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Preface

OMG

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• Specialized CORBA

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Modeling and Metadata Specifications

• UML, MOF, CWM, XMI
• UML Profile

Modernization Specifications

Platform Independent Model (PIM), Platform Specific Model (PSM), Interface Specifications

• CORBAServices
• CORBAFacilities
OMG Domain Specifications

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Times/Times New Roman - 10 pt.: Standard body text, table text, bullets

Helvetica/Arial – 9 or 10 pt. Bold: OMG Interface Definition Language (OMG IDL) and syntax elements.

Courier new/Courier – 10 pt. Bold: Programming Languages

Helvetica/Arial – 10 pt.: Exceptions

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Many service-robot applications prepare robot scenarios like the one shown in Figure 1. Such a scenario describes an application that controls robot behavior after the output from a variety of sensors embedded in the robot or the environment triggers a transition in the state of the robot. Figure 1 shows an example of a robot scenario for a robotic reception service. In this scenario, events like “detect a person” and “identify the person” or obtained information like “person ID” and “position of the person” act as state-transition triggers while commands like “approach the person” and “tell the message” determine what the robot is to do next. Of importance here is that state-transition triggers and commands in the robot scenario are not described on the physical level (hardware layer) as in sensors and movement mechanisms in the robot but rather on the symbol level (symbolic layer) as in “person detection” and “person identification.”

At present, however, the service-robot developer and service application programmer is often one and the same (individual or group) and applications like the one shown in Figure 2 are optimized by directly accessing the hardware layer. As a result, any changes made to the hardware mechanism make it necessary to revise the application to accommodate those changes. It is essential that this problem be solved for the sake of improving the reusability of applications and expanding the market for service robots.
Figure 2 - Conventional style of service application programming. Service application programmer must write service application programs for each robot independently because functions provided by each robot are different.

Figure 3 - RoIS service application programming style. The same service application program works on different robot platforms with little modification.
Proof of Concept

This specification is based on our extensive surveys on human-robot interaction function methodologies and implementations, which are currently used in robotic products and research projects in Japan and Korea. Members from 12 organizations in Japan and 3 organizations in Korea joined in composing the document. All of them have rich research and/or production experiences in the field of robotics, especially of service robots working in domestic environments or indoor environments such as shopping malls, airports and hospitals.
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Part 1

1 Scope

This specification defines a framework that can handle messages and data exchanged between human-robot interaction service components and service applications. It includes a platform-independent model (PIM) of the framework.

2 Conformance

Any implementation or product claiming conformance to this specification shall support the following conditions:

- Implementations shall provide interfaces described in “Section 7.4 RoIS Interface.”
- Implementations shall support the return codes described in “Section 7.3 Return Codes.”
- Implementations shall support the common messages described in “Section 7.6 Common Messages.” This does not mean that the module shall include every common message described herein. However, every module should support the common messages when the module uses the basic components listed in “Section 7.6 Common Messages”
- Data structure of messages treated by implementations shall support the profile described in “Section 7.5 Profiles.”

3 References

3.1 Normative

The following normative documents contain provisions which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this specification. For dated references, subsequent amendments to, or revisions of, any of these publications do not apply.

[ISO639] International Organization for Standardization, Codes for the representation of names of languages
[ISO8601] International Organization for Standardization, Data elements and interchange formats –Information interchange- Representation of dates and times.
[ISO19111] International Organization for Standardization, Geographic information - Spatial referencing by coordinates, 2007
[ISO19143] International Organization for Standardization, Geographic information - Filter encoding, 2010
[ISO19784] International Organization for Standardization, Biometric application programming interface, 2006
3.2 Non-normative
This specification does not refer any non-normative documents.

4 Terms and Definitions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basic HRI Component</td>
<td>An HRI Component which provides a basic HRI function of service robots, where “basic HRI function” means “an HRI function implemented in many (but not all) service robots.” 15 Basic HRI Components and their interfaces are defined in this document.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detection</td>
<td>A function that finds target objects, such as persons and faces, and returns the number of the objects found. When the function can detect only existence or non-existence of the target, the number shall be provided in only two states, i.e., one and zero.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRI</td>
<td>Abbreviated form of “Human-Robot Interaction”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRI Component</td>
<td>An object which uses sensors or actuators to provide a specific HRI function, such as person detection, person identification or speech. An HRI Component may be implemented as a software object or an aggregate of multiple objects, while such internal structure is encapsulated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRI Engine</td>
<td>An object that manages HRI Components. It mediates Human-Robot Interaction functions of the HRI Components to Service Application(s).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification</td>
<td>A function that finds target objects and returns a list of identifiers of objects found.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identifier (ID, in short)</td>
<td>A token, such as an integer or a text string, assigned to an object with which an HRI system deals. Any ID cannot exist alone but it must be defined in some name space of a Reference Coordinate System (RCS), so ID and its corresponding RCS shall be treated as a unit. There exist two kinds of identifiers: permanent ID and temporary ID. Permanent ID is an identifier assigned to an object permanently, such as the social security number or an employee ID in a company. Temporary ID is used when sensors find objects which should be distinguished later but whose permanent IDs are not handy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Localization</td>
<td>A function that finds target objects and returns a list of locations of objects found. A list of identifiers assigned to each object shall also be returned to distinguish objects each other.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service Application</td>
<td>A software which controls HRI Components (via HRI Engine) to implement a robot scenario.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User-defined HRI Component</td>
<td>An HRI Component which provides an HRI function other than those any Basic HRI Components provide.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5 **Symbols and Abbreviations**

No symbols are defined in this document.

