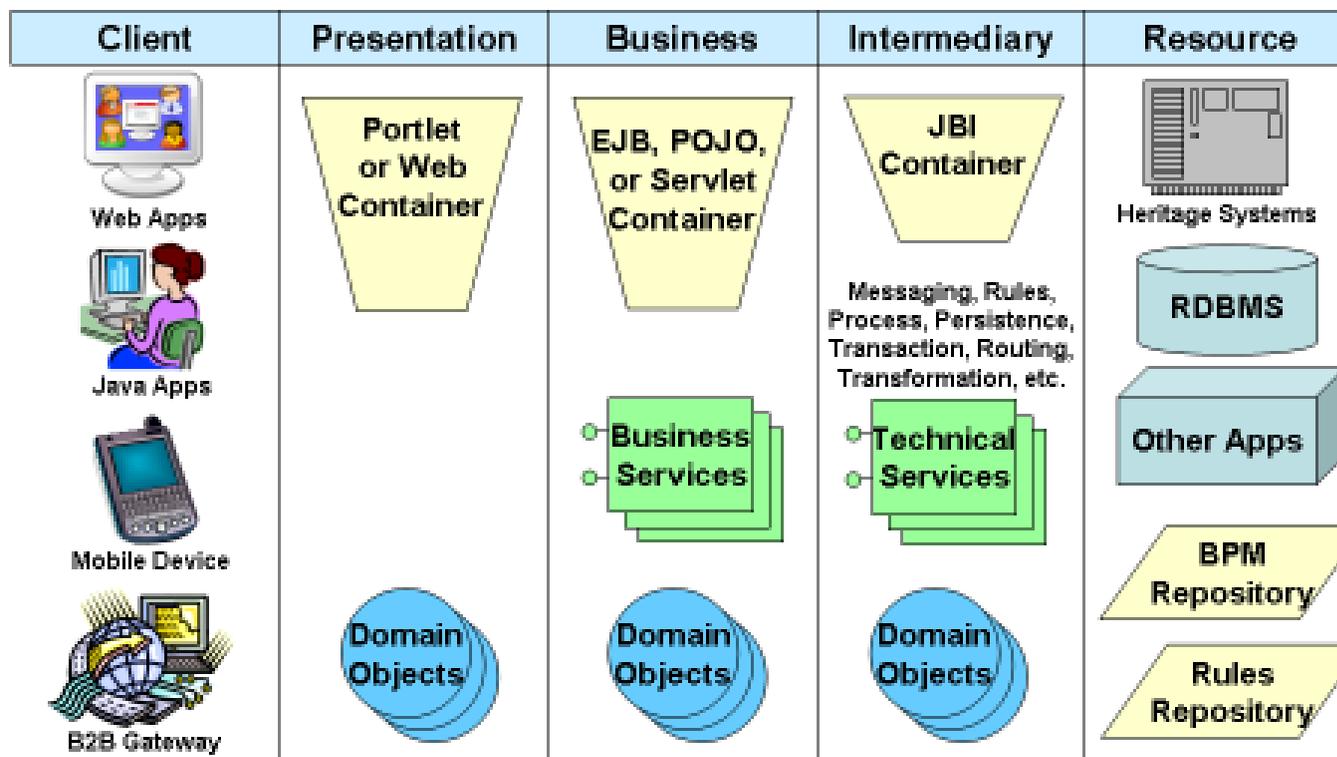
```
</xs2001:sequence>
```

```
</xs2001:complexType>
```

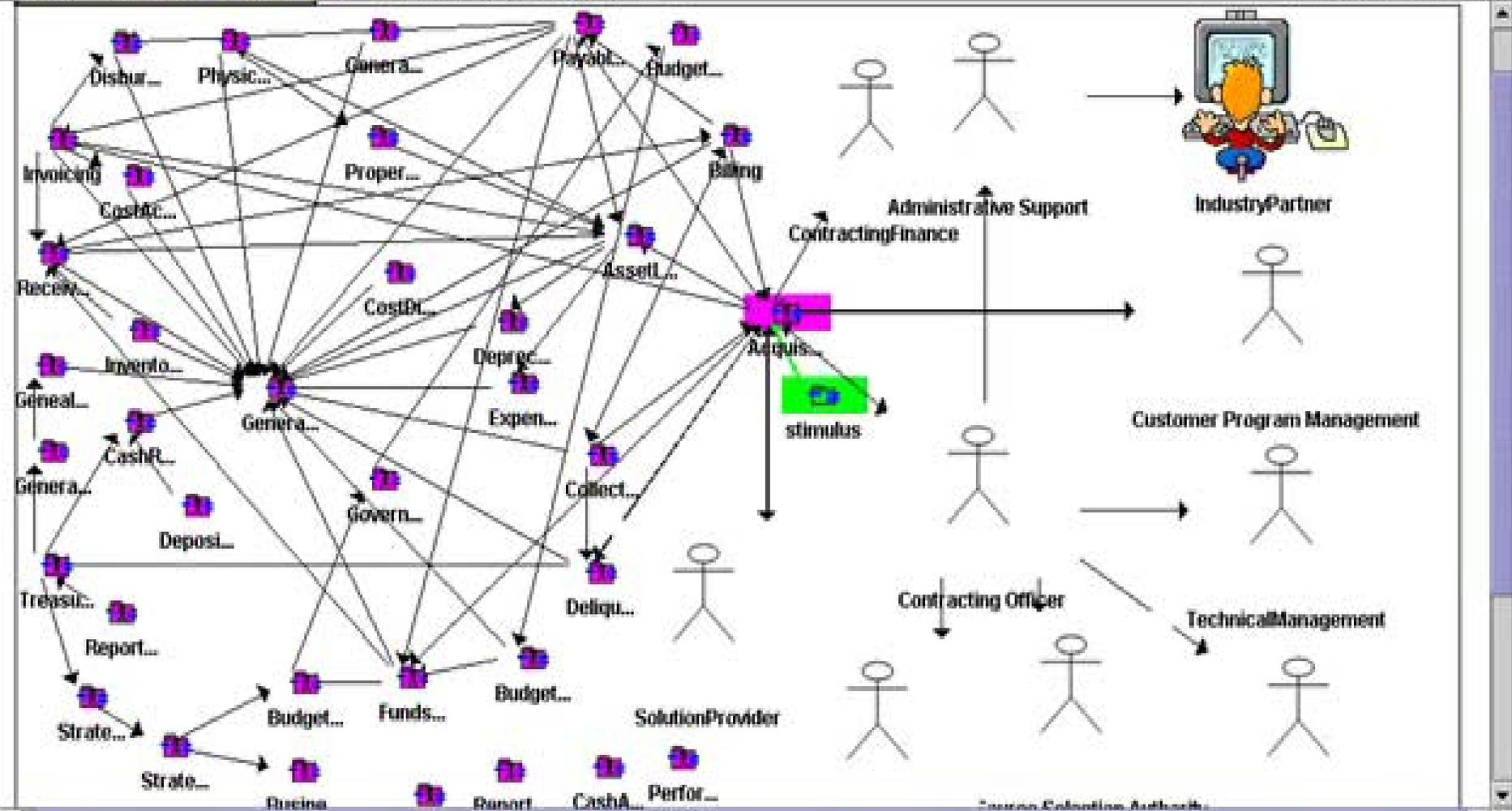


Enterprise Service Bus

Logical SOA Tiers and Components



* Complements of jBoss





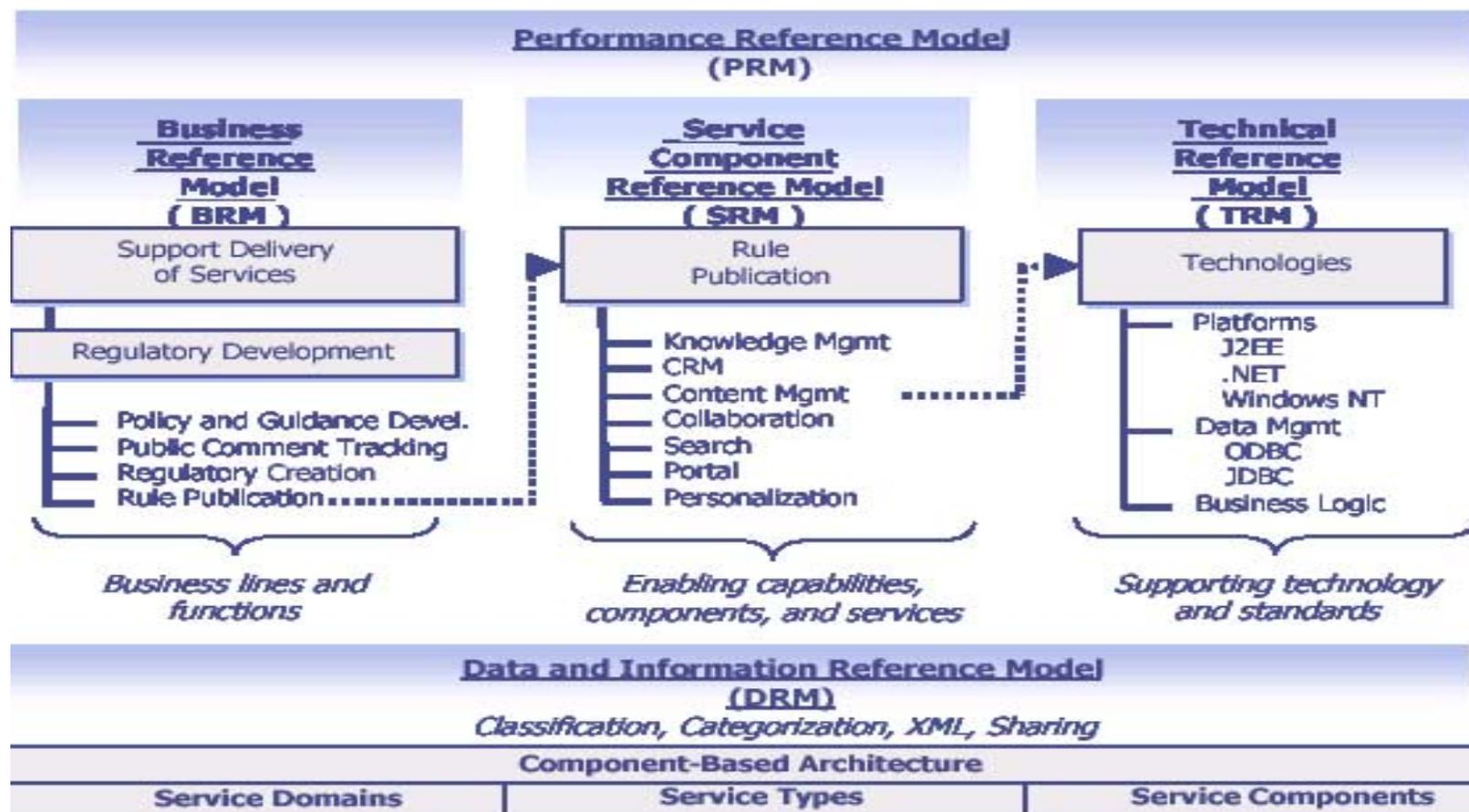
DataAccessTechnologies
Where Business Meets Technology

Federal Enterprise Architecture

Support for the FEA as a view of the enterprise architecture



FEA (from reference)

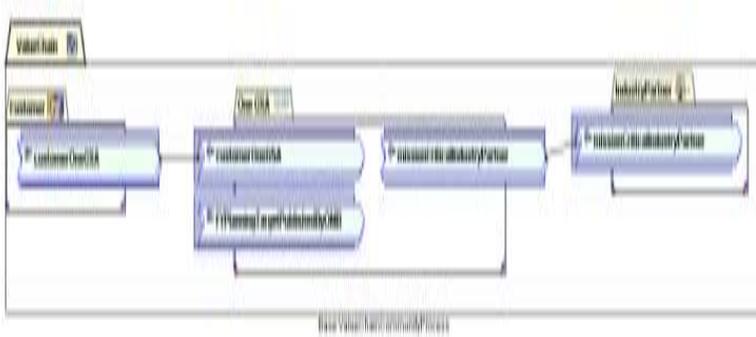




FEA/ComponentX

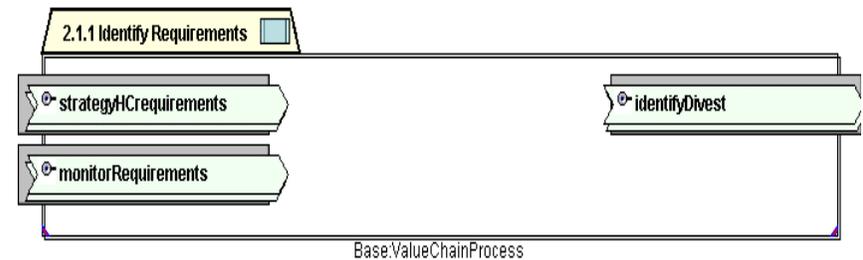
Business Reference Model (BRM)

Community Process

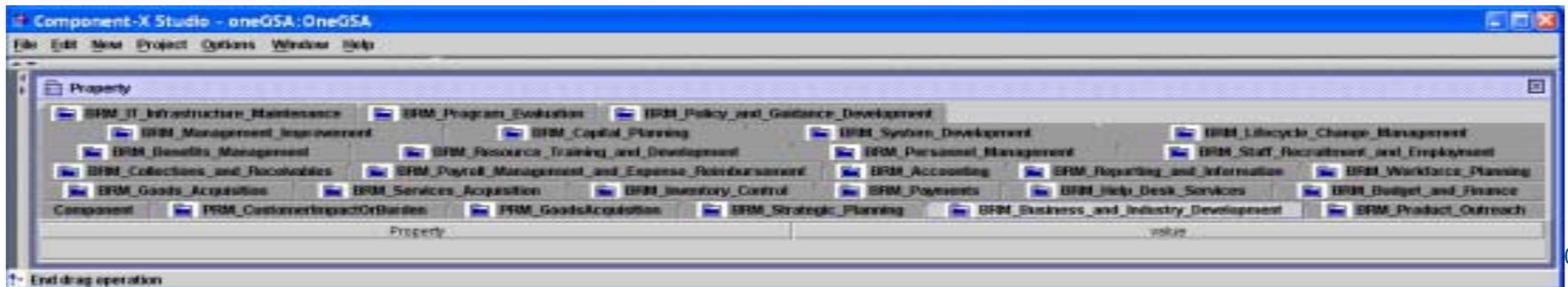


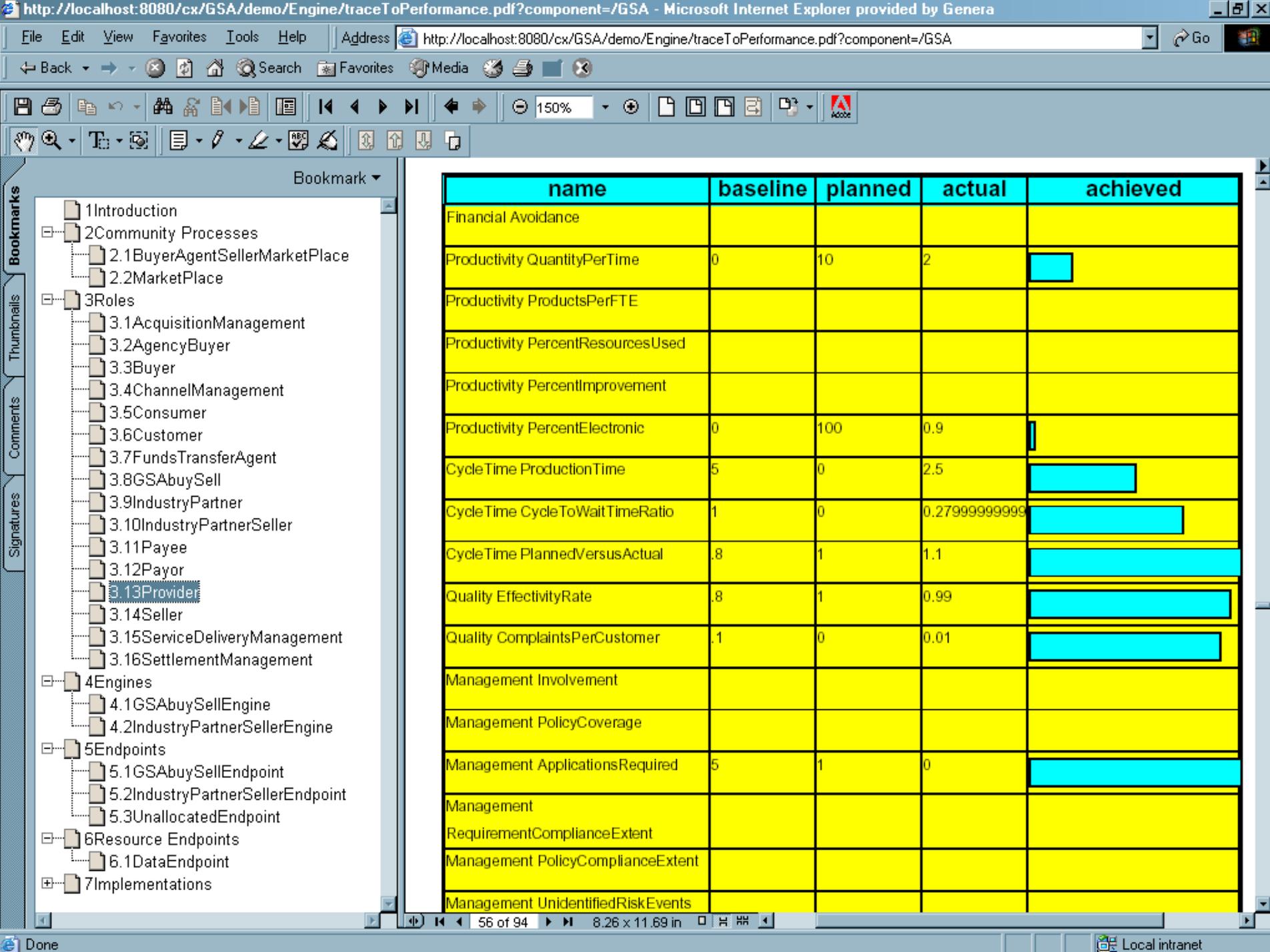
Service Component Reference Model (SRM)

Roles, processes, activities



Reference model associations via aspect/properties





- Bookmarks
- 1Introduction
 - 2Community Processes
 - 2.1BuyerAgentSellerMarketPlace
 - 2.2MarketPlace
 - 3Roles
 - 3.1AcquisitionManagement
 - 3.2AgencyBuyer
 - 3.3Buyer
 - 3.4ChannelManagement
 - 3.5Consumer
 - 3.6Customer
 - 3.7FundsTransferAgent
 - 3.8GSAbuySell
 - 3.9IndustryPartner
 - 3.10IndustryPartnerSeller
 - 3.11Payee
 - 3.12Payor
 - 3.13Provider
 - 3.14Seller
 - 3.15ServiceDeliveryManagement
 - 3.16SettlementManagement
 - 4Engines
 - 4.1GSAbuySellEngine
 - 4.2IndustryPartnerSellerEngine
 - 5Endpoints
 - 5.1GSAbuySellEndpoint
 - 5.2IndustryPartnerSellerEndpoint
 - 5.3UnallocatedEndpoint
 - 6Resource Endpoints
 - 6.1DataEndpoint
 - 7Implementations

name	baseline	planned	actual	achieved
Financial Avoidance				
Productivity QuantityPerTime	0	10	2	
Productivity ProductsPerFTE				
Productivity PercentResourcesUsed				
Productivity PercentImprovement				
Productivity PercentElectronic	0	100	0.9	
CycleTime ProductionTime	5	0	2.5	
CycleTime CycleToWaitTimeRatio	1	0	0.279999999999	
CycleTime PlannedVersusActual	.8	1	1.1	
Quality EffectivityRate	.8	1	0.99	
Quality ComplaintsPerCustomer	.1	0	0.01	
Management Involvement				
Management PolicyCoverage				
Management ApplicationsRequired	5	1	0	
Management RequirementComplianceExtent				
Management PolicyComplianceExtent				
Management UnidentifiedRiskEvents				



Net effect

- Using these open standards and automated techniques we can;
 - 80% Reduction in complexity (Conservative)
 - Achieve the strategic advantage of an open and flexible enterprise
 - Produce and/or integrate these systems FASTER and CHEAPER than could be done with legacy techniques
 - Provide a lasting software asset that will outlive the technology of the day



Sample Applications

- One-GSA Executable Enterprise Architecture for the General Services Administration
- Enterprise Component Architecture for U.S. Army PEO-STRI
- Intelligence application for Raytheon & DARPA
- Collaboration Architecture for Kaiser Permanente

Contact



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Data Access Technologies

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cory-c@EnterpriseComponent.com

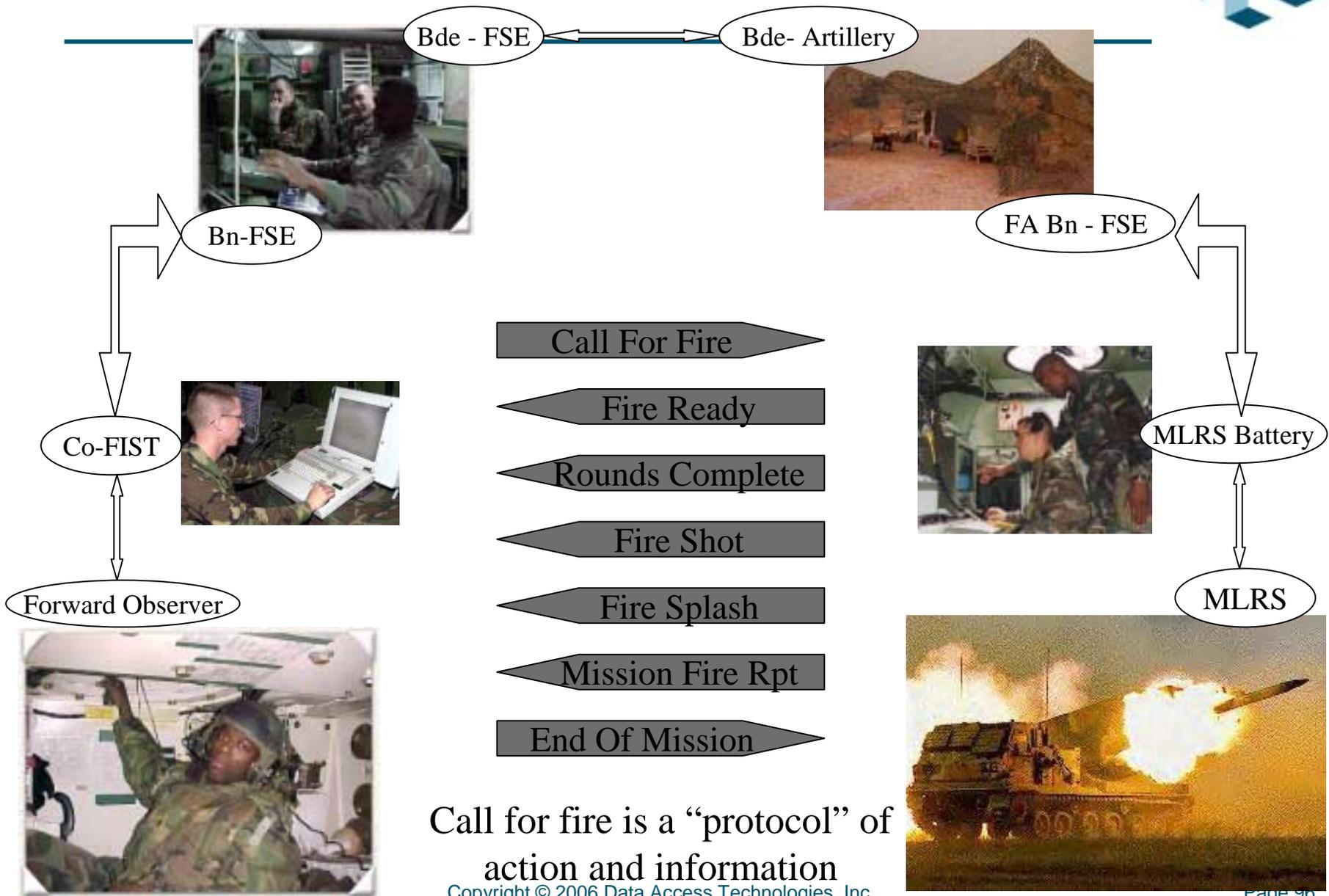


DataAccessTechnologies
Where Business Meets Technology

Military Example

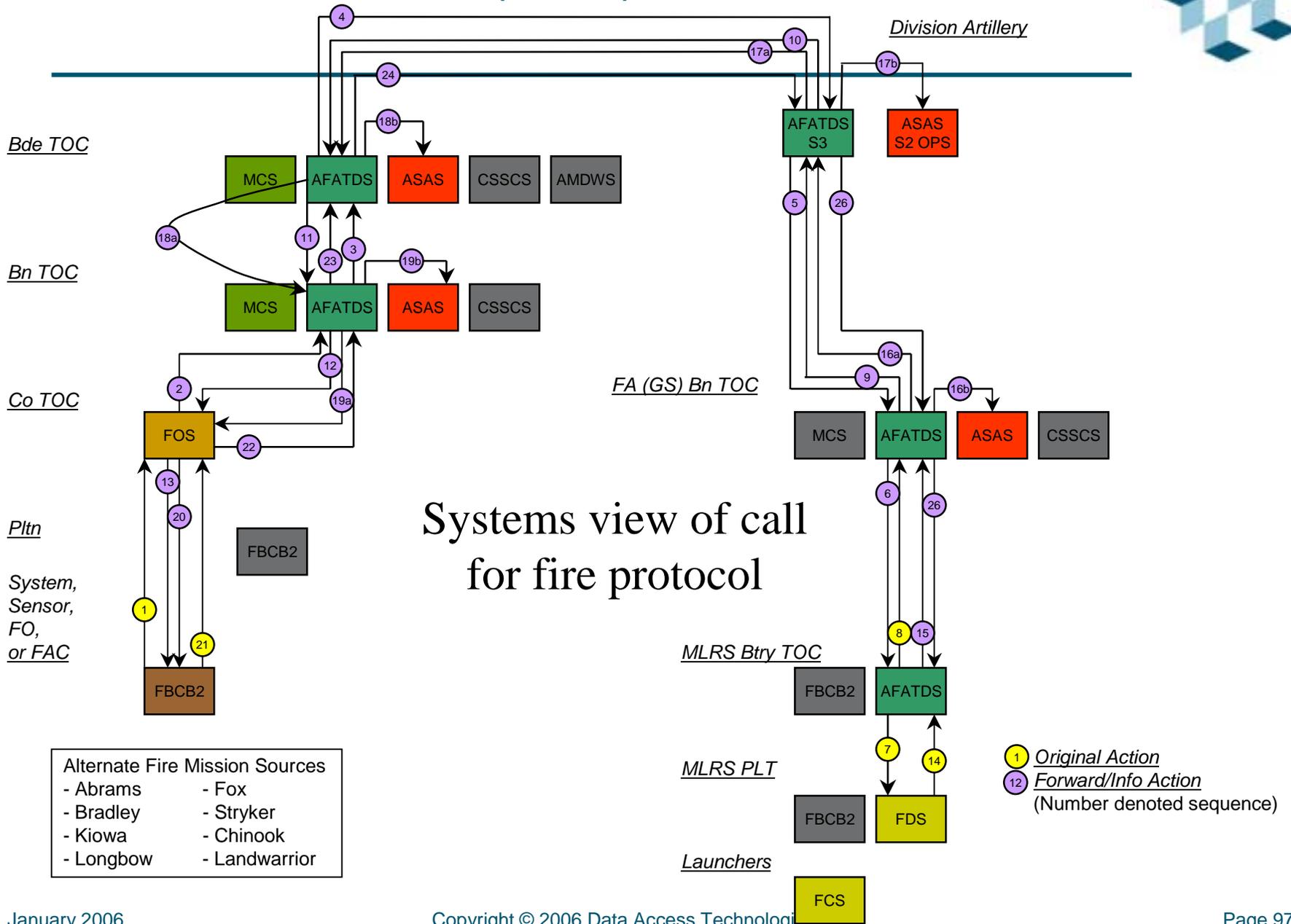
Linking Tactical C2 systems with “Live”, “Virtual” and
“Constructive” simulations (SIMCI)

Call for Fire - MLRS



Call for fire is a “protocol” of
action and information
exchange between parties

Thread 2b - FS: CFF To GS MLRS (AFATDS)

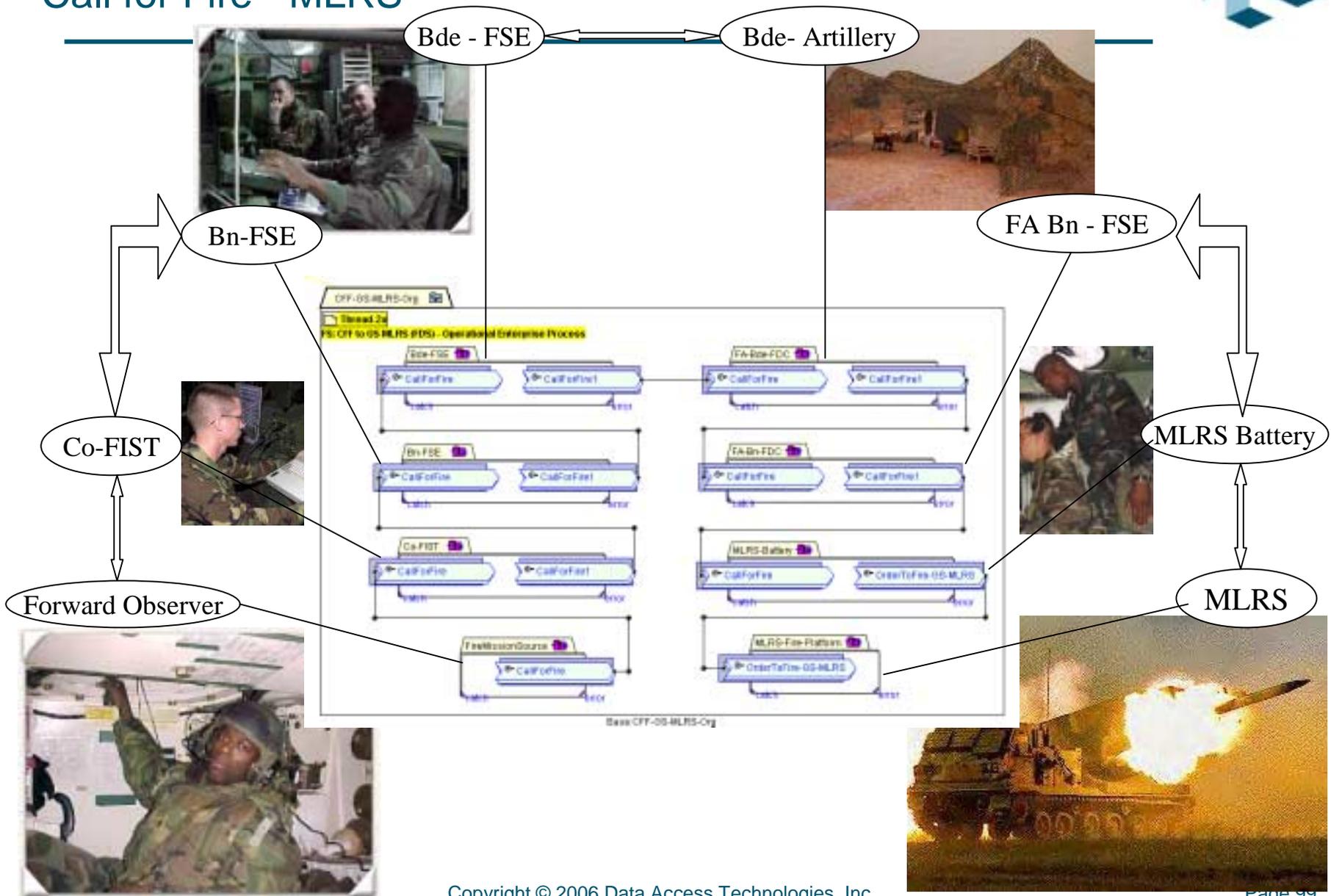




Thread Detail (Spread Sheet)

Thread 2b - FS: CFF to GS MLRS (FDS)								
CFF mission (immediate suppression) initiated by System, Sensor, FO or FAC and fired by GS MLRS								
Step	Activity/Task	Originating OPFAC	System	Information	Type	Destination OPFAC	System	Info Action
1	System, Sensor, FO or FAC detects target; analyzes situation and makes call for fire request	OBS	FBCB2	Call For Fire (CFF)	K02.4	Co FIST	FOS	A
2	Co FIST receives CFF request from platform, does a quick analysis (checking for dual targeting, etc.), and passes CFF to the Bn FSE	Co FIST	FOS	CFF		Bn TOC	AFATDS	A
3	Bn FSE receives CFF, makes determination that Bn assets cannot handle the mission, and passes the request to the Bde FSE	Bn TOC	AFATDS	CFF	Pkg 10/11 Fmt	Bde TOC	AFATDS	A
4	Bde FSE receives CFF, makes determination that Bde assets cannot handle the mission, and passes the request to the FA Bde (Div Arty) FDC	Bde TOC	AFATDS	CFF	Pkg 10/11 Fmt	FA Bde TOC	AFATDS	A
5	FA Bde FDC receives CFF, makes determination that GS FA assets can handle the mission, and passes the request to the FA (GS) Bn FDC	FA Bde TOC	AFATDS	CFF		FA Bn TOC	AFATDS	A
6	FA Bn FDC receives Fire request/order to fire, assigns mission to MLRS battery	FA Bn TOC	AFATDS	CFF	Pkg 10/11 Fmt	MLRS Btry CP	AFATDS	A
7	Btry FDS receives OTF and transmits this OTF to the MLRS platoon FDS	MLRS Btry CP	ATADS	OTF	BCS Fmt	MLRS Platoon	FDS	A
8	4 different messages transmitted back to the observer and as info to other echelons, depending upon the specific fire mission requested, some may not be necessary; "Ready" states that the battery is preparing to fire the mission, "Shot" states that the i	MLRS Btry CP	AFATDS	MTO, Shot, Spalsh, Rounds Complete	Pkg 10/11 Fmt	FA Bn TOC	AFATDS	I