6 **Acknowledgements**

Submitted by

Japan Robot Association

Supported by

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National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology
New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization
Shibaura Institute of Technology
University of Tokyo
University of Tsukuba
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7 Platform Independent Model

7.1 Format and Conventions

7.1.1 Class and Interface

Classes and interfaces described in this PIM are documented using tables of the following format:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description : &lt;description&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: &lt;parent class&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Attributes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>attribute name</th>
<th>attribute type</th>
<th>obligation</th>
<th>occurrence</th>
<th>description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Operations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>operation name</th>
<th>description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note that derived attributes or operations are not described explicitly. Also, as the type of return code for every operation in this specification is Returncode_t, which is defined in 7.3 Return Codes, this is omitted in the description table.

The ‘obligation’ and ‘occurrence’ are defined as follows.

**Obligation**

- **M (mandatory):** This attribute shall always be supplied.
- **O (optional):** This attribute may be supplied.
- **C (conditional):** This attribute shall be supplied under a condition. The condition is given as a part of the attribute description.

**Occurrence**

The occurrence column indicates the maximum number of occurrences of the attribute values that are permissible. The following denotes special meanings.

- **N:** No upper limit in the number of occurrences.
- **ord:** The appearance of the attribute values shall be ordered.
- **unq:** The appeared attribute values shall be unique.
### 7.1.2 Enumeration

Enumerations are documented as follows:

Table x.x : <enumeration name>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>&lt;constant name&gt;</th>
<th>&lt;description&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 7.1.3 Message

Messages that are exchanged via the interfaces described in this PIM are documented using tables of the following format:

Table x.x : <Message Name>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description : &lt;description&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: &lt;parent class&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>&lt;attribute name&gt;</th>
<th>&lt;attribute type&gt;</th>
<th>&lt;obligation&gt;</th>
<th>&lt;occurrence&gt;</th>
<th>&lt;description&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 7.1.4 HRI Component and method

Methods that are incorporated in an HRI Component in this PIM are documented using tables of the following format:

Table x.x : <HRI Component Name>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description : &lt;description&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Command Method</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>&lt;method name&gt;</th>
<th>&lt;description&gt;</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>&lt;argument parameter name&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Event Method</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;method name&gt;</td>
<td>&lt;description&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>&lt;result parameter name&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Query Method</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;method name&gt;</td>
<td>&lt;description&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>&lt;result parameter name&gt;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note that derived methods are related to commands, events, and query messages, which are defined in 7.4 RoIS Interface.
The ‘argument’ and ‘result’ indicate that the columns of the line describe element of ‘ArgumentList’ and ‘ResultList’ for each message type, which are defined in Table 7.17 and Table 7.16, respectively.

### 7.2 Structure of the RoIS Framework

The Robotic Interaction Service (RoIS) Framework abstracts the hardware in the service robot (sensors and actuators) and the Human-Robot Interaction (HRI) functions provided by the robot, and provides a uniform interface between the service robot and application.

Calling each of the HRI functions provided by a robotic system such as a service robot or intelligent sensing system a “functional implementation,” a robotic system can be expressed as a set of one or more functional implementations. These functional implementations (e.g., face recognition, wheel control) are usually provided in a form that is dependent on robot hardware such as sensors and actuators.

Referring to Figure 4, this specification defines the RoIS Framework as one that manages the interface not in units of functional implementations incorporated in the robot but rather in abstract functional units applicable to a service application. Such an abstract functional unit is called an “HRI Component.” Here, HRI Components (e.g., person detection, person identification) are logical functional elements making up the description of a human-robot interaction scenario.
These HRI Components are realized through physical units such as sensors placed on the robot and/or in the environment. It is assumed that one physical unit can have more than one function, which means that there is not necessarily a one-to-one match between physical units and functional units. As a result, physical units must be defined separately from functional units. With this in mind, a physical unit equipped with HRI Components is called an “HRI Engine.”

An entire system can consist of multiple physical units, and for such a system, the interface is managed by defining individual physical units as sub HRI Engines and the total system as the (main) HRI Engine that includes these sub HRI Engines.

The HRI Component provides hardware-independent APIs. Only symbolic data is exchanged between HRI Components and Service Applications through the HRI Engine. The symbolic data is used in the Service Applications without special handling such as pattern recognition, signal processing and human judgment. For example, the symbolic data shall not include raw data such as image data and sound data collected by the sensors.

Using the RoIS Framework as a go-between, a Service Application selects and uses only necessary functions and leaves hardware-related matters such as which sensor to use to the HRI Engine. In the case that more than one sub HRI Engine includes the same HRI Component, the HRI Engine can be entrusted with selecting the appropriate sub HRI Engine. The use of HRI Components need not be static. Switching between HRI Components belonging to different sub HRI Engines can also be considered depending on robot position, sensor status, and other conditions. In this case, the Service Application simply specifies necessary functions since the main HRI Engine will automatically perform HRI Component switching. For example, in the case of the robotic service that covers broad areas, such automatic switching relieves the Service Application programmers of the selection of the actual HRI Components.

In this way, selection and switching of appropriate sub HRI Engines and HRI Components are all performed on the HRI-Engine side, so that in the RoIS Framework, service-application requirements assume unified interaction with only one HRI Engine, that is, the main HRI Engine regardless of the number and hierarchical configuration of sub HRI Engines and HRI Components. In other words, there is no need for the Service Application to be aware of the existence of sub HRI Engines or of how the main HRI Engine and sub HRI Engines interact with each other.

---

**Figure 5 - Schematic diagram of RoIS Framework and its message flows.** In the framework, Service Application communicates with HRI Engine by some messages through System, Event, Query and Command Interfaces.
The RoIS Framework provides the following four interfaces consisting of a System Interface that enables the Service Application to use the RoIS Framework and three interfaces that enable the Service Application to exchange information with the HRI Engine (Figure 5).

- **System Interface**: Manages the connection status between the Service Application and HRI Engine.
- **Command Interface**: Enables the Service Application to send commands to the HRI Engine.
- **Query Interface**: Enables the Service Application to query the HRI Engine on information it holds.
- **Event Interface**: Enables the Service Application to receive notifications on changes in HRI-Engine status.