Call for Fire - MLRS



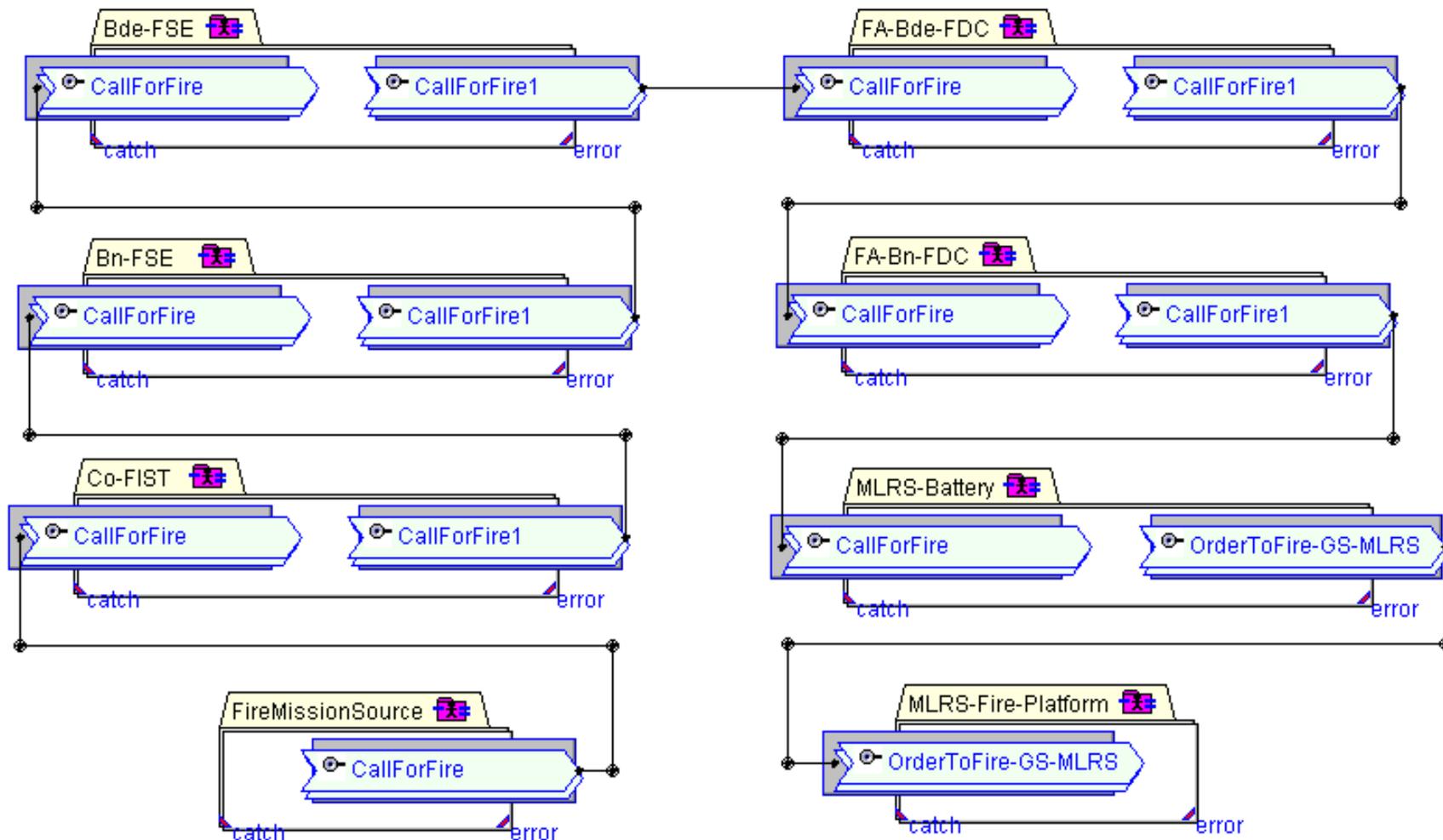


Model Of CFF Thread

CFF-GS-MLRS-Org

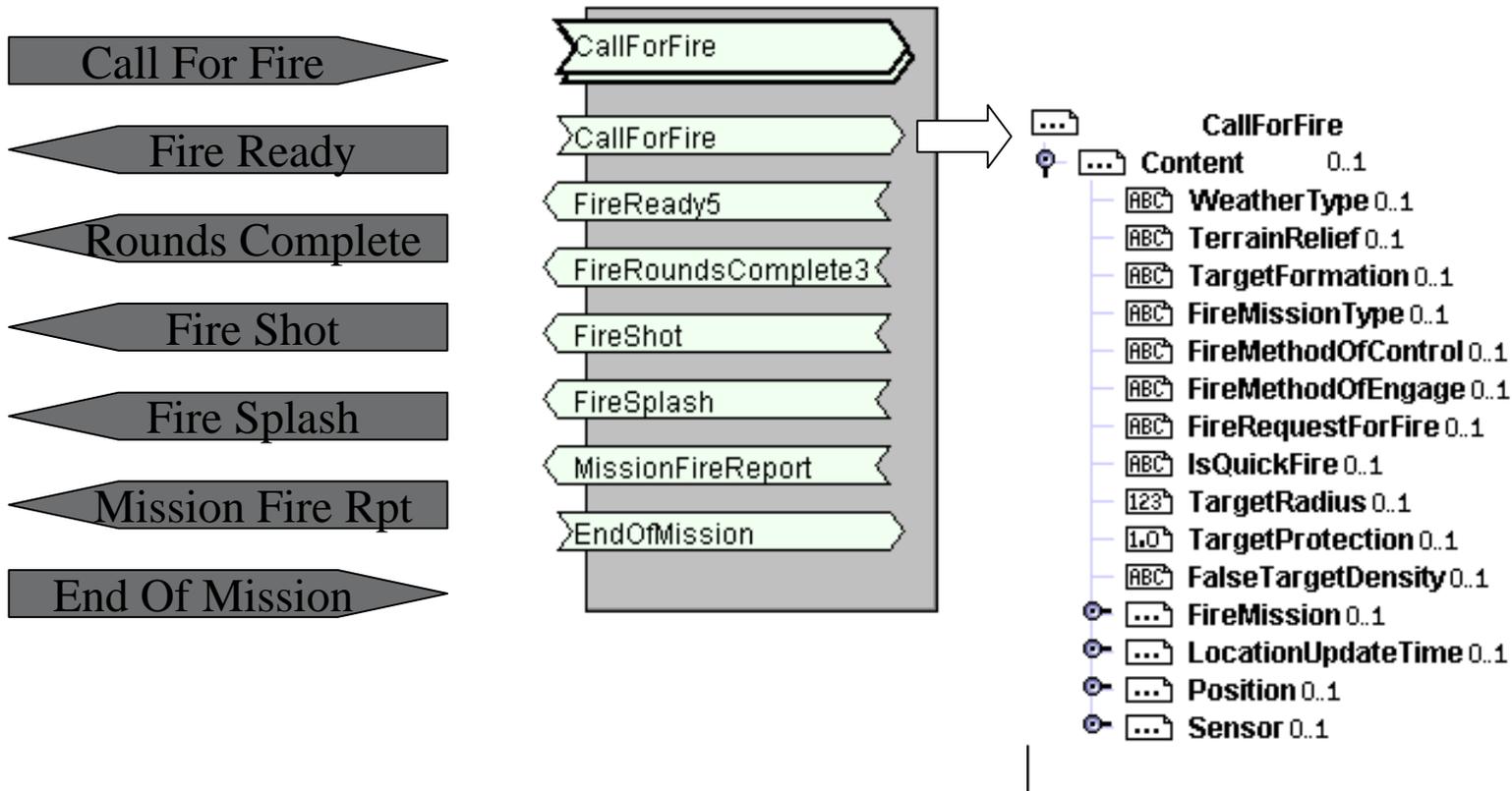
Thread-2a

FS: CFF to GS MLRS (FDS) - Operational Enterprise Process





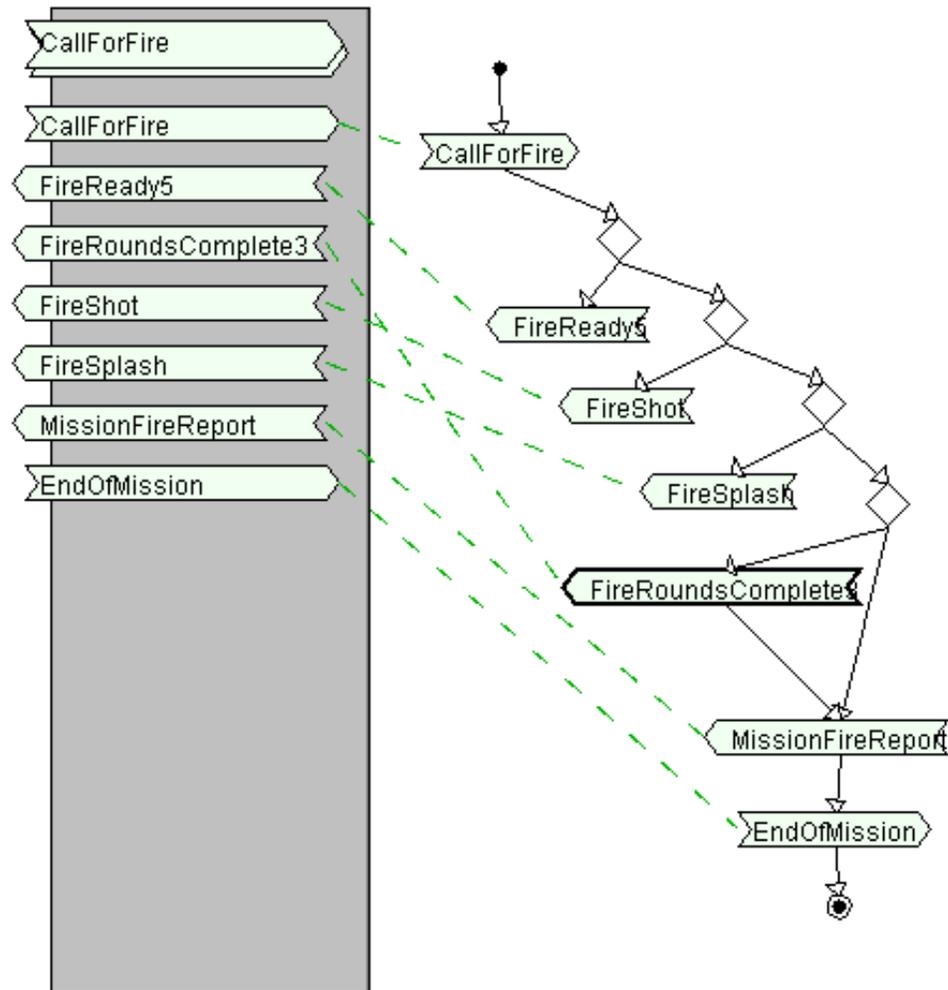
Model Information Flows



* Not technology details!

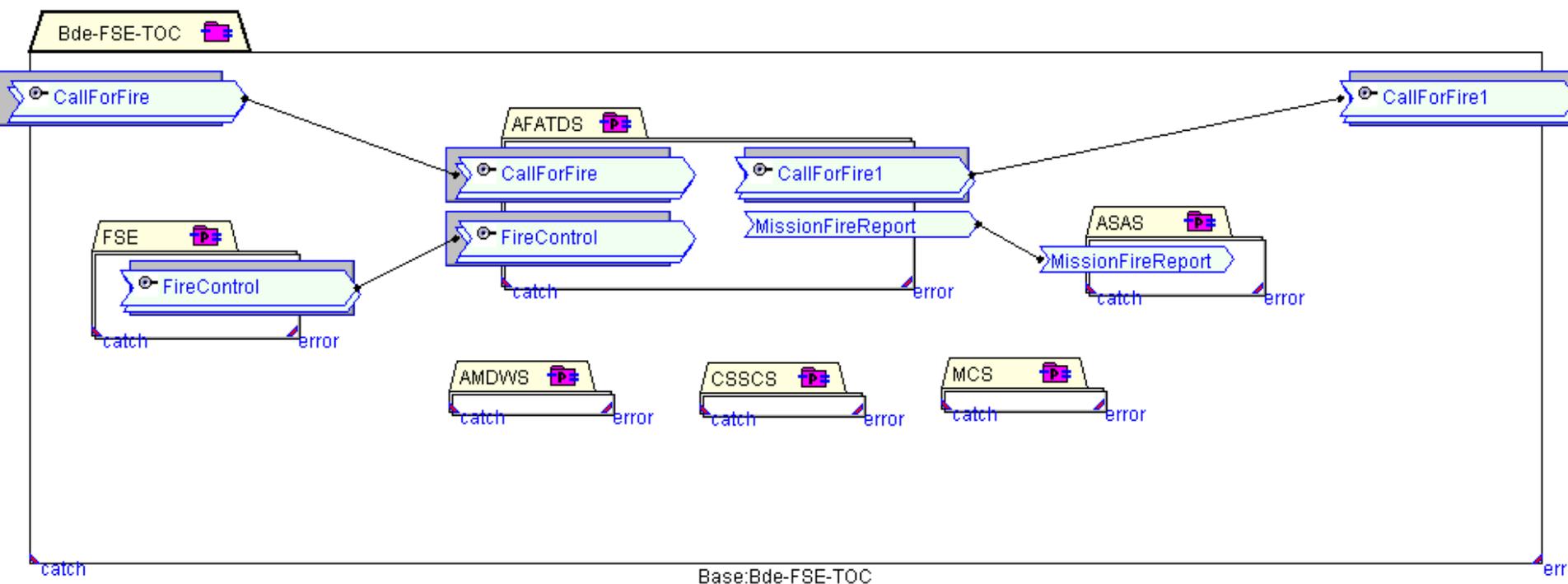


Choreography – Understanding When

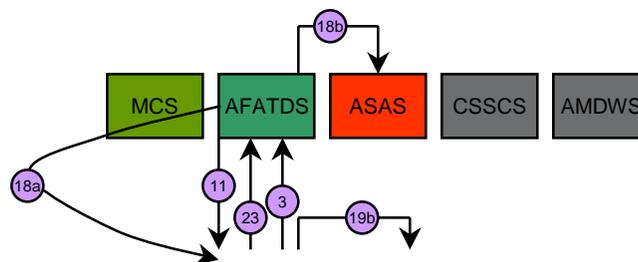
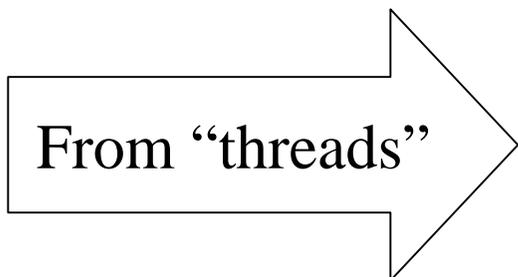




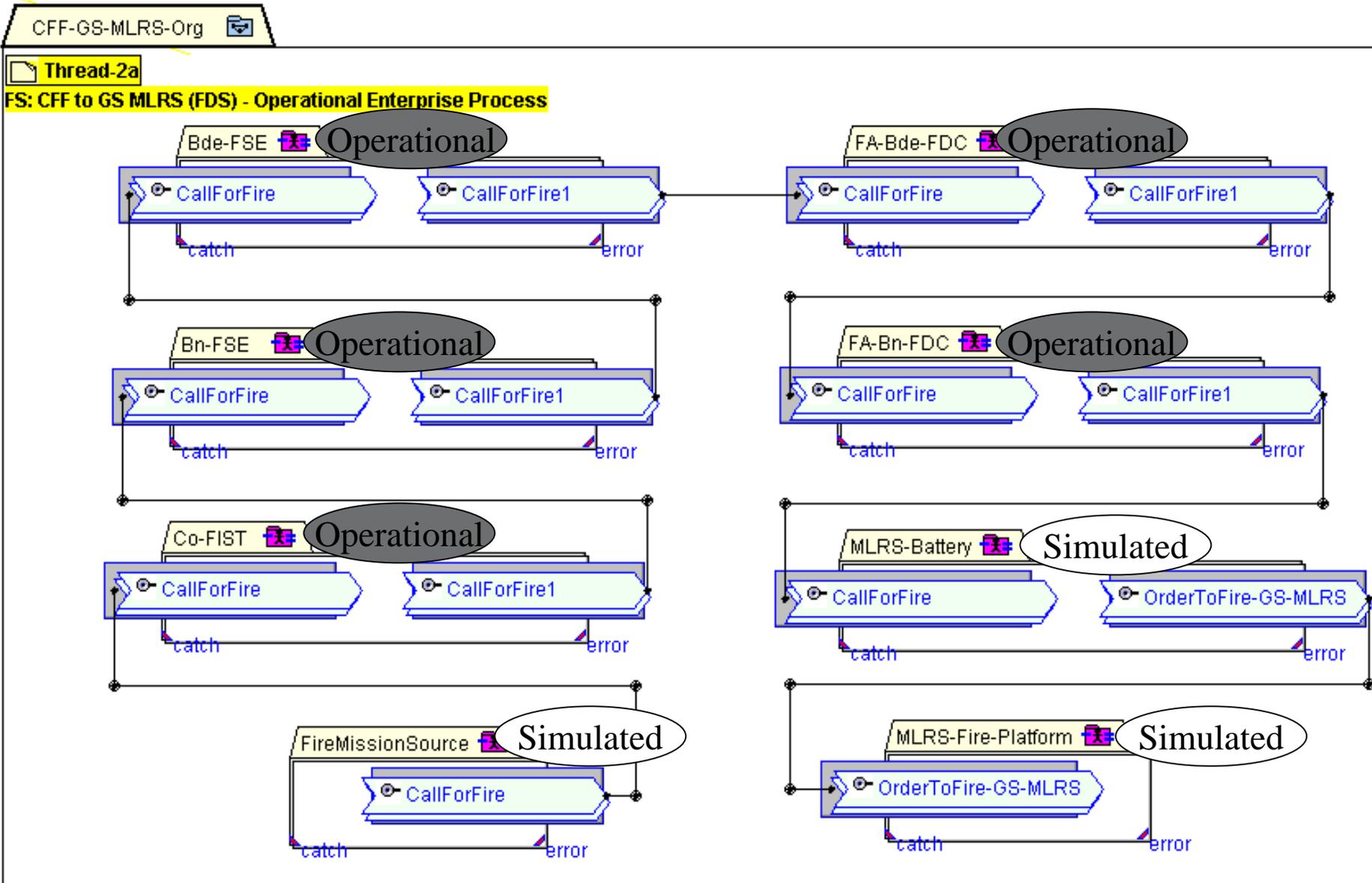
Drill Down - Inside of a TOC



Base:Bde-FSE-TOC

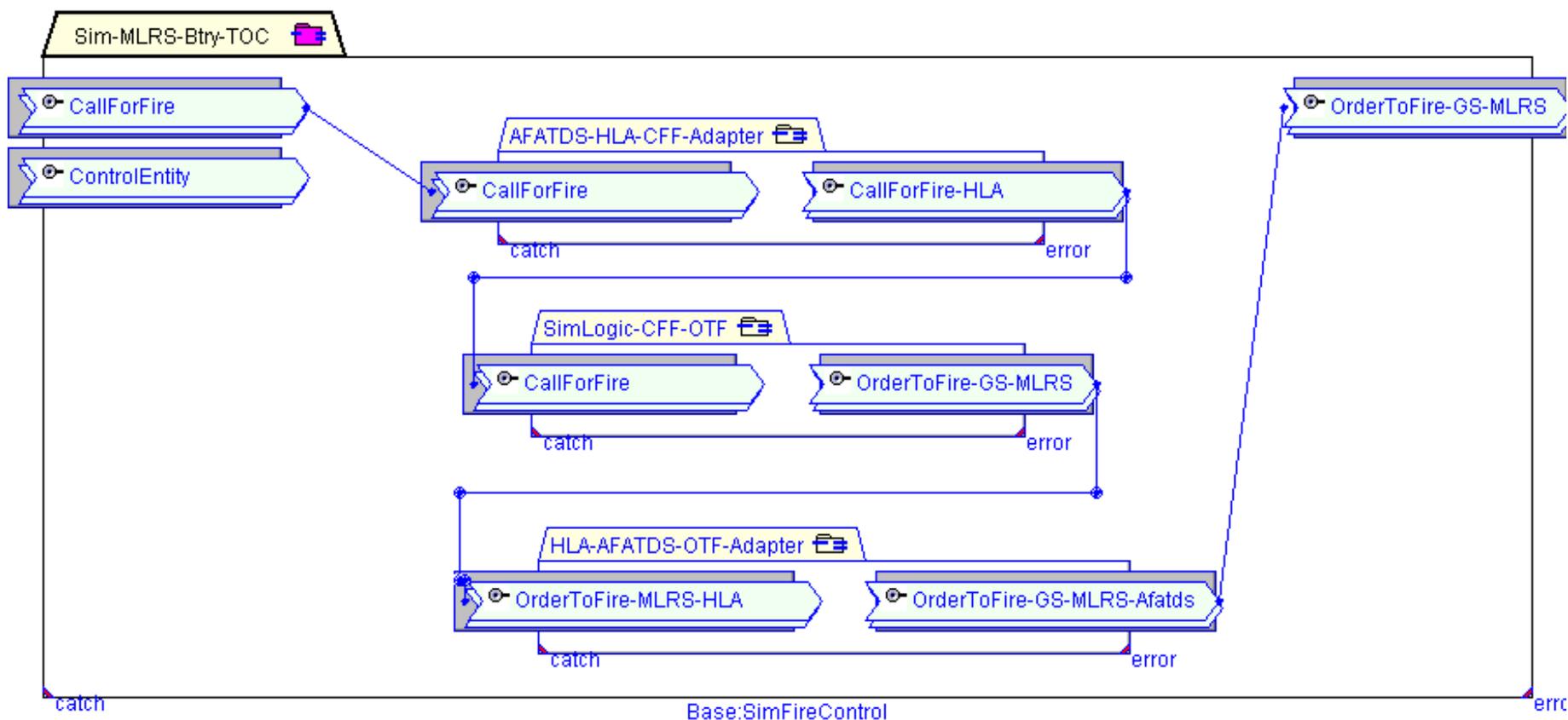


Simulated or Real?





Inside of a Simulated "TOC"