Here, data exchanged between the Service Application and HRI Engine via any of these interfaces are called “messages.” The following sections describe these interfaces and messages in more detail.

These messages shall include only the symbolic data. By doing so, the Service Application can obtain information only as the symbolic data through these interfaces. Also, the Service Application can specify instruction using only the symbolic data. For example, the symbolic data can be directly used for conditional programming sentences such as IF-type statement and SWITCH-type statement and specifying the robot behavior for human-robot interaction.

To make use of an HRI Engine, the Service Application must learn beforehand the functions provided by the HRI Engine, that is, the configuration of the HRI Engine and HRI Components and details on the messages that can be used. In this specification, such information is defined in terms of profiles, whose structures are described in 7.5 Profiles.

### 7.3 Return Codes

At the PIM level we have modeled errors as operation return codes typed `ReturnCode_t`. Each PSM may map these to either return codes or exceptions. The complete list of return codes is indicated below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Return Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OK</td>
<td>Successful return.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERROR</td>
<td>Generic, unspecified error.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BAD_PARAMETER</td>
<td>Illegal parameter value.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNSUPPORTED</td>
<td>Unsupported operation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OUT_OF_RESOURCES</td>
<td>Service ran out of the resources needed to complete the operation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIMEOUT</td>
<td>The operation timed out.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 7.4 RoIS Interface

#### 7.4.1 Interaction

##### 7.4.1.1 System Interface

The System Interface manages the connection status between the Service Application and HRI Engine.
7.4.1.1 System Connection / Disconnection

The sequence diagram of the interface for performing connection and disconnection between the Service Application and HRI Engine is shown in Figure 6.

![Sequence Diagram of System Interface (Connect / Disconnect)](image)

**Figure 6 - Sequence Diagram of System Interface (Connect / Disconnect)**

To begin with, the Service Application connects with the HRI Engine by `connect()`. On completing the connection, the Service Application executes `get_profile()` as needed to obtain profiles related to the functions provided by the HRI Engine. To terminate use of the HRI Engine, the Service Application disconnects from the HRI Engine by `disconnect()`.

The Service Application can send or receive no messages of any kind via the RoIS Framework until the connection operation with the RoIS Framework is completed. Additionally, the Service Application should not send or receive any messages under any circumstances after requesting a disconnection from the RoIS Framework. These operations are therefore executed in a synchronous manner.

7.4.1.2 System Error Notification

The sequence diagram of the interface enabling the Service Application to receive error notifications from the HRI Engine is shown in Figure 7.
In the event that an error has occurred in the HRI Engine or an HRI Component, the Service Application receives an error notification by notify_error() in an asynchronous manner. The notify_error() operation passes an “error_id” assigned to each error and “error_type” indicating the type of error. To obtain more detailed error information, the Service Application can execute get_error_detail() specifying that error_id.

The error notification of the HRI Engine is effective from the time connect() is called until disconnect() is called.

The error notification of the HRI Component is effective from the time bind() (or bind_any()) is called until release() is called via the Command Interface. Similarly, in the case of Event Interface, Service Applications can receive the error notification of the HRI Component from subscribe() until unsubscribe().

7.4.1.2 Command Interface

The Command Interface enables the Service Application to issue commands to an HRI Component. The sequence diagram of the Command Interface is shown in Figure 8.
It is assumed that an HRI Component can be used by more than one Service Application. Therefore, the Service Application needs to make a resource reservation for the necessary HRI Component so that it can avoid being operated by another Service Application. For this reason, firstly the Service Application binds the necessary HRI Component. Then, the Service Application requests the HRI Component to execute the operation. Finally, the Service Application releases the HRI Component when the operation is finished. The Command Interface includes these three steps, i.e., “BindComponent,” “Execute,” and “Release.” The details of these steps are described as follows.
The Service Application specifies necessary conditions so that an HRI Component that can be used by the HRI Engine can be selected and subjected to a bind operation. Specifically, in the case that the Service Application selects an HRI Component from a list of candidates provided by the HRI Engine, the Service Application specifies conditions by search(), obtains a list of HRI-Component reference IDs (called “component_refs”), and binds an HRI Component by specifying a component_ref from this list by bind(). Alternatively, in the case that an HRI Component is automatically selected by the HRI Engine, the Service Application specifies conditions by bind_any() and obtains a component_ref that has been bound.

Each operation within the Command Interface executes the selected HRI Component as a target of control by specifying the bound component_ref. This configuration enables the management of HRI-Component operation conditions to be consolidated in the HRI Engine. The Service Application therefore has no need to understand the operation conditions of HRI Components, and interference from other Service Applications during a series of Command Interface processes can be prevented.
The Service Application may obtain and set HRI-Component parameters by `get_parameter()` and `set_parameter()`, respectively.

![Sequence Diagram of “Execute” in Command Interface](image)

**Figure 10 - Sequence Diagram of “Execute” in Command Interface**

The Service Application issues a command against an HRI Component by using `execute()` to send a command message that specifies that command. The command message is described as a “command_unit_list” that can specify component both sequential command operation and parallel command operation. The details of “command_unit_list” are described in 7.4.3.1 Command Message.

On receiving the command message from the Service Application, the HRI Engine immediately returns a return value and an ID for that command message (called a “command_id”) and begins performing the specified operation. This operation is executed in an asynchronous manner so that execution time does not affect the operation of the Service Application.

On completion of the specified operation, the Service Application asynchronously receives an operation-completed notification by `completed()`, which indicates the corresponding command_id and the completion state of that operation in the form of “status.”

The Service Application can obtain detailed execution results as needed by specifying the target command_id by `get_command_result()`.
Once a series of Command Interface processes has been completed, the Service Application specifies the component_ref and releases that HRI Component by release().

In the above way, the Service Application can follow the execution status of each command message that it issues.

The Event Message described below is defined separately to provide notifications on the intermediate state of specific operations.