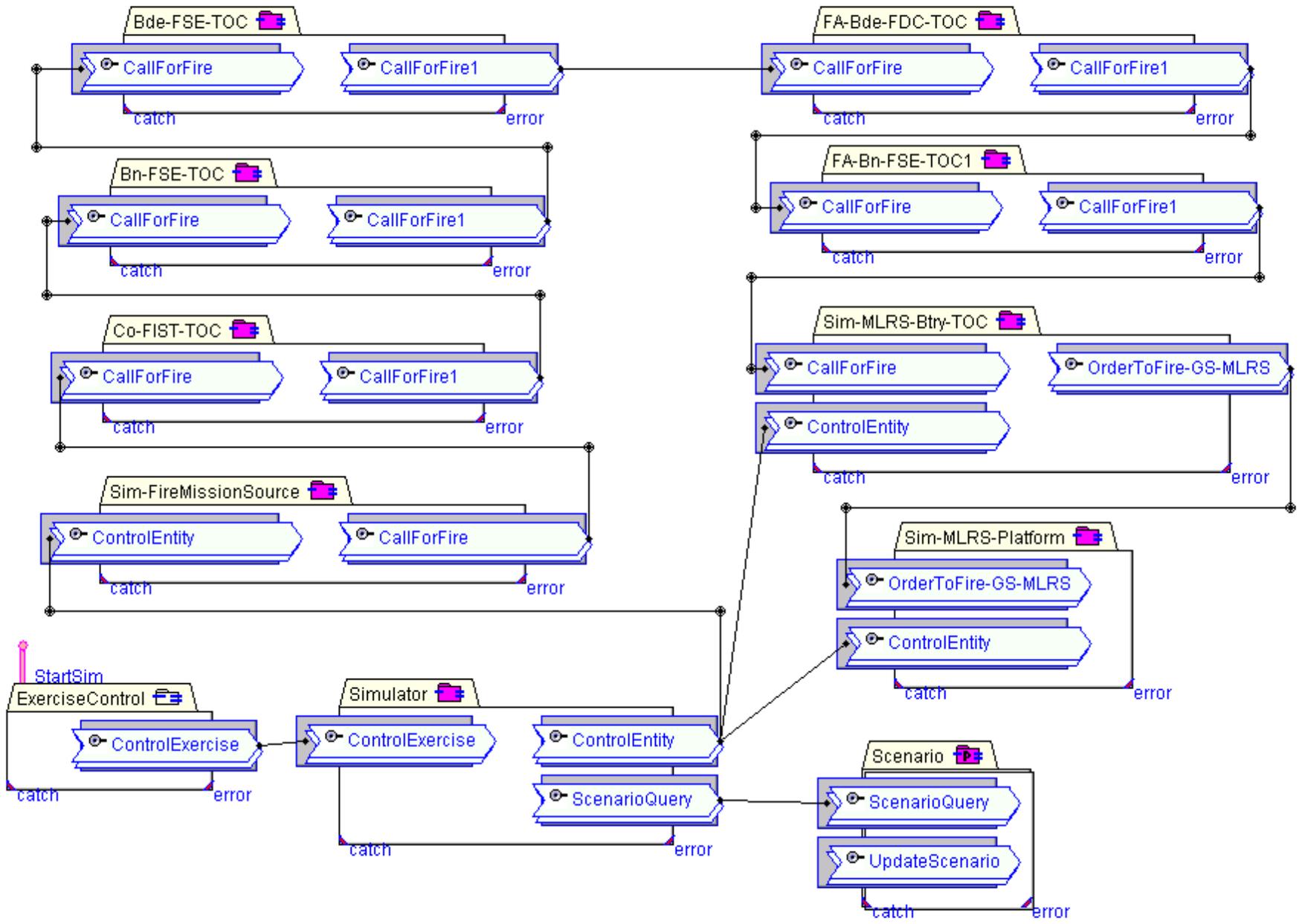


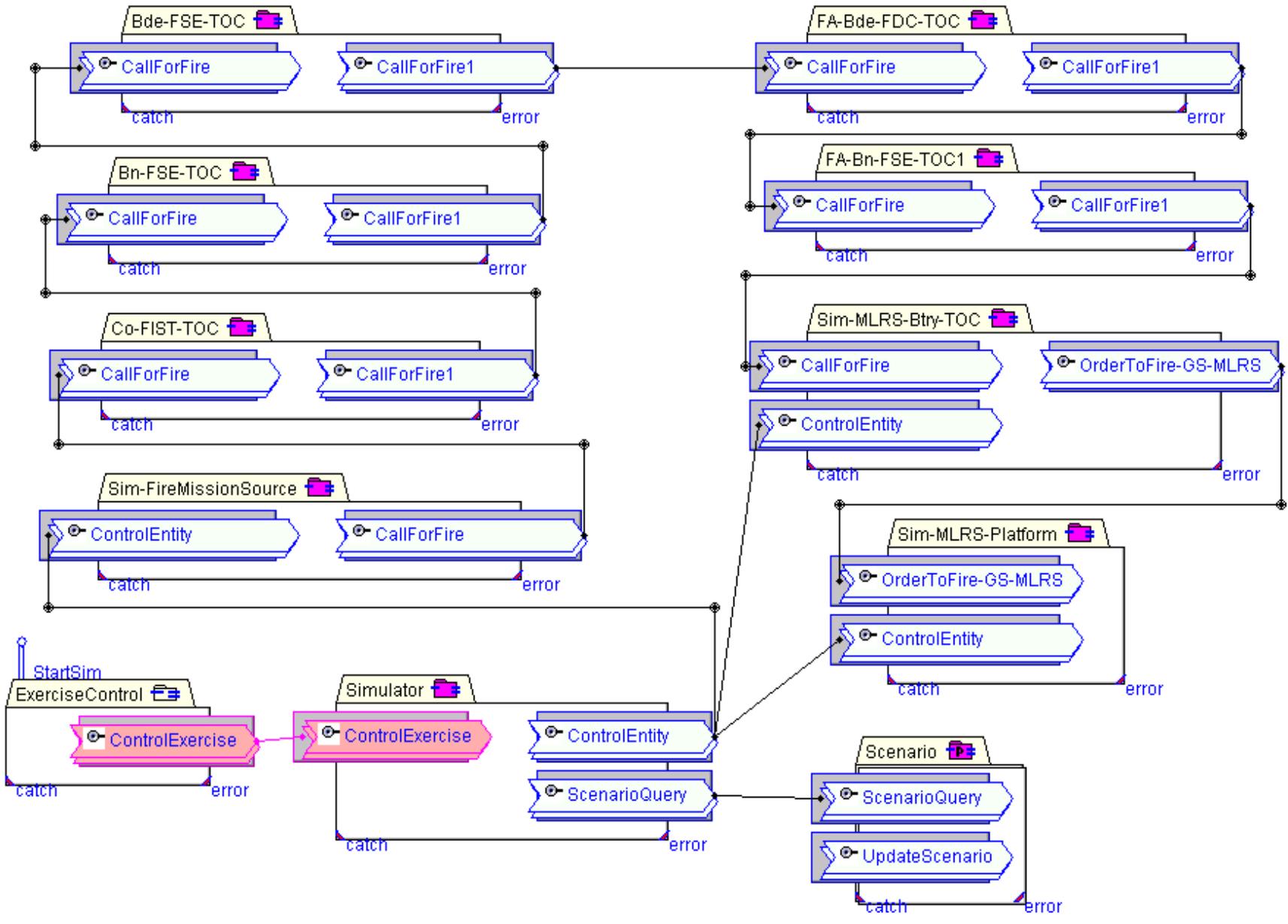


DataAccessTechnologies
Where Business Meets Technology

Simulating the Process

Tactical and Simulated components interacting





Future-State
Integrated Environment/Terrain

catch

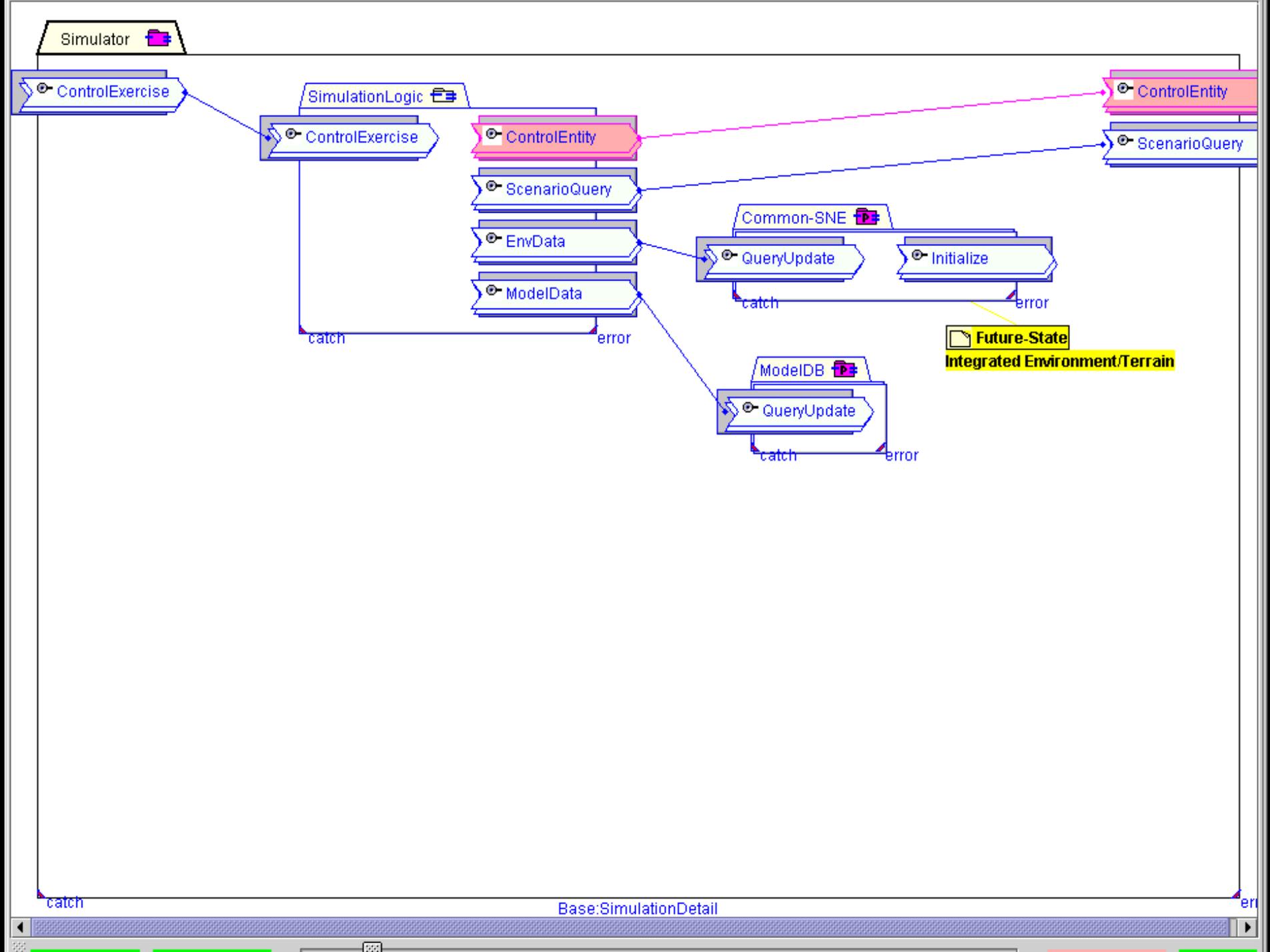
error

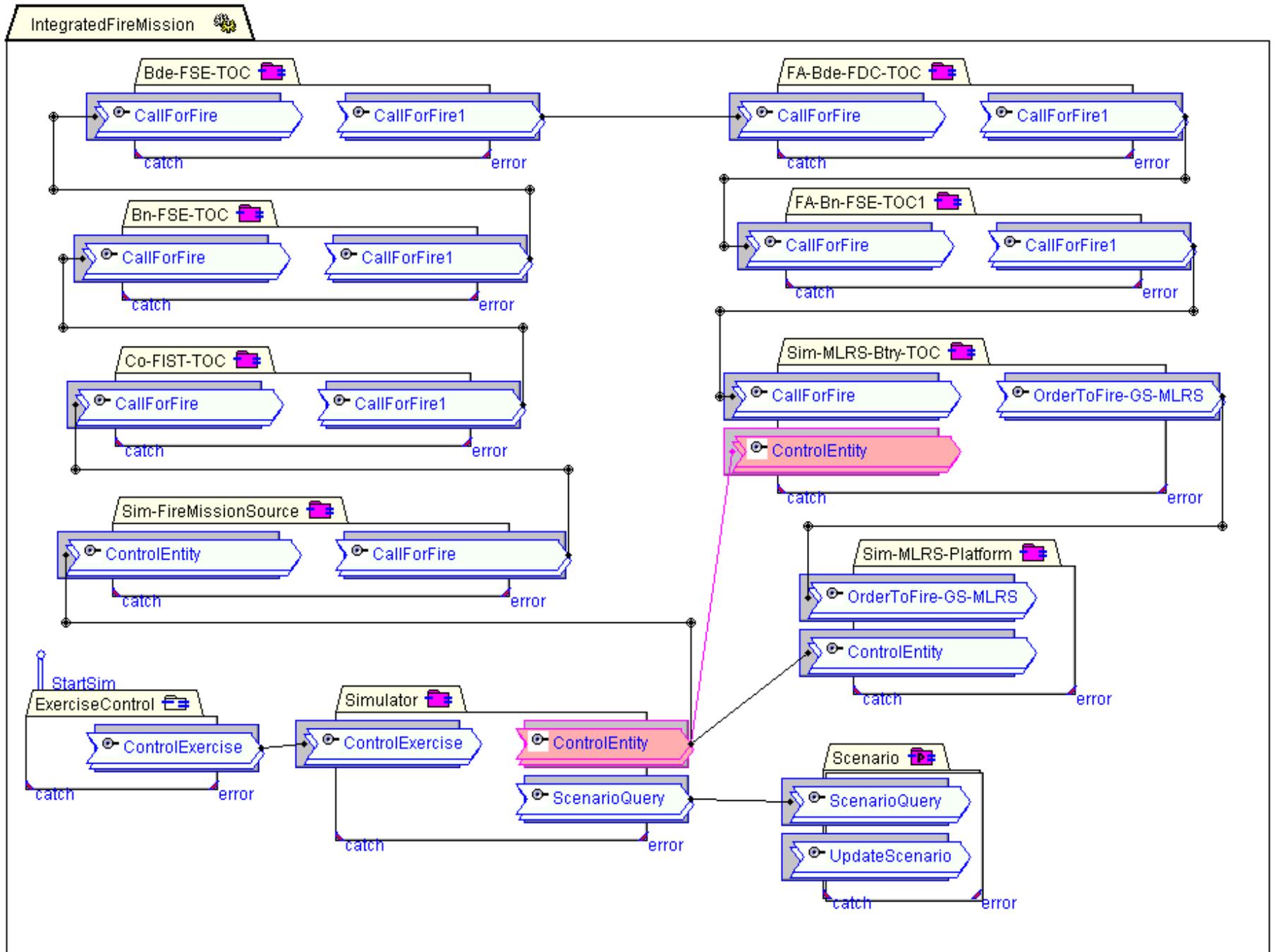
catch

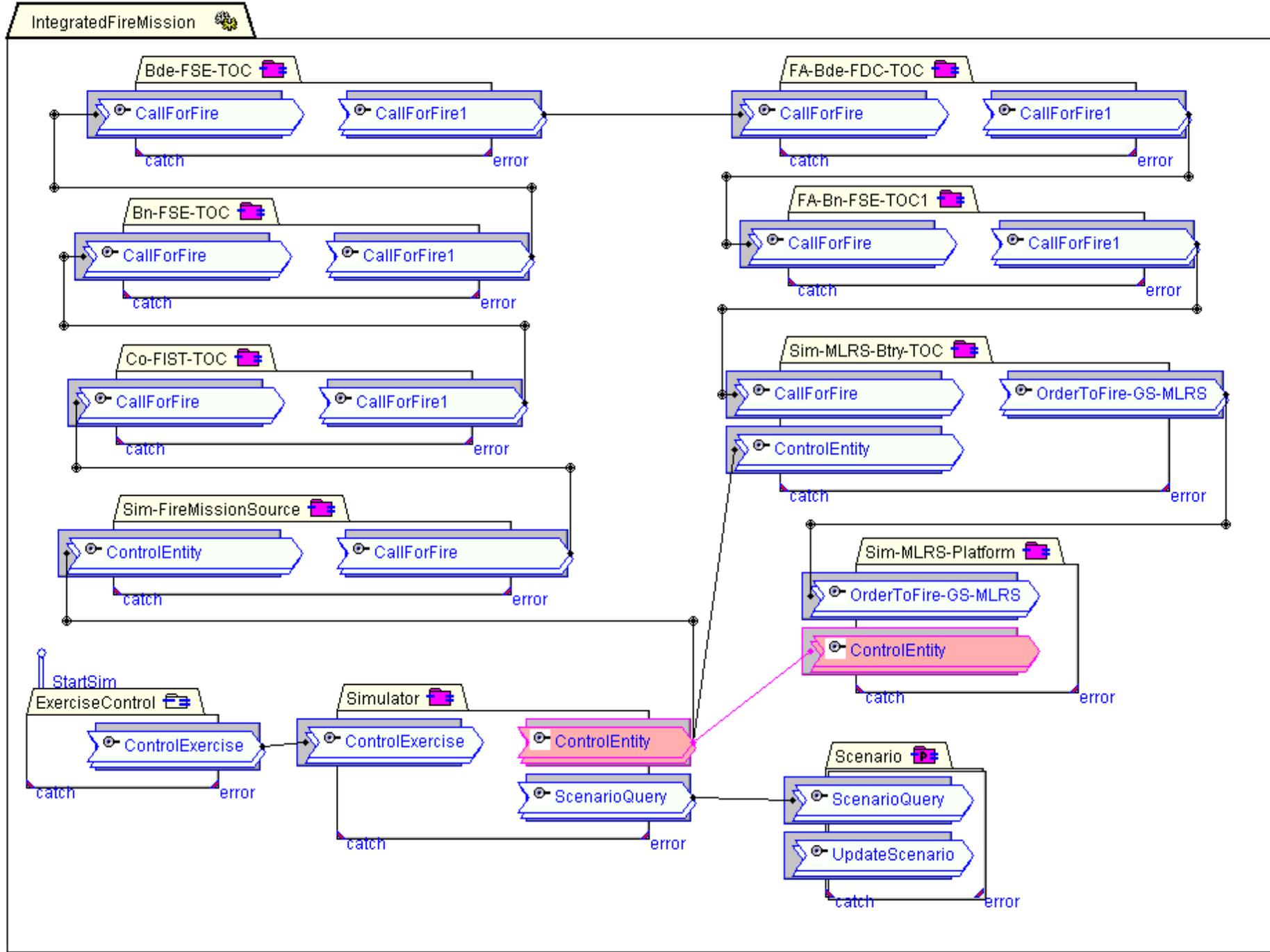
error

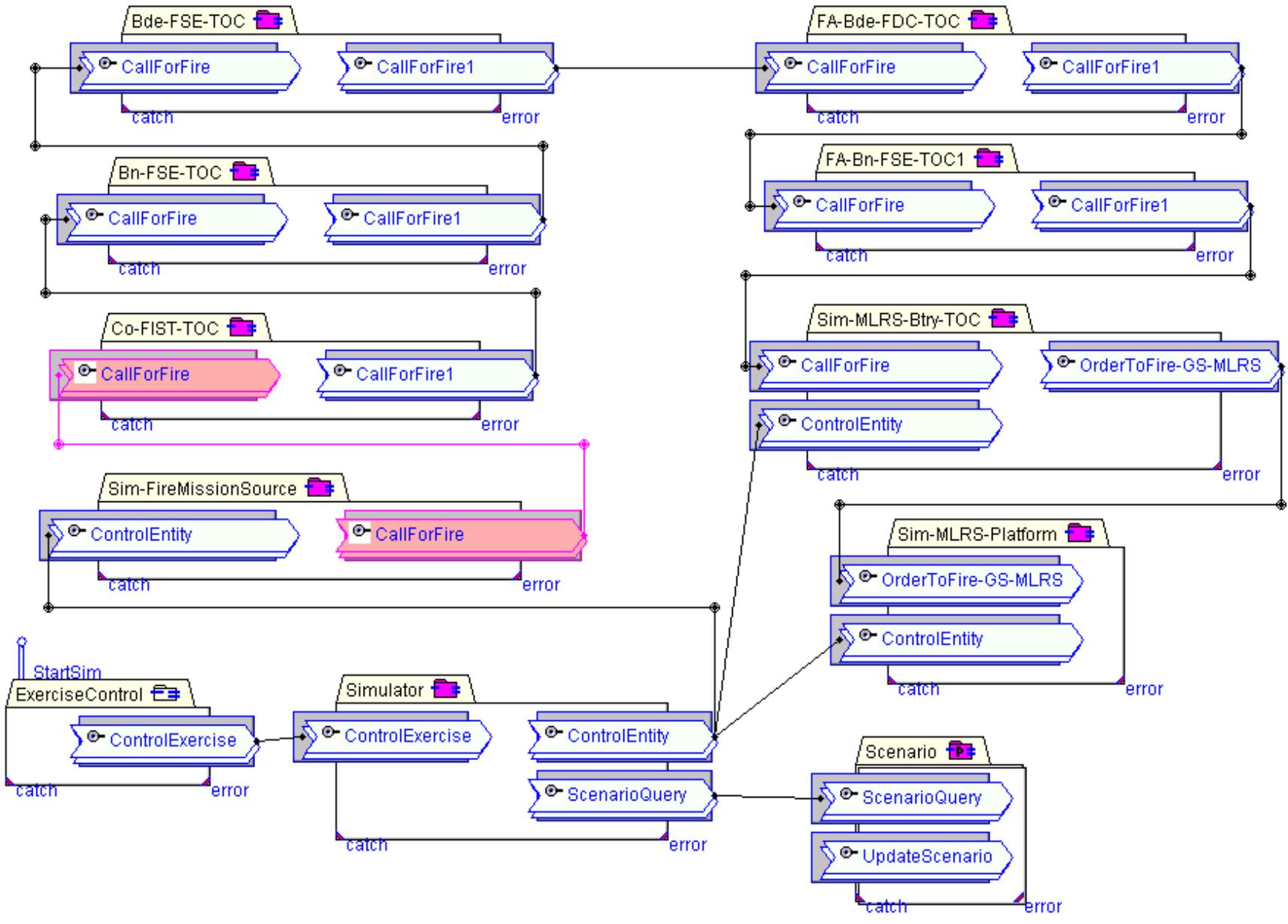
catch

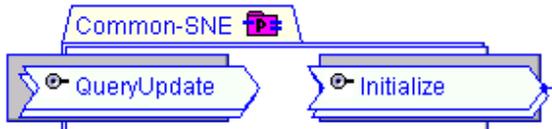
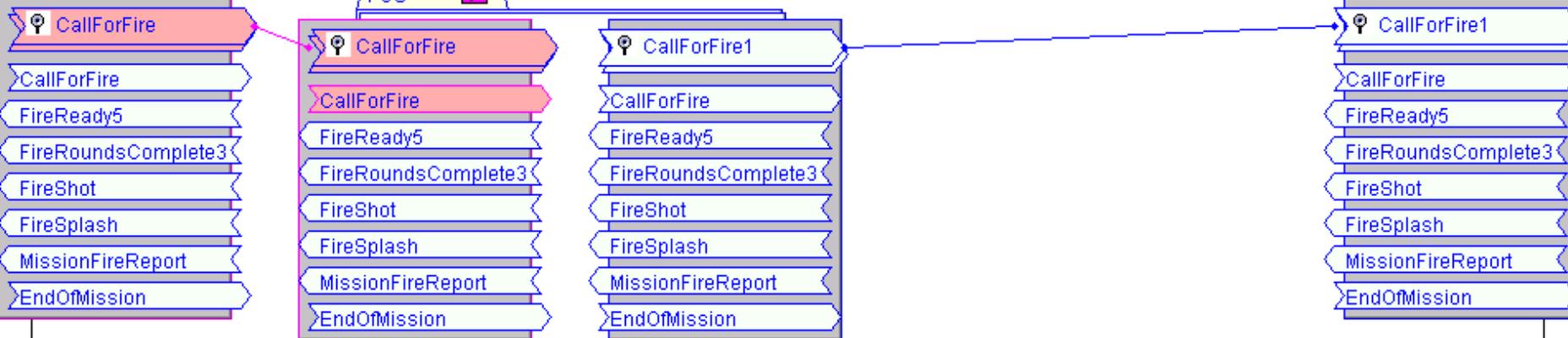
error







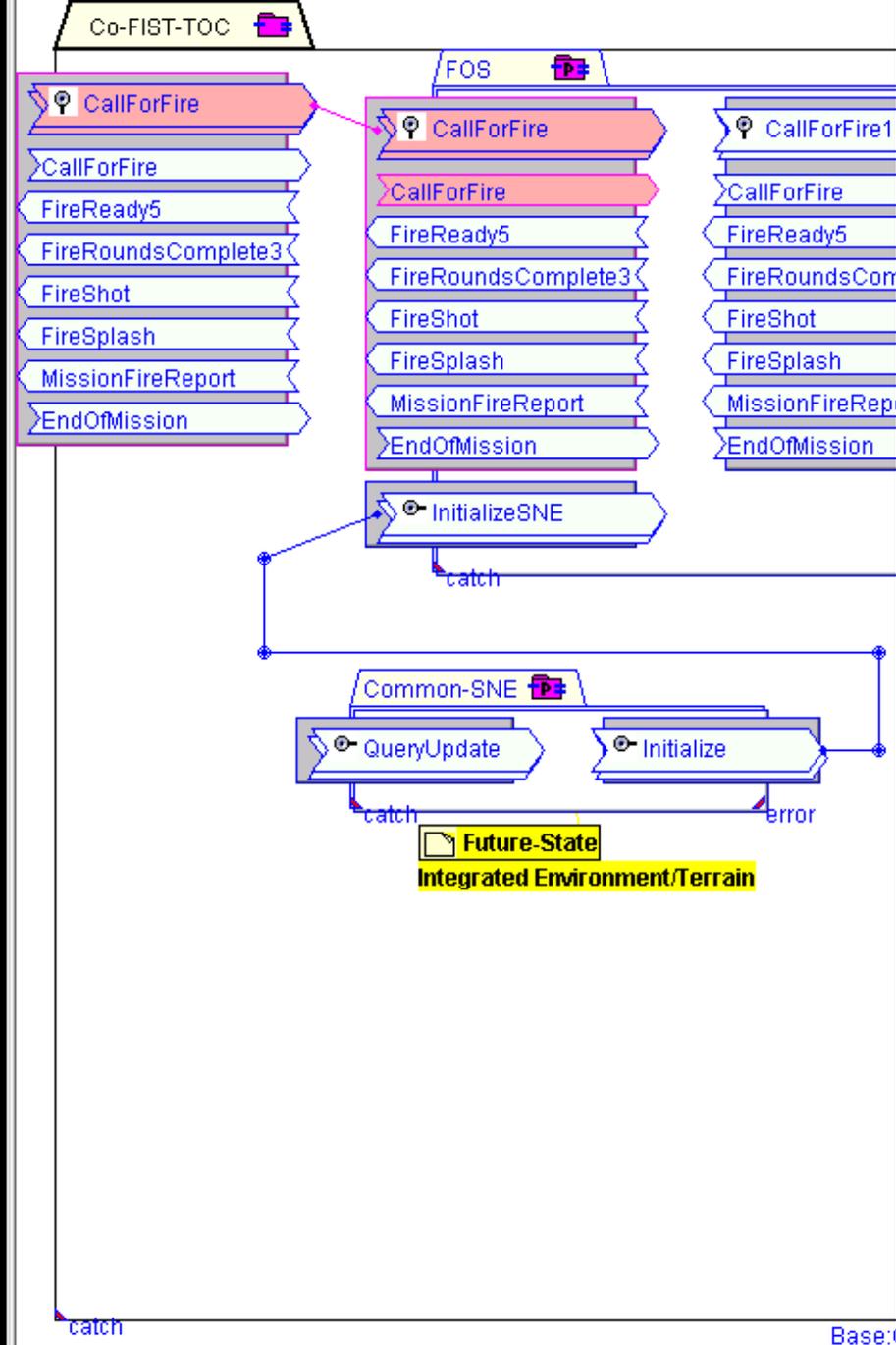




Future-State
Integrated Environment/Terrain

catch error

catch error



StartSim Trace Context

XML Event - CallForFire

text form

```

<CallForFire>
  <Content>
    <WeatherType/>
    <TerrainRelief/>
    <TargetFormation/>
    <FireMissionType/>
    <FireMethodOfControl/>
    <FireMethodOfEngage/>
    <FireRequestForFire/>
    <IsQuickFire/>
    <TargetRadius>0</TargetRadius>
    <TargetProtection>0</TargetProtection>
    <FalseTargetDensity/>
    <FireMission>
      <ProjectileType/>
      <FiringUnits/>
      <NumVolleys/>
      <NumRounds/>
    </FireMission>
    <LocationUpdateTime>
      <IsValid/>
      <Day>

```

Previous In Context

Co-FIST-TOC



FOS



CallForFire1

CallForFire

FireReady5

FireRoundsComplete3

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

CallForFire

CallForFire

FireReady5

FireRoundsComplete3

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

InitializeSNE

catch

error

CallForFire1

CallForFire

FireReady5

FireRoundsComplete3

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

Common-SNE



QueryUpdate

Initialize

catch

error

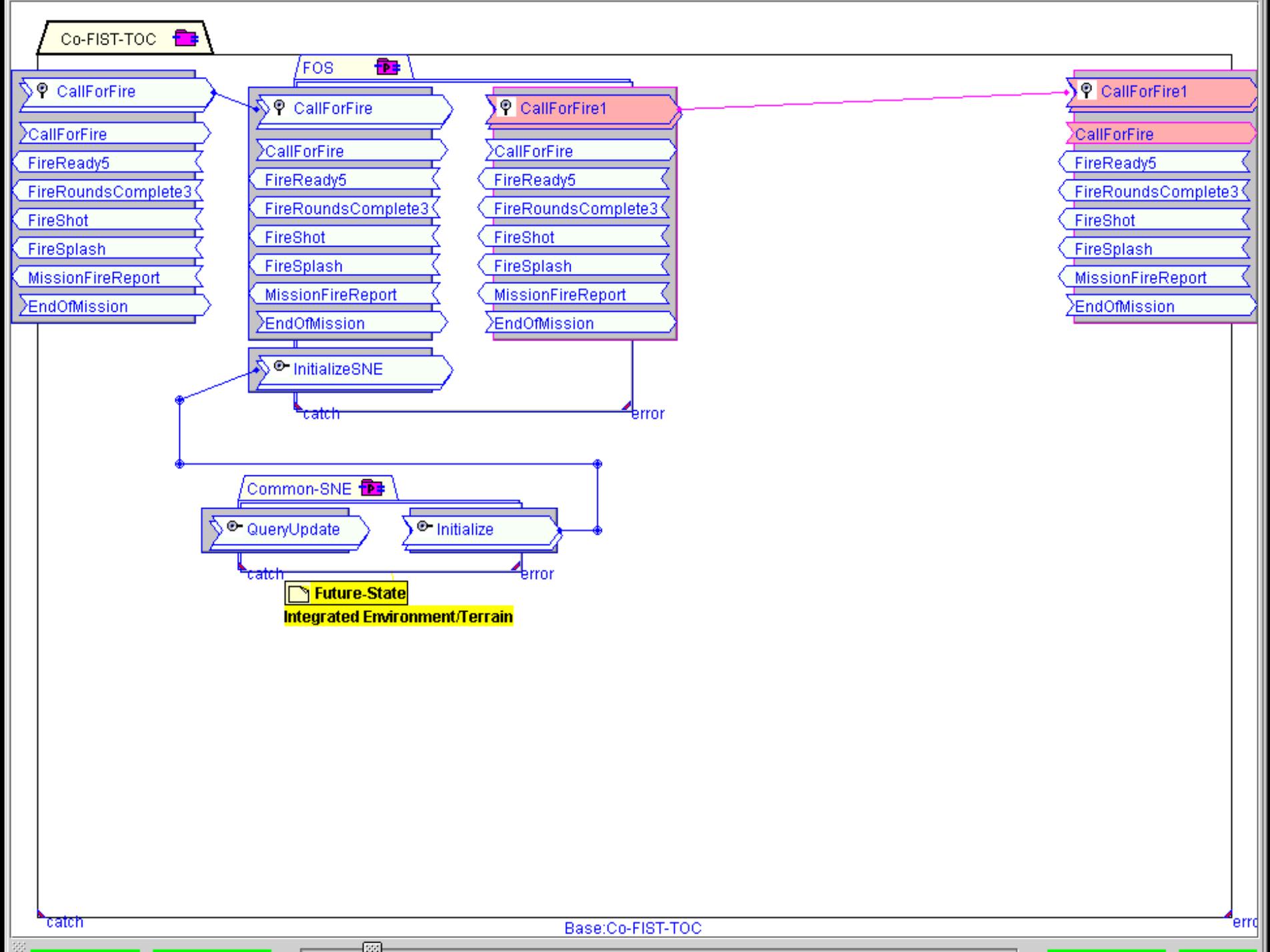
Future-State

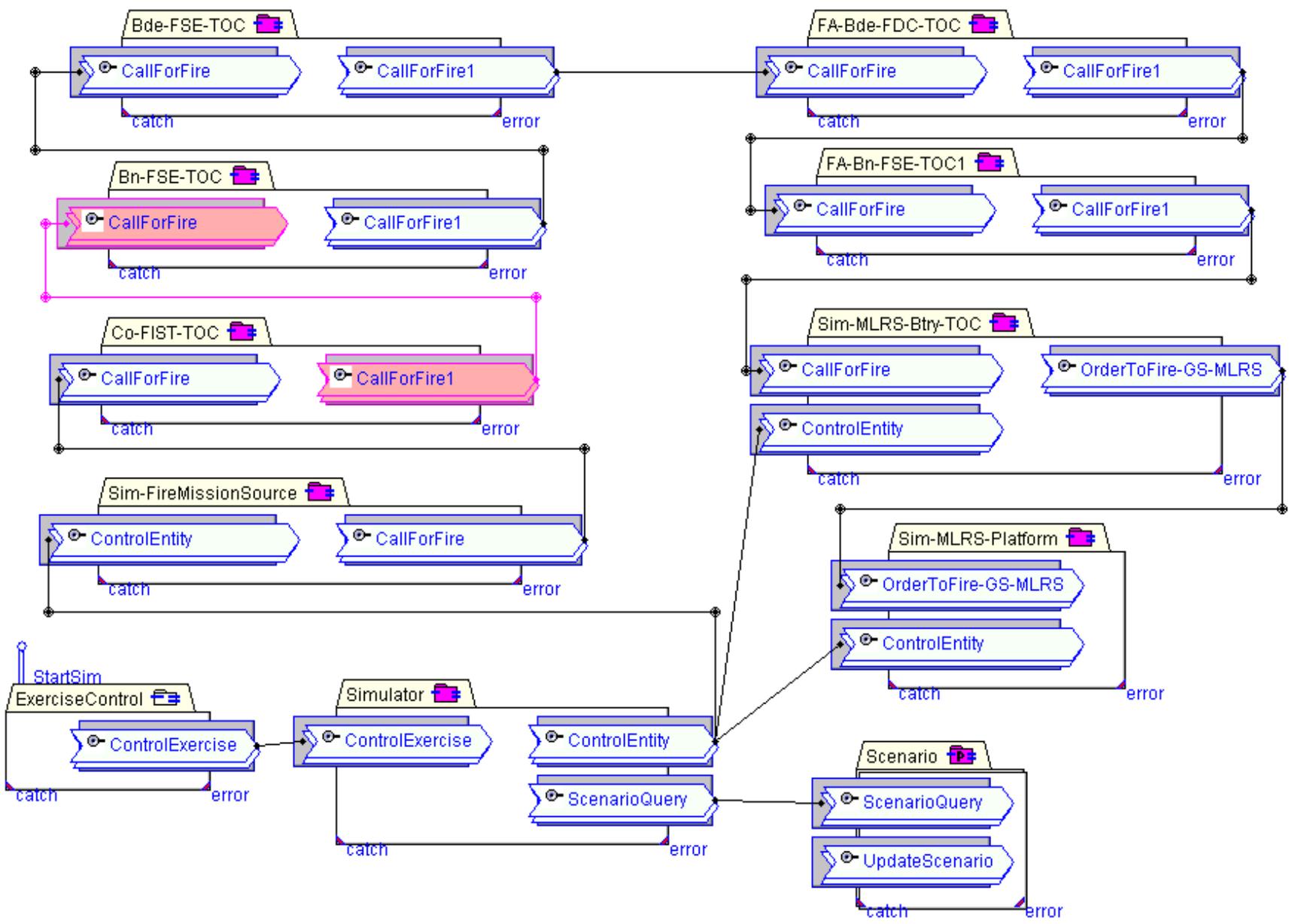
Integrated Environment/Terrain

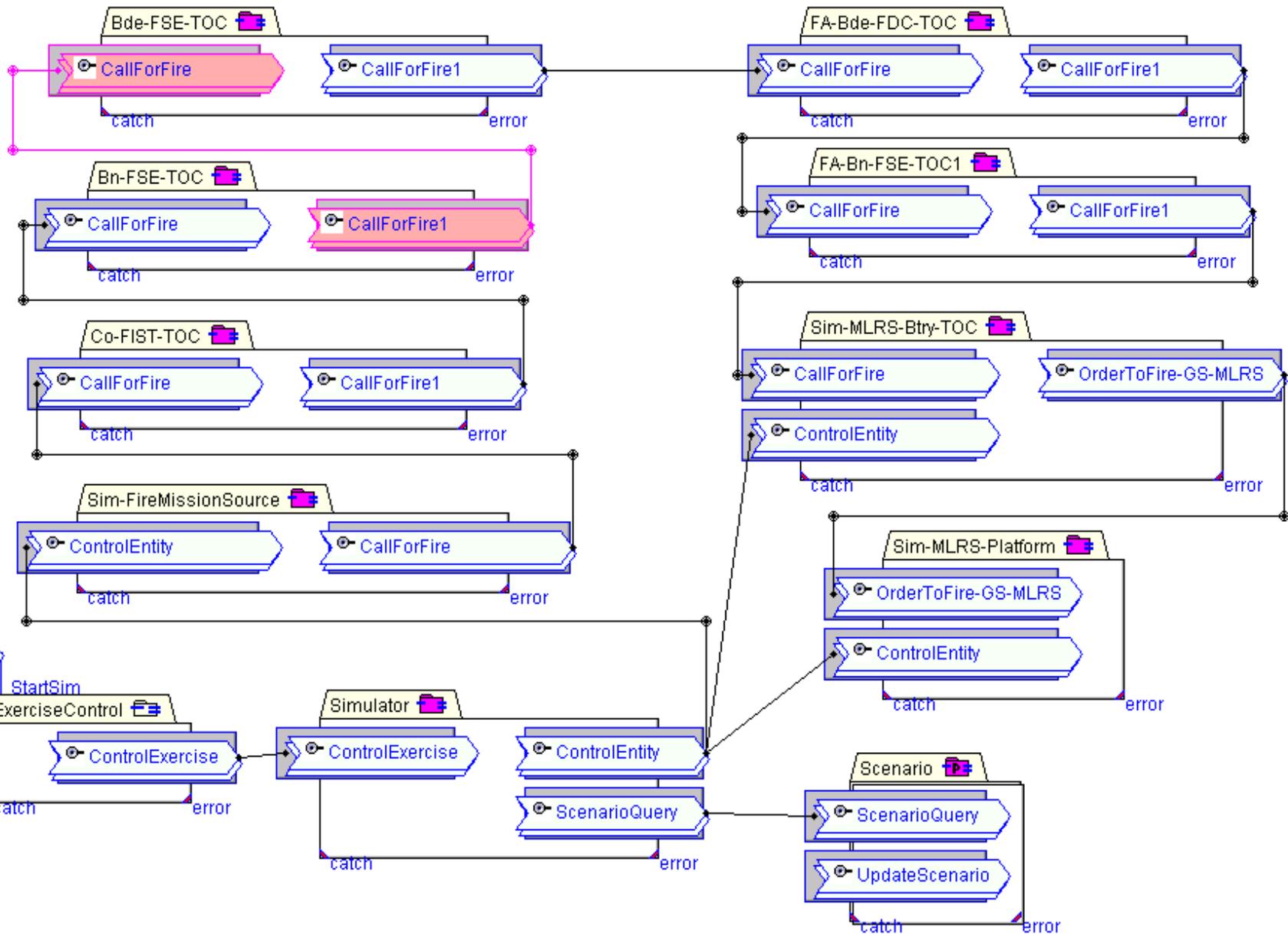
catch

Base:Co-FIST-TOC

error









CallForFire

CallForFire1

AFATDS

CallForFire

CallForFire1

CallForFire

CallForFire

FireReady5

FireReady5

FireRoundsComplete3

FireRoundsComplete3

FireShot

FireShot

FireSplash

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

EndOfMission

FireControl

ASAS

MissionFireReport

catch

error

catch

error

MCS

catch

error

CSSCS

catch

error

Future-State

NOTE:
CONTROL FONE

QueryUpdate

Initialize

AMDWS

InitializeSNE

catch

error

catch

error

FSE

FireControl

CallForFire

CallForFire1

QueryUpdate

catch

error

catch



CallForFire

CallForFire1

AFATDS



FSE



ASAS



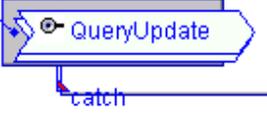
MCS



CSSCS

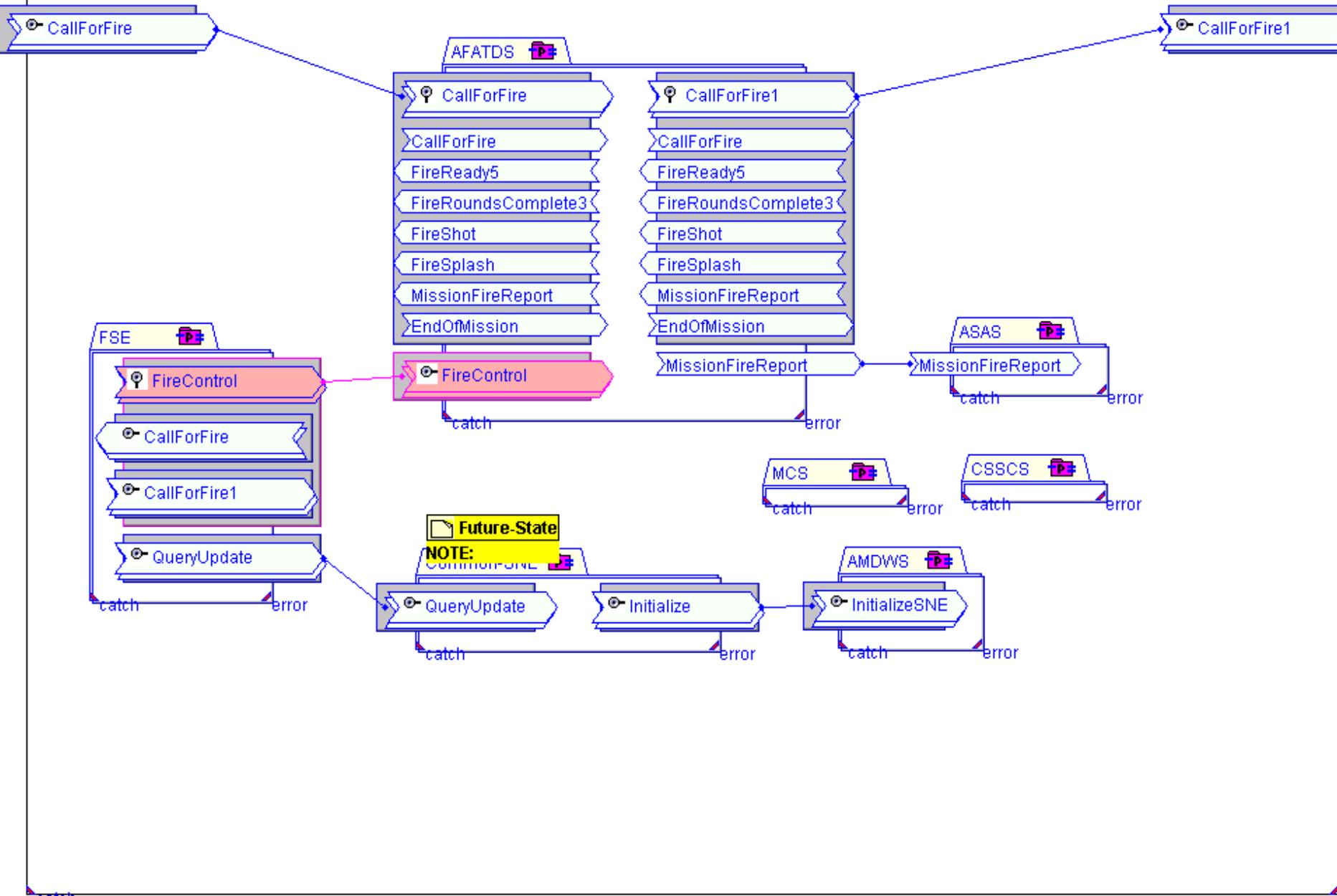


Future-State
NOTE:
Common-ONE



AMDWS





CallForFire

CallForFire1

AFATDS

CallForFire

CallForFire1

- >CallForFire
- FireReady5
- FireRoundsComplete3
- FireShot
- FireSplash
- MissionFireReport
- >EndOfMission

- >CallForFire
- FireReady5
- FireRoundsComplete3
- FireShot
- FireSplash
- MissionFireReport
- >EndOfMission