7.4.1.3 Query Interface

The Query Interface enables the Service Application to query the HRI Engine on information it holds. The sequence diagram of the Query Interface is shown in Figure 12.

The Service Application specifies a query message indicating the information to be obtained (called a “query_type”) and conditions for obtaining that information using query() and obtains desired information. This operation is executed in a synchronous manner since a state transition in a robot scenario is generally performed synchronously based on the information obtained by a query message. A query message can be issued at any time.
7.4.1.4 Event Interface

The Event Interface enables the Service Application to receive notifications on changes in the state of the HRI Engine. This interface performs “subscribe/unsubscribe” operations to register/cancel notifications and notification operations to pass events to the Service Application. The sequence diagram of the entire Event Interface is shown in Figure 13.

![Sequence Diagram of Event Interface](image)

**Figure 13 - Sequence Diagram of Event Interface**

7.4.1.4.1 Event Registration / Cancellation

The Service Application uses subscribe() to register with the HRI Engine the type of the event message to be obtained (called an “event_type”). On receiving the event-message registration request from the Service Application, the HRI Engine immediately returns a return value and an ID for that registration (called a “subscribe_id”). On completing reception of event messages, the Service Application can cancel event-message notifications by using an unsubscribe() operation and specifying the subscribe_id assigned at the time of registration. The HRI Engine makes no notification of event messages that the Service Application is not subscribed to or of event messages that have been unsubscribed. In addition, the HRI Engine simply ignores subscribe requests for event messages that are already subscribed to and unsubscribe requests for event messages that have already been unsubscribed without issuing any errors.
7.4.1.4.2 Event Notification

The Service Application asynchronously receives an event message to which it has subscribed when the HRI Engine executes notify_event(). The notify_event() operation passes an ID assigned for every notification of an event message (called an “event_id”), event_type indicating the type of event message, and the subscribe_id assigned at the time of registering that notification. The Service Application can obtain detailed information on a notified event by performing a get_event_detail() operation with the event_id for that event specified.

7.4.2 Interfaces

The overall configuration of the interfaces in the RoIS Framework is shown in Figure 14.

![Figure 14 - RoIS Interfaces](image)

7.4.2.1 Interfaces for HRI Engine

The interfaces for the HRI Engine are defined in Table 7.2 to Table 7.5.
### Table 7.2 - System Interface

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>connect</td>
<td>Connects to the HRI Engine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>disconnect</td>
<td>Disconnects from the HRI Engine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>get_profile</td>
<td>Obtains the profile.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>get_error_detail</td>
<td>Obtains details on an error notification from the HRI Engine.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Operations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in</th>
<th>condition</th>
<th>QueryExpression [ISO19143]</th>
<th>Specifies conditions of the profile to be obtained.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>out</td>
<td>profile</td>
<td>HRI_Engine_Profile</td>
<td>Holds the obtained HRI Engine profile.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### get_error_detail

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in</th>
<th>error_id</th>
<th>String</th>
<th>Specifies the ID identifying the error event assigned at the time of error-event notification.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>in</td>
<td>condition</td>
<td>QueryExpression [ISO19143]</td>
<td>Specifies conditions for the error information to be obtained.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>out</td>
<td>results</td>
<td>ResultList</td>
<td>Holds error information.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 7.3 - Command Interface

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>search</td>
<td>Searches for an HRI Component matching the conditions for executing a function.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bind</td>
<td>Binds the specified HRI Component.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bind_any</td>
<td>Has the HRI Engine automatically select and bind an HRI Component that matches the conditions for executing a function.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>release</td>
<td>Releases the specified HRI Component.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### search

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in</th>
<th>component_ref_list</th>
<th>List&lt; RoIS_Identifier&gt;</th>
<th>Holds a list of IDs for components that match specified conditions.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

#### bind

| in     | component_ref | RoIS_Identifier | Specifies the ID of the HRI Component to be bound.                  |

#### bind_any

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in</th>
<th>condition</th>
<th>QueryExpression [ISO19143]</th>
<th>Specifies the conditions of the HRI Component to be selected.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>out</td>
<td>component_ref</td>
<td>RoIS_Identifier</td>
<td>Holds the ID of the bound HRI Component.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### release

| in     | component_ref | RoIS_Identifier | Specifies the ID of the HRI Component to be released.       |

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### get_parameter
- **Description:** Obtains parameters of the bound HRI Component.
- **In:**
  - `component_ref`: RoIS_Identifier
  - `condition`: QueryExpression [ISO19143]
- **Out:**
  - `parameters`: ParameterList

### set_parameter
- **Description:** Sets parameters of the bound HRI Component.
- **In:**
  - `component_ref`: RoIS_Identifier
  - `parameters`: ParameterList
- **Out:**
  - `command_id`: String

### execute
- **Description:** Sends a command message to the bound HRI Component.
- **In:**
  - `command unit list`: CommandUnitSequence
- **Out:**
  - `command_id`: String

### get_command_result
- **Description:** Obtains detailed results on completing execution of the command.
- **In:**
  - `command_id`: String
  - `condition`: QueryExpression [ISO19143]
- **Out:**
  - `results`: ResultList

---

**Table 7.4 - Query Interface**

- **Description:** The interface required to enable the HRI Engine to receive queries from the Service Application.
- **Derived From:** None

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>In</th>
<th>Out</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>query</td>
<td>Sends a query message to the HRI Engine and obtains information.</td>
<td><code>query_type</code>: String</td>
<td><code>results</code>: ResultList</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Table 7.5 - Event Interface**

- **Description:** The interface required to enable the HRI Engine to receive event-related requests from the Service Application.
- **Derived From:** None

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operation</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>In</th>
<th>Out</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### subscribe

Registers an event message for which notifications are to be received.

| **in** | **event_type** | **String** | Specifies the type of the event message to be registered. |
| **in** | **condition** | **QueryExpression [ISO19143]** | Specifies the conditions of the event message to be registered. |
| **out** | **subscribe_id** | **String** | Holds the event-registration ID assigned when registering this event message. |

### unsubscribe

Cancels the registered event message.

| **in** | **subscribe_id** | **String** | Specifies the event-registration ID assigned when registering this event message. |

### get_event_detail

Obtains detailed information on this event notification.

| **in** | **event_id** | **String** | Specifies the ID of the event notification assigned at the time of this event-message notification. |
| **in** | **condition** | **QueryExpression [ISO19143]** | Specifies the conditions of the information to be obtained. |
| **out** | **results** | **ResultList** | Holds detailed information on the event notification. |

### 7.4.2.2 Interfaces for Service Application

The interface provided on the service-application side is defined in Table 7.6.