FSE

FireControl

CallForFire

CallForFire1

QueryUpdate

Future-State

NOTE: CONTAINS ONE

QueryUpdate

Initialize

AMDWS

InitializeSNE

ASAS

MissionFireReport

MCS

catch

error

CSSCS

catch

error

catch

error

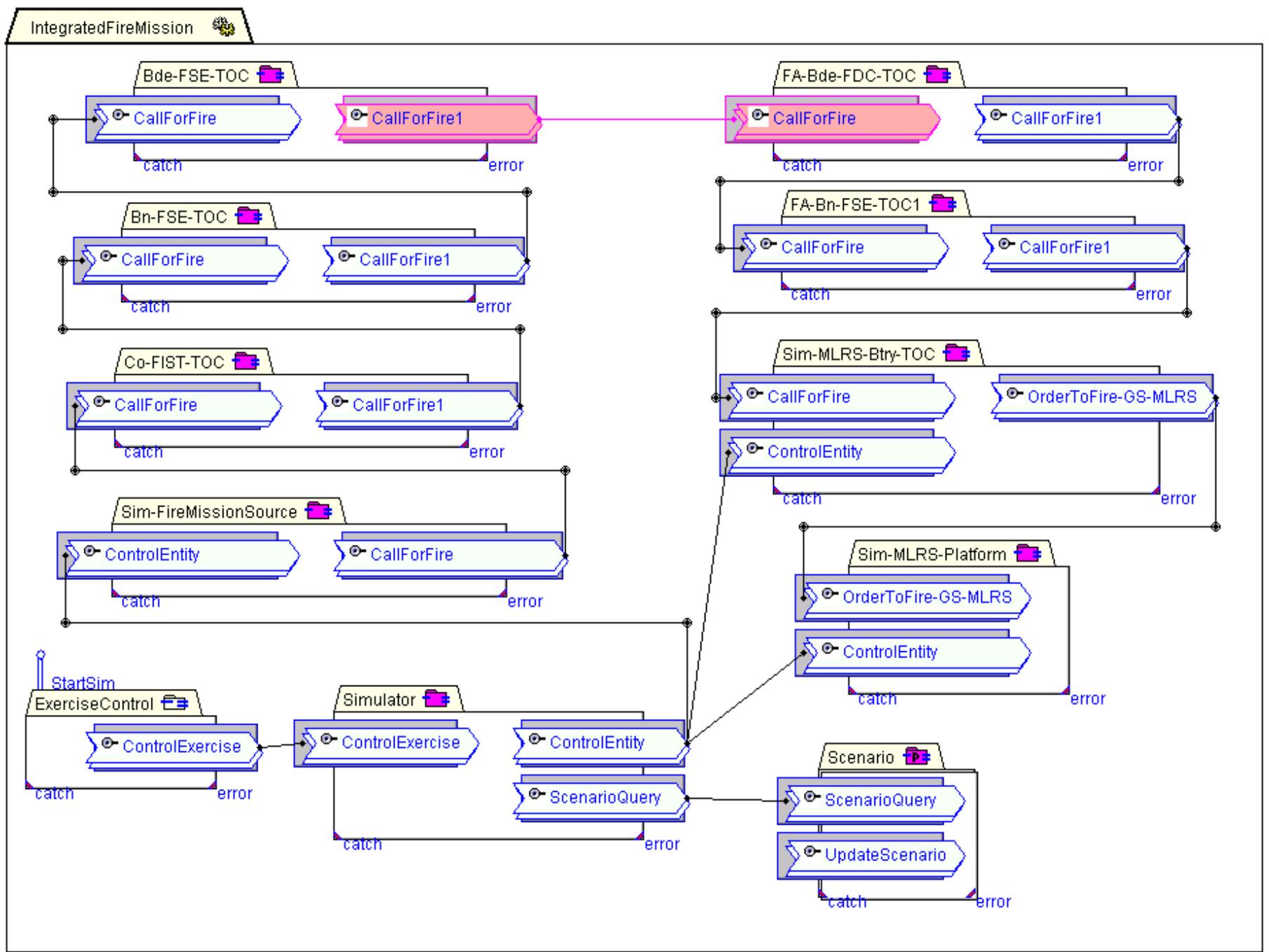
catch

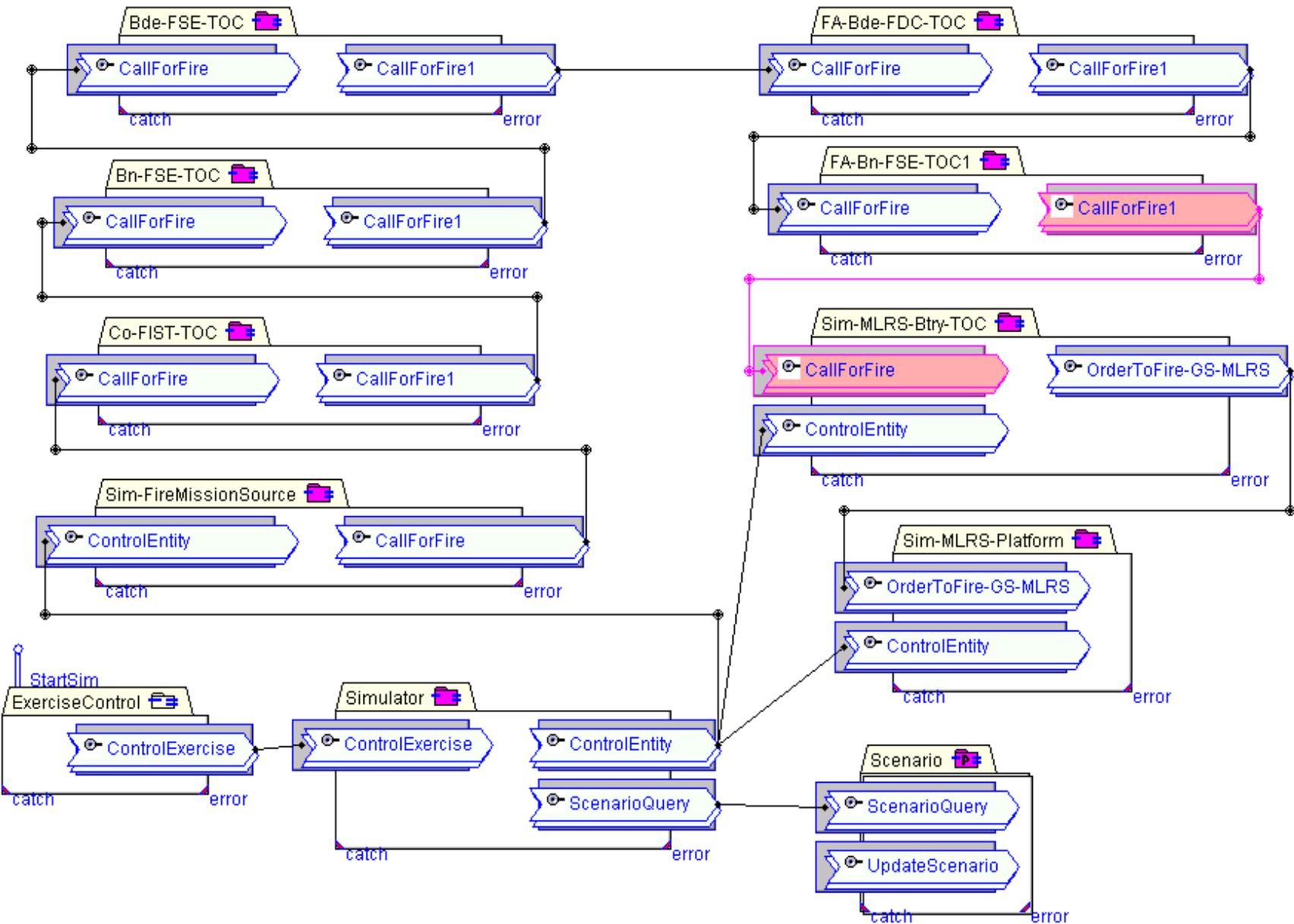
error

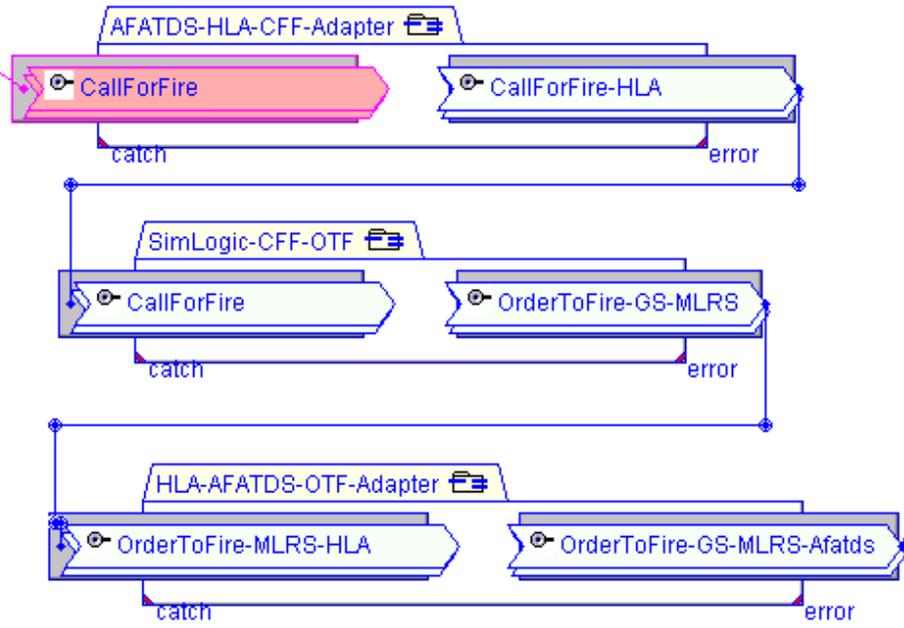
catch

error

catch

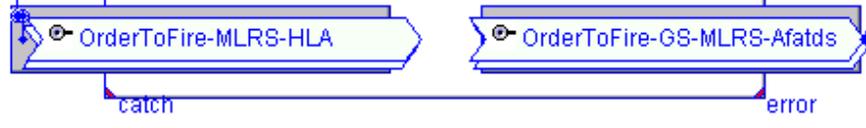
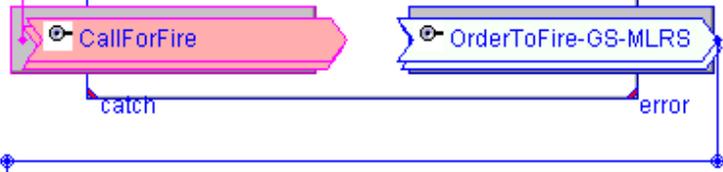
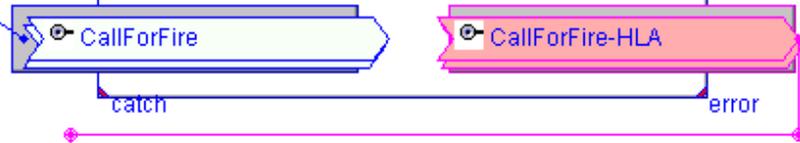






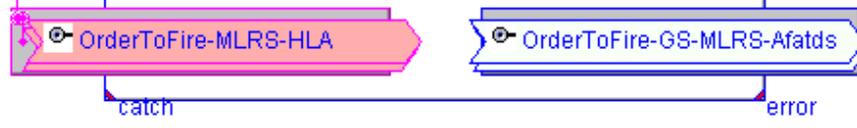
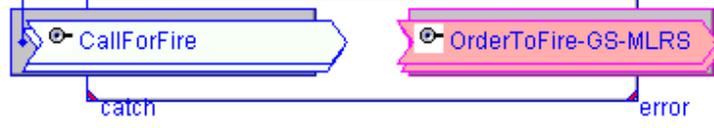
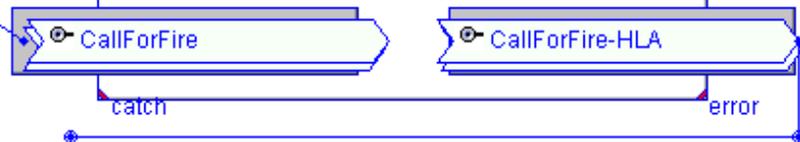
catch