#### Table 7.6 - Service Application Base Interface

| Description: | The interface required to enable the Service Application to receive notifications from the HRI Engine. |
| Derived From: | None |
| Operations | |

| **notify_event** | Receives event message for which notification has been registered. |
| **in** | **event_id** | **String** | Holds the ID of the event notification assigned when sending the event message. |
| **in** | **event_type** | **String** | Holds the ID of this event message. |
| **in** | **subscribe_id** | **String** | Holds the event-registration ID assigned when registering this event message. |
| **in** | **expire** | **DateTime[ISO8601]** | Time limit for obtaining detailed results by get_event_detail(). |

| **notify_error** | Receives an error notification from the HRI Engine or the HRI Component. |
| **in** | **error_id** | **String** | Holds the ID of the error notification assigned when notifying of this error. |
| **in** | **error_type** | **ErrorType** | Holds the type of error. |

| **completed** | Receives notification that command execution has completed. |
| in | command_id | String | Holds the command ID assigned when the command message was sent. |
| in | status     | Completed_Status | Holds the state of command completion. |

`ErrorType` and `Completed_Status` are defined in Table 7.7 and Table 7.8.

### Table 7.7 - ExceptionType enumeration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ExceptionType</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGINEINTERNAL_ERROR</td>
<td>An error internal to the HRI Engine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPONENTINTERNAL_ERROR</td>
<td>An error internal to the HRI Component.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMPONENTNOTRESPONDING</td>
<td>No response received from the HRI Component.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USER_DEFINED_ERROR</td>
<td>An error defined by the user.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Corresponding situations of these error types shall be defined with respect to each HRI Engine.

### Table 7.8 - Completed_Status enumeration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OK</td>
<td>Successful return.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERROR</td>
<td>Generic, unspecified error.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ABORT</td>
<td>The operation was aborted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OUT_OF_RESOURCES</td>
<td>Service ran out of the resources needed to complete the operation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TIMEOUT</td>
<td>The operation timed out.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Corresponding situations of these statuses shall be defined with respect to each command message.

### 7.4.3 Message Data

The data exchanged by the RoIS Interface are summarized in the previous section as the parameters for each operation. Among these data, “message data” for each interface indicates the data that includes the information for the whole purpose of the interface. Thus, “command message” indicates the data exchanged by execute(), “query message” indicates the data exchanged by query(), and “event message” indicates the data exchanged by notify_event(). For the Command Interface and the Event Interface, the result of the command operation and the detail of the event notification are also important. Therefore, these data are defined as “command result message” and “event detail message” respectively. This section describes the data structure of each message.

#### 7.4.3.1 Command Message

The data structure of the command message exchanged by execute() is shown in Figure 15.
Figure 15 - Data Structure of Command Message.

RoIS_Identifier is defined for describing an ID with the reference codebook for the ID. The detail of this data type is depicted in Table 7.9.

Table 7.9 - RoIS_Identifier

| Description: A data type for describing an ID that identifying an instance and the reference codebook for the ID. |
| Derived From: MD_Identifier [ISO19115] |
| **Attributes** |
| codebook reference | String | O | 1 | URI of the codebook used. |
| version | String | O | 1 | Version identifier for the codebook. |

The data configurations are defined in Table 7.10 to Table 7.18.

Table 7.10 - CommandUnitSequence class

| Description: A data class for specifying a list of commands to the HRI Engine. |
| Derived From: |
| **Attributes** |
| command unit list | CommandUnit | M | Nord | CommandUnit object consisting of at least one command message. |
### Table 7.11 - CommandUnit class

**Description:** An abstract data class for specifying a command or a concurrent combination of commands to the HRI Engine.

**Derived From:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>delay time</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>A delay time from receiving the command message till starting the operation. The time shall be specified in millisecond</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 7.12 - CommandMessage class

**Description:** A concrete data class for specifying a command to the HRI Engine.

**Derived From:** CommandUnit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>component_ref</td>
<td>RoIS_Identifier</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Identifier of the HRI Component.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>command_type</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Identifier of the command message type. The operation “execute” in the command interface shall operate similarly to the operation “set_parameter” in the command interface when the command_type is “set_parameter.”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>command_id</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ID of the command transmission assigned when the HRI Engine receiving the command message.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arguments</td>
<td>ArgumentList</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Arguments for the command message</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 7.13 - ConcurrentCommands class

**Description:** A concrete data class for specifying a combination of commands to the HRI Engine that expresses a procedure for operating several command messages in parallel.

**Derived From:** CommandUnit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>branch list</td>
<td>Branch</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>Each Branch object contains at least one CommandMessage. HRI Engine processes Branch objects in parallel.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 7.14 - Branch class

**Description:** A concrete data class for specifying a combination of commands to the HRI Engine that expresses a procedure for operating several command messages sequentially.

**Derived From:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>command list</td>
<td>CommandMessage</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Nord</td>
<td>CommandMessage object consisting of at least one CommandMessage.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ResultList, ArgumentList and ParameterList are defined for treating data values in each message as depicted in the following tables.

Table 7.15 - Parameter class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying a parameter.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data_type_ref</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>value</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 7.16 - ResultList class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying a list of result parameters.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parameters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 7.17 - ArgumentList class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying a list of argument parameters.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parameters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 7.18 - ParameterList class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying a list of configuration parameters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Parameters</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.4.3.2 Command Result Message

The data configuration of the command result message exchanged by get_command_result() is given below.
Table 7.19 - Command Result Message class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying a command result message</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>command_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>results</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.4.3.3 Query Message

The data configuration of the query message exchanged by query() is given below.

Table 7.20 - Query Message class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying a query message</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>query_type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>results</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.4.3.4 Event Message

The data configuration of the event message exchanged by notify_event() is given below.

Table 7.21 - Event Message class

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: A data class for specifying an event message</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>event_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>event_type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subscribe_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expire</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.4.3.5 Event Detail Message

The data configuration of event details exchanged by get_event_detail() is given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 7.22 - Event Detail Message class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description: A data class for specifying an event detail message</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>event_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>condition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>results</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.4.3.6 Error Message

The data configuration of event details exchanged by notify_error() is given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 7.23 - Error Message class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description: A data class for specifying an error message</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>error_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>error_type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subscribe_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>expire</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.4.3.7 Error Detail Message

The data configuration of error details exchanged by get_error_detail() is given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 7.24 - Error Detail Message class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description: A data class for specifying an error detail message</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derived From: None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>error_id</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>condition</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.5 Profiles

7.5.1 Overview

Profiles define the functions provided by the HRI Engine via the RoIS Framework interfaces, that is, the configuration of the HRI Engine and HRI Components, and the messages that can be used. They are used to obtain information so that the Service Application can make use of HRI-Engine functions.

Figure 16 - RoIS Profile. RoIS profile mainly consists of 4 types of profiles, i.e., “HRI_Engine_Profile,” “HRI_Component_Profile,” “Message_Profile,” and “Parameter_Profile.”

An HRI Engine Profile, HRI Component Profile, and Message Profile are defined for the HRI-Engine layer of physical units, the HRI-Component layer of abstract functional units, and the message layer of data exchanged between the Service Application and HRI Components, respectively, in the RoIS Framework. These profiles enable the Service Application to understand the configuration of the HRI Engine.

The main application of each profile is summarized below:

- **Parameter Profile**: This profile defines the parameters of message arguments, results, the HRI Engine, and HRI Components. It defines parameter identifier (parameter name), data type, and default value.

- **Message Profile**: This profile defines messages to be sent and received between the Service Application and HRI Engine via the RoIS Framework. It defines message identifiers (message name) and required arguments and results. Arguments and results are defined by including a Parameter Profile defined for each parameter. The profile for each type of message corresponding to an interface (command message, query message, and event message) is defined as a subclass of this class.

- **HRI Component Profile**: This profile defines a list of messages and parameters possessed by an HRI-Component unit. It defines HRI-Component identifiers (HRI-Component name, ID, etc.). Messages and parameters that can be used by this HRI Component are defined by specifying Message Profiles and
Parameter Profiles. An HRI Component that includes multiple sub-HRI-Components can be defined by specifying other HRI-Component Profiles as sub-profiles.

- **HRI Engine Profile:** This profile defines a list of HRI Components and parameters possessed by an HRI-Engine unit. It defines HRI-Engine identifiers (HRI-Engine name, ID, etc.). HRI Components and parameters that can be used by this HRI Engine are defined by specifying HRI-Component Profiles and Parameter Profiles. An HRI Engine that includes multiple sub-HRI-Engines can be defined by specifying other HRI Engine Profiles as sub-profiles.

The Service Application obtains an HRI Engine profile (or its referent) by get_profile(). It can obtain the HRI Engine Profile of a certain HRI Engine by specifying conditions such as the location of that HRI Engine or the HRI Components possessed by the HRI Engine in ‘condition.’

The Service Application can then learn about the types of available functions through the identifiers of HRI-Component Profiles included in the HRI Engine Profile. Additionally, it can obtain detailed information on messages exchanged by each interface when using a certain HRI Component through Message Profiles included in that HRI-Component Profile.

Specifically, the Service Application begins by searching for desired functions from the identifiers of HRI-Component Profiles included in the obtained HRI Engine Profile. If a command message is to be used, the Service Application searches for an HRI-Component Profile having the same identifier as that obtained at the time of binding.

When exchanging a message, the Service Application specifies the identifier of that message. Detailed information on a message to be exchanged can be obtained by referencing the profile having the same identifier as that message from the Message Profiles corresponding to the interface to be used.

Definitions of identifiers and data types of arguments needed when exchanging a message can be obtained from Parameter Profiles included in that Message Profile.

When exchanging a message, passing a list of values as arguments (or results) based on parameter identifiers and data types defined in these Parameter Profiles guarantees that the data types exchanged between the Service Application and HRI Engine match up.

The same holds for parameters. Passing a list of values as set_parameter() and get_parameter() arguments based on parameter identifiers and data types defined in Parameter Profiles included in an HRI-Engine Profile or HRI-Component Profile guarantees that the data types exchanged between the Service Application and HRI Engine match up. Information on standard values can also be obtained from default values defined in Parameter Profiles.

Details of each profile are described in the following sections.

### 7.5.2 Parameter Profile

The Parameter Profile defines parameters for message arguments and HRI-Engine and HRI-Component parameters. Items to be defined in this profile are listed in Table 7.25.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 7.25 - Parameter_Profile</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description: Profile for defining each parameter for HRI Engines.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attributes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From :</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data_type_ref</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>default_value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>description</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.5.3 Message Profile

The Message Profile defines messages exchanged between the Service Application and HRI Engine via the interfaces in the RoIS Framework. This profile is defined for every message. Items to be defined in this profile are listed in Table 7.26.