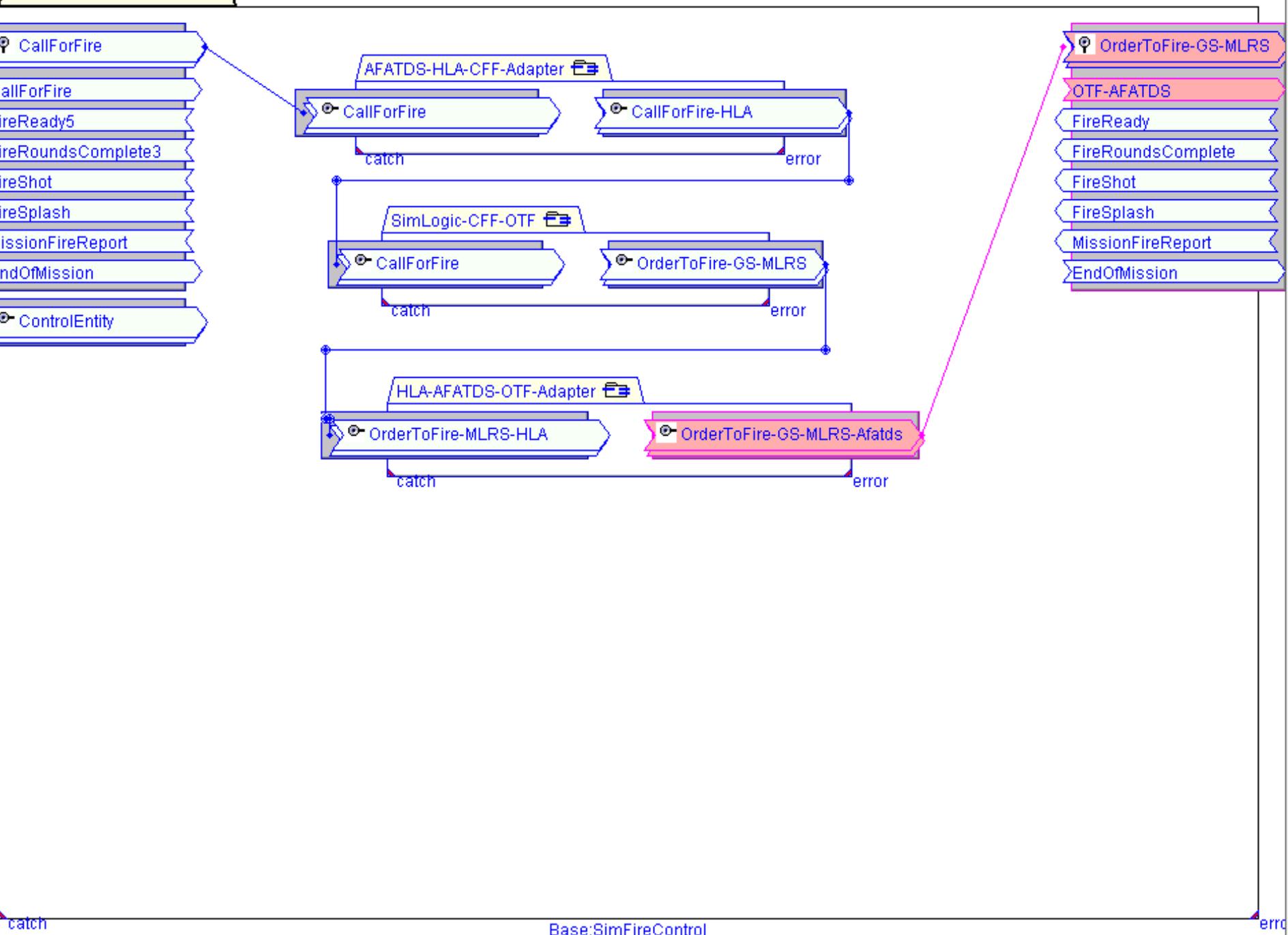
error



catch

error

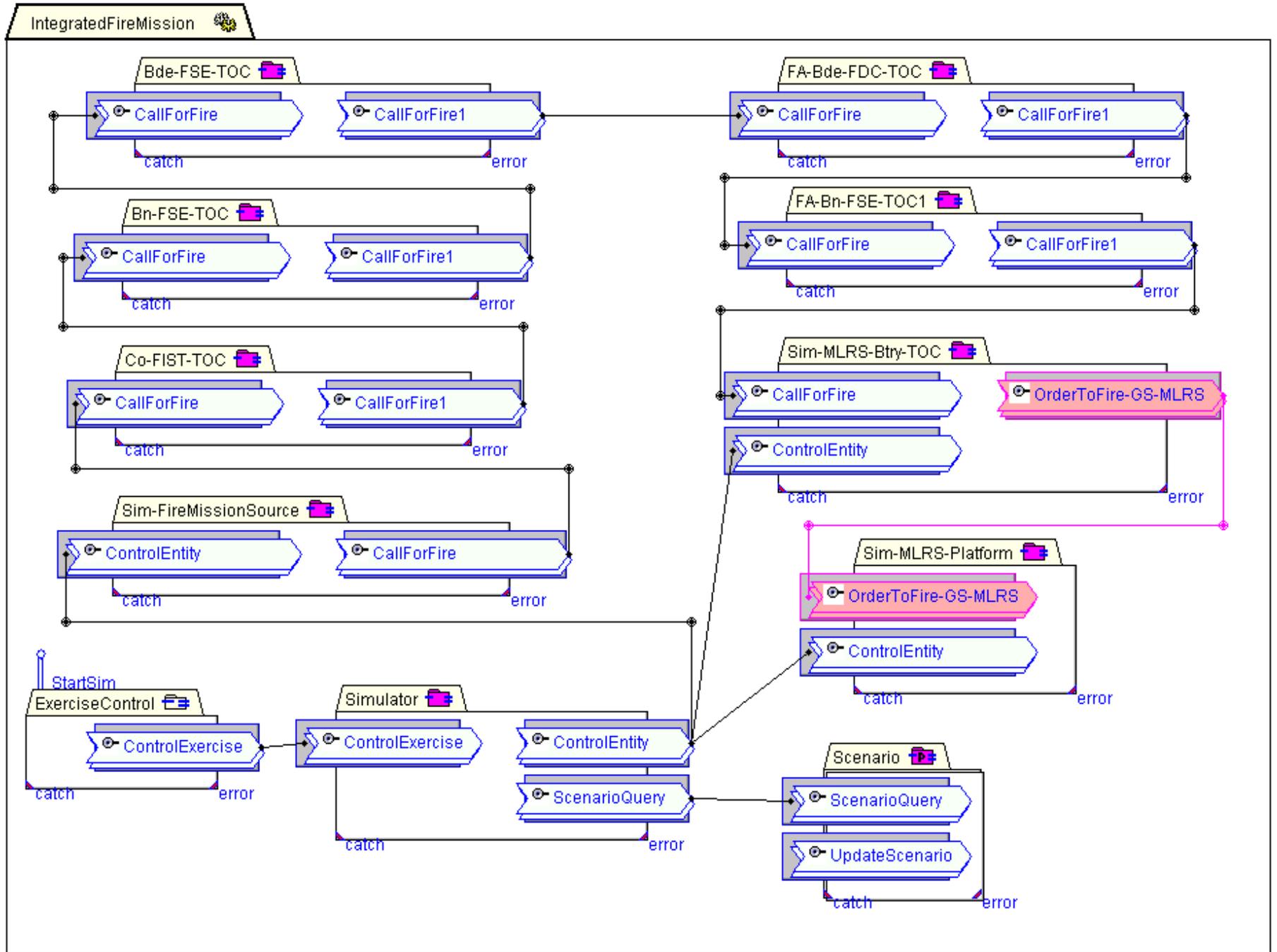




catch

Base:SimFireControl

error



Sim-MLRS-Platform



OrderToFire-GS-MLRS

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

ControlEntity

HLA-AFATDS-OTF-Adapter



OrderToFire-MLRS-HLA

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

OrderToFire-GS-MLRS-Afatds

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

OTF-SimLogic



OrderToFire-GS-MLRS

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

catch

error

catch

error

catch

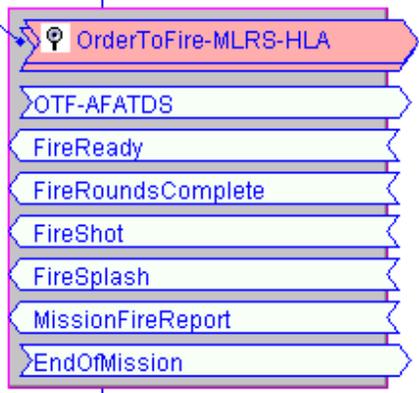
Base:SimFirePlatform

error





HLA-AFATDS-OTF-Adapter



OTF-SimLogic



catch

error

catch

error

catch

error



OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

ControlEntity

OrderToFire-MLRS-HLA

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

OrderToFire-GS-MLRS-Afatds

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

EndOfMission

OrderToFire-GS-MLRS

OTF-AFATDS

FireReady

FireRoundsComplete

FireShot

FireSplash

MissionFireReport

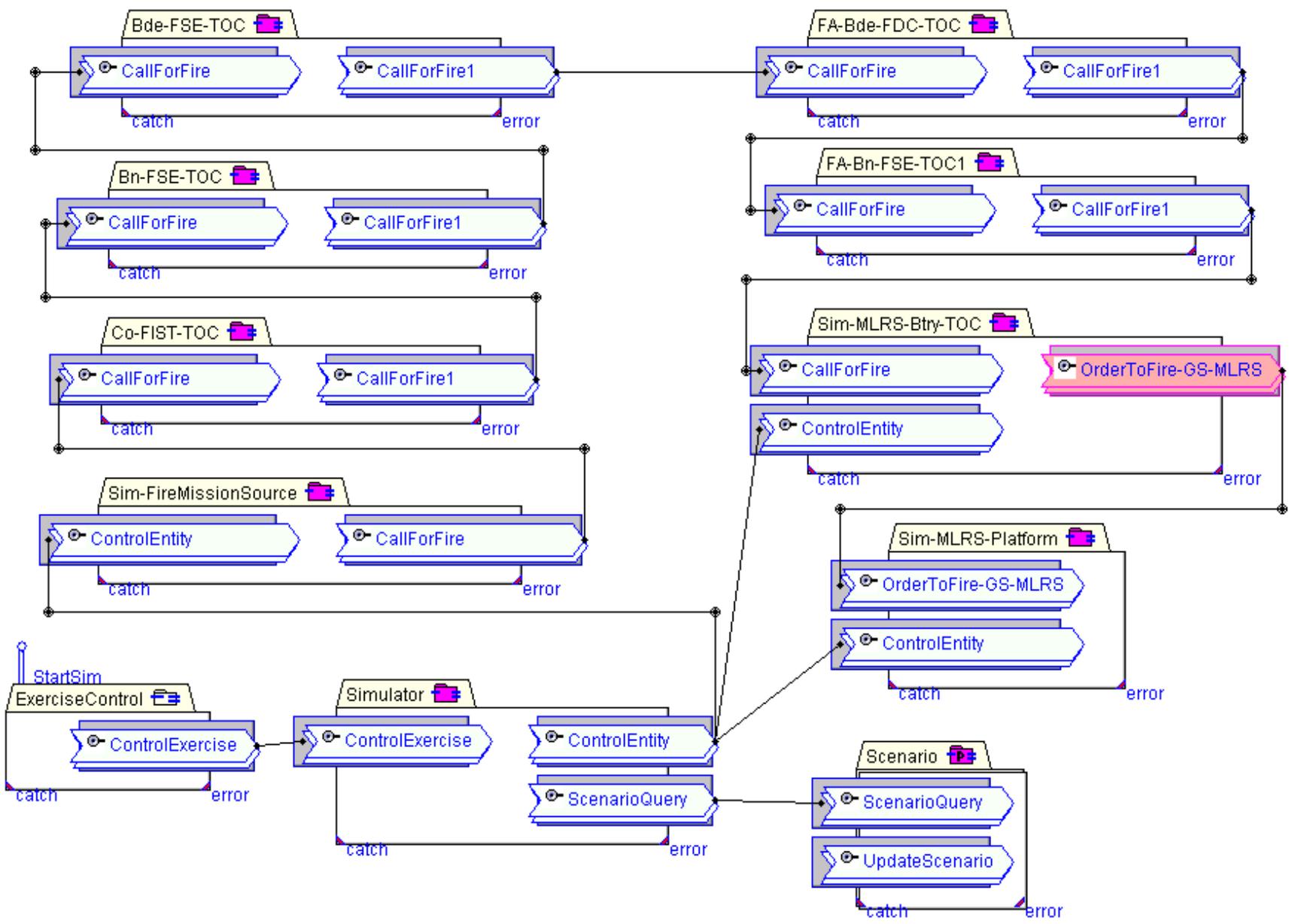
EndOfMission

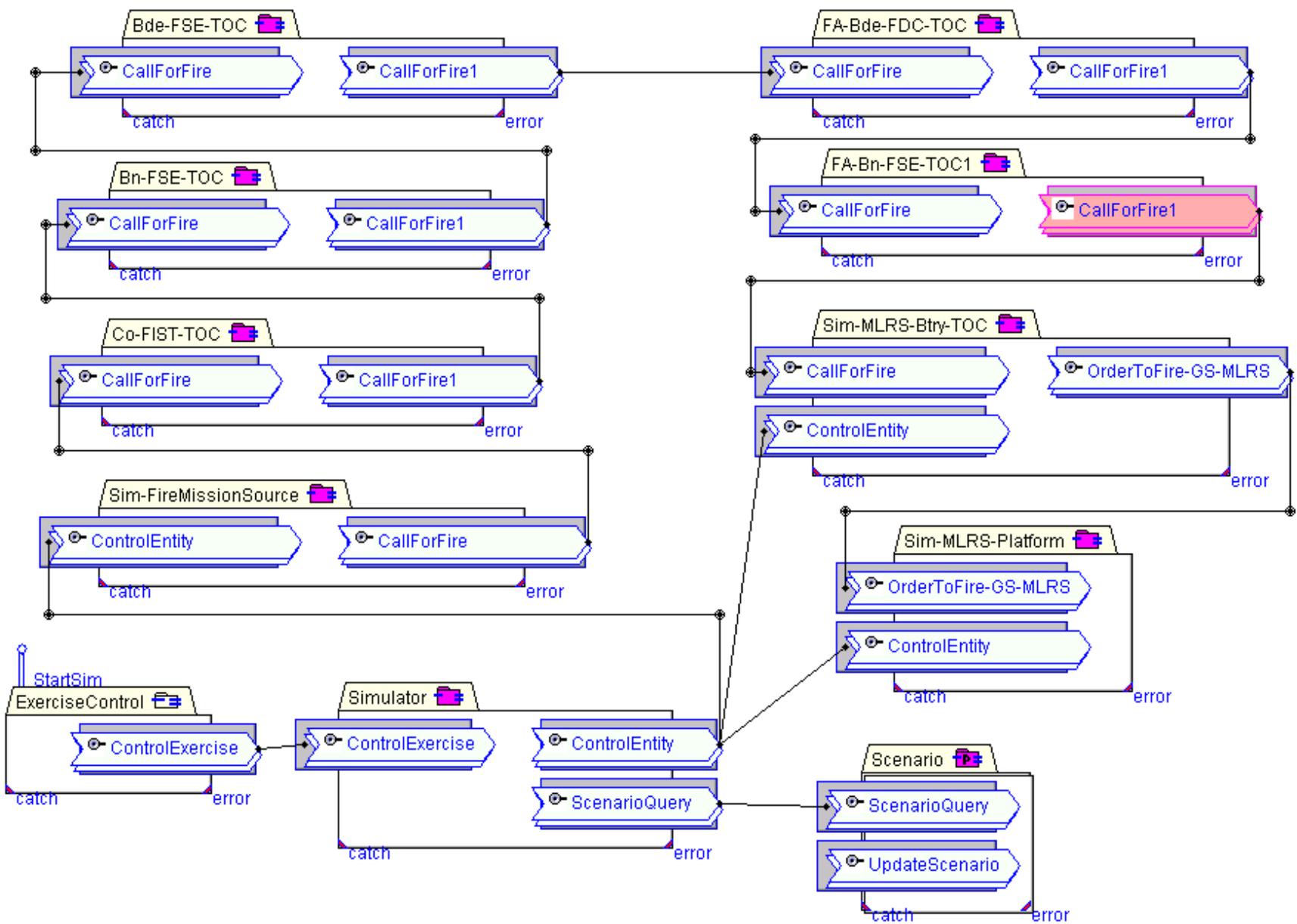
catch

error

catch

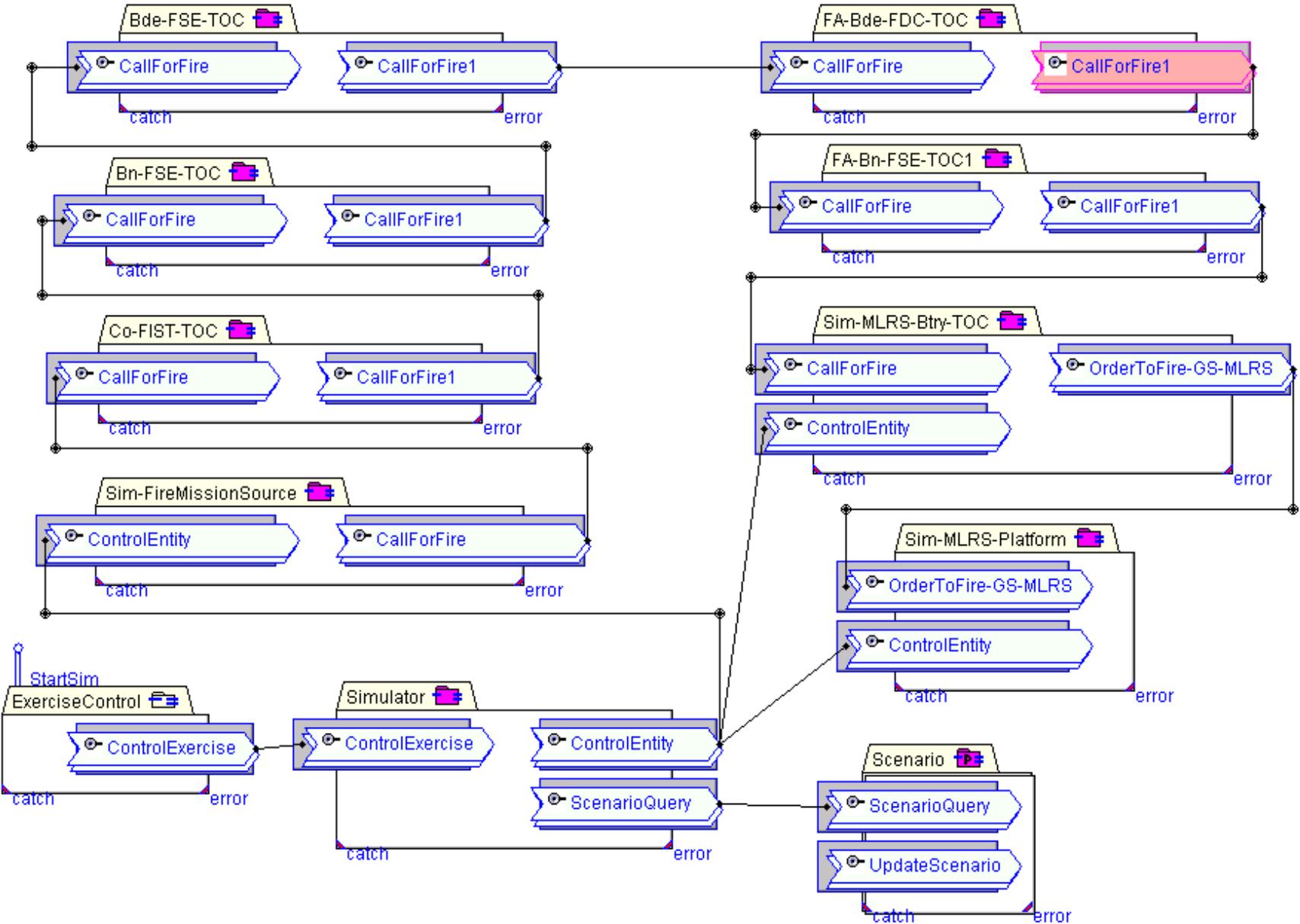
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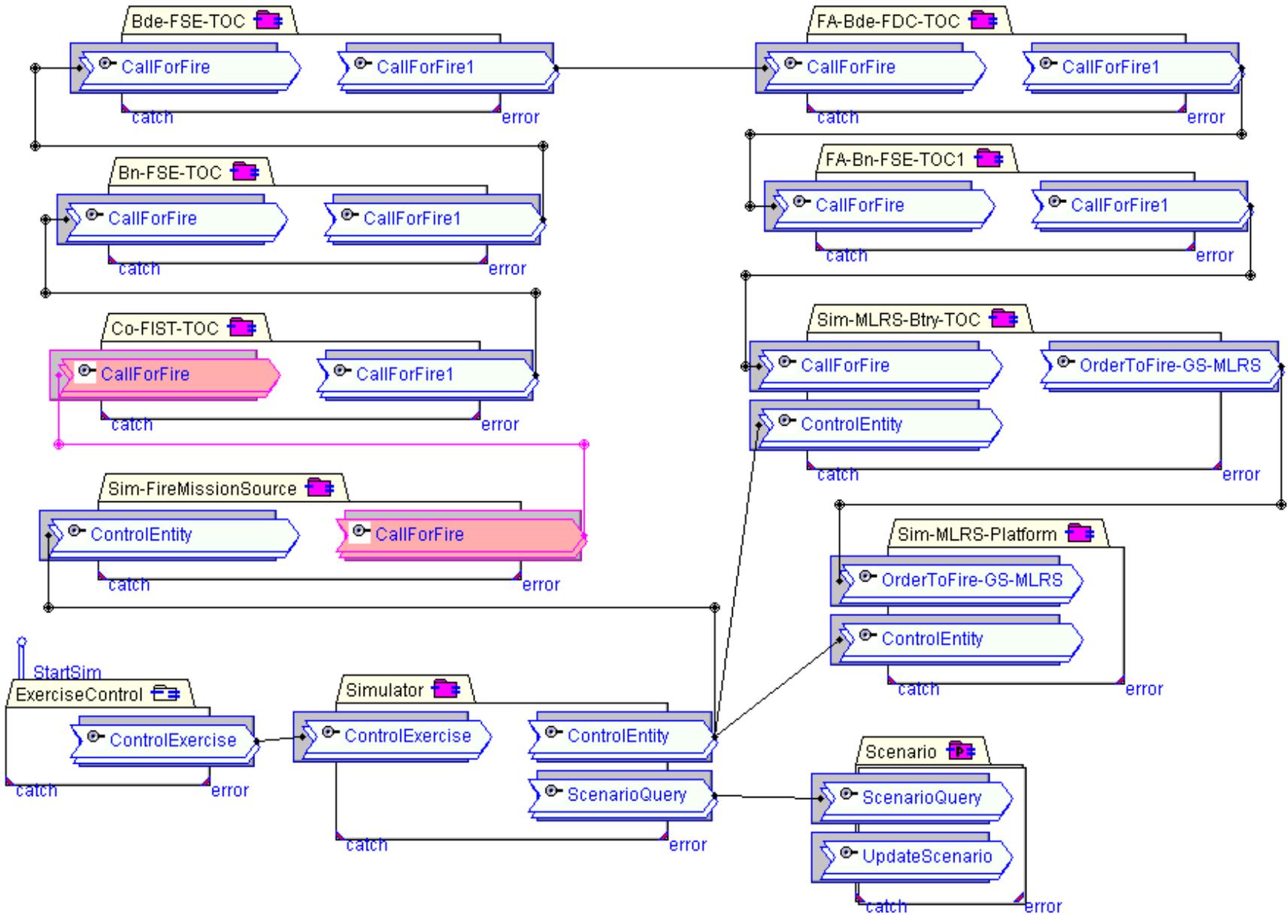






Integrated Environment/Terrain





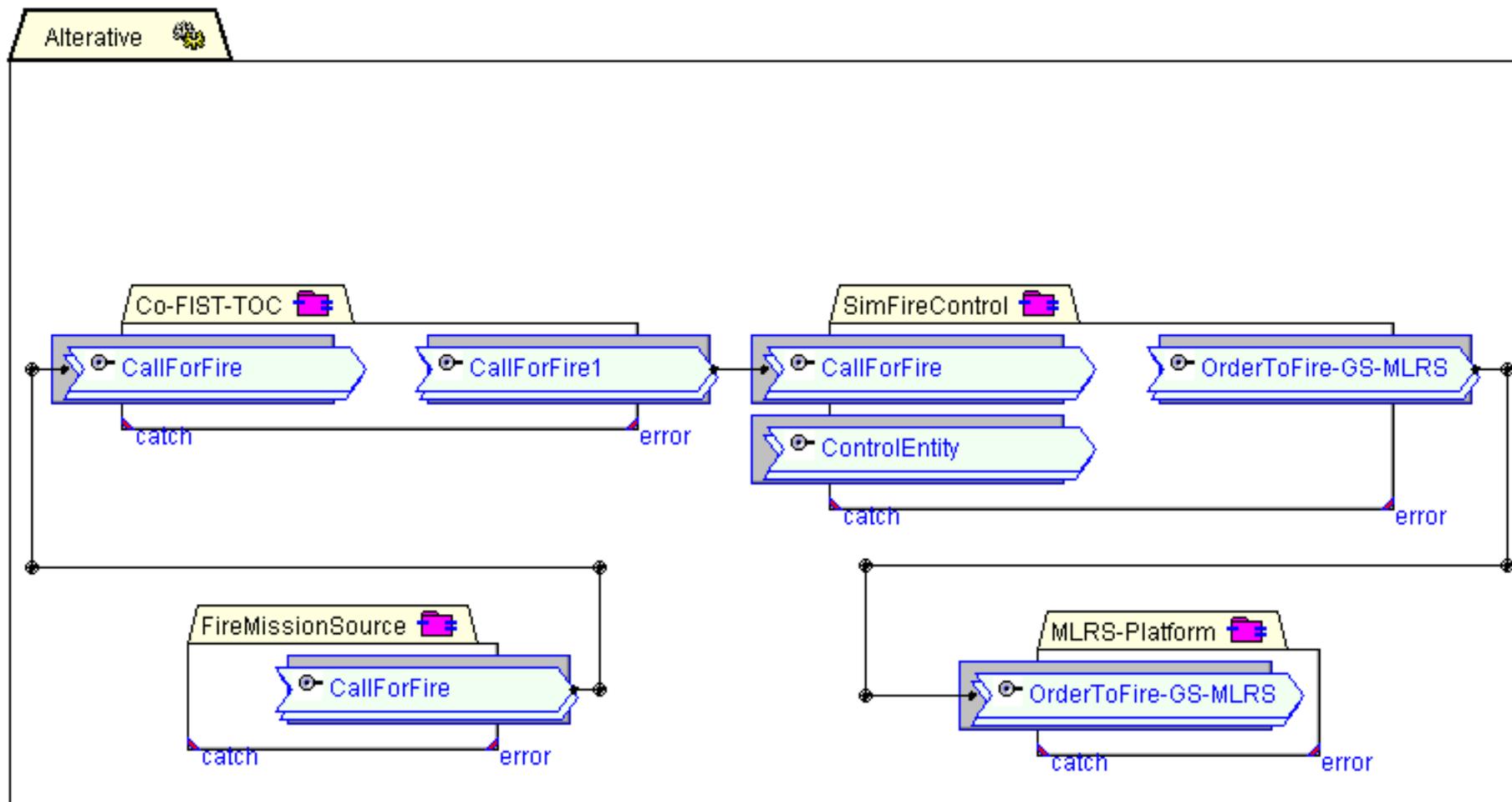


Simulation Summary

- We can simulate a process
- Integrating real and simulated components
- Understanding the interactions
- At any level of detail



Trying Alternatives



Base:Alternative