Table 7.26 - Message_Profile

| Description: Base profile for defining messages for each interface type. |
| Derived From : None |
| Attributes |
| name | String | M | l | Message name |
| results | Parameter_Profile | O | N ord | Defines parameters obtained as execution results in this message (parameters included in get_command_result() in command interface, query() in query interface, and get_event_detail() in event interface). The definition method follows that of the Parameter Profile. Multiple items may be defined. |

Messages used in the Command Interface are defined in the Command Message Profile. Items to be defined in the Command Message Profile are listed in Table 7.27.

Table 7.27 - Command_Message_Profile

| Description: Profile for defining messages for command interface type. |
| Derived From : Message_Profile |
| Attributes |
| argument | Parameter_Profile | O | N ord | Defines parameters given as arguments in this message (parameters included in arguments of execute() in the command interface). The definition method follows that of the Parameter Profile. Multiple items may be defined. |
| timeout | Integer | O | l | The time between receipt of the message and judgment of failure to start the operation. The time shall be specified in millisecond. |

Messages used in the Command Interface to send the results are defined in the Command Result Message Profile. Items to be defined in the Command Result Message Profile are listed in Table 7.28.
Table 7.28 - Command_Result_Message_Profile

| Description: Profile for defining messages for command interface type. |
| Derived From: Message_Profile |

Messages used in the Query Interface are defined in the Query Message Profile. Items to be defined in the Query Message Profile are listed in Table 7.29.

Table 7.29 - Query_Message_Profile

| Description: Profile for defining messages for query interface type. |
| Derived From: Message_Profile |

Messages used in the Event Interface are defined in the Event Detail Message Profile. Items to be defined in the Event Detail Message Profile are listed in Table 7.30.

Table 7.30 - Event_Detail_Message_Profile

| Description: Profile for defining messages for command interface type. |
| Derived From: Message_Profile |

Messages used in the System Interface are defined in the Error Detail Message Profile. Items to be defined in the Error Detail Message Profile are listed in Table 7.31.

Table 7.31 - Error_Detail_Message_Profile

| Description: Profile for defining messages for system interface type. |
| Derived From: Message_Profile |

7.5.4 HRI Component Profile

The HRI Component Profile defines the abstract functional units to be used by the Service Application corresponding to the functions provided by the HRI Engine. That is, it defines the class of HRI Component and the messages that can be used by that HRI Component. This profile is defined for every HRI Component. Items to be defined in this profile are listed in Table 7.32.

Table 7.32 - HRI Component Profile

| Description: Profile for defining lists of messages and parameters for each HRI Component. |
| Derived From: IO_IdentifiedObject [ISO19111] |

Attributes
**7.5.5 HRI Engine Profile**

The HRI Engine Profile defines the class of an HRI Engine or sub HRI Engine and the HRI Components that can be used by that HRI Engine. This profile is defined for every HRI Engine. Items to be defined in this profile are listed in Table 7.33.

**Table 7.33 - HRI_Engine_Profile**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: Profile for defining lists of logical units and parameters for each HRI Engine and sub HRI Engine.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Derived From : IO_IdentifiedObject [ISO19111]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attributes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRI_Component_Profile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sub_profile</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HRI_Engine_Profile</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**7.6 Common Messages**

In this specification, messages received via an interface of the HRI Engine are called HRI-Component methods and common messages are defined as the methods.

In the RoIS Framework, the HRI Components shown in Table 7.34 are defined as Basic HRI Components. The Basic HRI Components are HRI Components that are commonly used to obtain information and to control robot behaviors for the human-robot interaction. The Basic HRI Component shall be a functional unit that is developed with mature technologies from the viewpoint of the usage. Methods for each Basic HRI Component shall be simple as possible. Mandatory parameters for the operation shall be minimized. The Basic HRI Component shall be operated only with the mandatory parameter. If the component can provide additional information or configuration parameter, those parameters may be provided as optional parameter. The other HRI Components may be provided as “User-defined HRI
Examples of “User-defined HRI Component” are described in Annex C.

Note that it is not mandatory for an HRI Engine to implement all of these Basic HRI Components. It is sufficient that they only have the HRI Component Profiles of the actually-implemented HRI Components.

### Table 7.34 - Basic HRI Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HRI Component Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>system information</td>
<td>Provides the information of the system such as status of the system and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>position of the physical unit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>person detection</td>
<td>Detects number of people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>person localization</td>
<td>Detects position of people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>person identification</td>
<td>Identifies ID (name) of people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>face detection</td>
<td>Detects number of human faces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>face localization</td>
<td>Detects position of human faces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sound detection</td>
<td>Detects number of sound sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sound localization</td>
<td>Detects position of sound sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>speech recognition</td>
<td>Recognizes person’s speech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gesture recognition</td>
<td>Recognizes person’s gesture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>speech synthesis</td>
<td>Generates robot speech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reaction</td>
<td>Performs specified reaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>navigation</td>
<td>Moves to specified target location</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>follow</td>
<td>Follows a specified target object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>move</td>
<td>Moves to specified distance or curve</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each HRI Component incorporates the following methods and parameters in common.

### Table 7.35 - RoIS_Common

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: common method for all HRI Components.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Command Method</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>start</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>suspend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resume</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Query Method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>component_status</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Component status is defined as follows.

**Table 7.36 - Component_status enumeration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNINITIALIZED</td>
<td>The component is not initialized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>READY</td>
<td>The component is ready to use.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUSY</td>
<td>The component is used by other application(s).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WARNING</td>
<td>Warning against the use of the component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERROR</td>
<td>Generic, unspecified error.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Methods and parameters of each HRI Component described in this PIM are documented in the following sections.

### 7.6.1 System Information

**Figure 17 - System Information**

**Table 7.37 - System information**

Description: This is a component for providing system information. The system information includes the status and the location of the system. This information belongs to the HRI Engine that is treated as a unified physical unit of several HRI Components. Therefore this component is different from other HRI Components and does not include RoIS_Common methods.

Localization of a physical unit (i.e., robot, sensor, and actuator) is one of the essential functions for providing robotic services in physical space. An HRI Engine that is defined as a physical unit shall include this HRI Component to inform Service Applications about its location information. The location information depends on the physical elements of the HRI Engine; for example, if the HRI Engine is defined as a movable robot, this component may provide at least the position of the robot, and if the HRI Engine consists of sensors that are mounted in a wide room extensively, this component may provide at least the reference position.
When possible, the HRI Component may provide the location information of each sensor or actuator as a list of location data.

### Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Returns location information.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>robot_position</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>timestamp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>robot_ref</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>position data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

```rust
class Person_Detection

+ start(): Returncode_t
+ stop(): Returncode_t
+ suspend(): Returncode_t
+ resume(): Returncode_t
+ component_status(out status: Component_Status): Returncode_t

enum Component_Status

UNINITIALIZED
READY
BUSY
WARNING
ERROR

```

### 7.6.2 Person Detection

![Diagram of Person Detection class](image)

**Figure 18 - person detection**
Table 7.38 - person detection

Description: This is a component for detecting number of persons. This component notifies a number of the detected people when the number has changed.

This functionality is essential for typical robotic services; for example, if a Service Application is required to start its service when a person enters the service area, this component is effective to detect the entry of people. Similarly, if the Service Application needs to stop the service when the person moves out of the service area, this component can also detect the exit of people.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>person_detected</td>
<td>Notifies number of people when the number has changed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>timestamp</th>
<th>DateTime [ISO8601]</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>Measurement time.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>number</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Number of detected persons</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7.6.3 Person Localization

Figure 19 - person localization

Table 7.39 - person localization

Description: This is a component for detecting position of persons. This component notifies position of the detected people when the position has been localized.

This functionality is essential for typical robotic services; for example, when a robot finds a person close to it, the robot may approach to the person and start asking if there is something the robot can do for the person. In some advanced robotic services,
an environmental sensing system may find out a person in lost and order robots to approach the person for help.

Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>set_parameter</th>
<th>Specifies person localization parameters.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>detection threshold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>minimum interval</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>get_parameter</th>
<th>Obtains person localization parameters.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>detection threshold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>minimum interval</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Event Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>person_localized</th>
<th>Notifies position of people when the position has localized.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>timestamp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>person ref</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>position data</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.6.4 Person Identification

Figure 20 - person identification

Table 7.40 - person identification

Description: This is a component for identifying person ID. This component notifies ID(s) of the detected people when the ID(s) has been identified.

This functionality is essential for performing various robotic services, from simply calling by one’s name to performing advanced services based on person profiles or service histories. Numbers of methods and means for identification have been proposed and have been used so far, such as face, iris or gate recognition. This HRI Component provides an abstract mean for utilizing person recognition results.

Event Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>person_identified</td>
<td>Notifies ID of people when the ID has identified.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>List of detected person IDs. Reference information related to the ID shall be provided with each ID.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>person ref</td>
<td>By referring to the reference for the IDs, the Service Application can understand the relationship between the obtained IDs and the other IDs that are obtained from another component.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Robotic Interaction Service Framework, v1.1
7.6.5 Face Detection

Description: This is a component for detecting number of human faces. This component notifies a number of the detected faces when the number has changed.

This functionality is similar to “person_detection” component but it is treated as a separate component. This is because often the detection of human face has an individual meaning in the Service Applications. For example, if a robot detect a person but the person is not facing to the robot, the robot may not talk to the person. In such a case, the robot may move to the other direction of the person or wait until the person turns to the robot. Therefore this functionality is also essential for various robotic services.

Event Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>face_detected</td>
<td>Notifies number of human face when the number has changed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Timestamp</th>
<th>Number of Human Faces</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>timestamp</td>
<td>DateTime [ISO8601]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>number</td>
<td>Integer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.6.6 Face Localization

Description: This is a component for detecting position of human faces. This component notifies position of the detected human face(s) when the position has been localized.

This functionality is similar to “person_localization” component but it is treated as a separate component. This is because often the position of human face has an individual meaning in the Service Applications. For example, if a robot is smaller than human, the robot may need to look up the person. In such case, the position of the face is needed separately from the position of the person. Therefore this functionality is also essential for various robotic services.

Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Command</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>set_parameter</td>
<td>Specifies face localization parameters.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>detection threshold</td>
<td>Integer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>minimum interval</td>
<td>Integer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Command</th>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>get_parameter</td>
<td>Obtains face localization parameters.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>detection threshold</td>
<td>Integer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This component notifies an event if the period since previous event notification exceeds the value of minimal interval.

**Event Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>face_localized</td>
<td>Notifies position of human face when the position has localized.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>face ref</td>
<td>List&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt;</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>List of detected human face IDs. Reference information related to the ID shall be provided with each ID. By referring to the reference for the IDs, the Service Application can understand the relationship between the obtained IDs and the other IDs that are obtained from another component.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| result | position data | List<Data[RLS]> | M | List of detected human face data. Each data entry at least contains position of the detected face. This may also be accompanied with additional information such as pose of the detected face. It may also contain certainty of the detection act. |

**7.6.7 Sound Detection**

![Sound Detection Diagram](image)

**Figure 23 - sound detection**
Table 7.43 - sound detection

Description: This is a component for detecting number of sound sources. This component notifies a number of detected sound sources when the number has changed.

This functionality is essential for typical robotic services; for example, in the case of home security service, the robot may watch for intruders coming or sound an alarm when it hears something.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Method</th>
<th>sound_detected</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Notifies number of sound sources when the number has changed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Result</th>
<th>timestamp</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Result</th>
<th>number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If the component can not detect sound sources separately, this parameter shall be 1 or 0.

7.6.8 Sound Localization

Figure 24 - sound localization

Table 7.44 - sound localization

Description: This is a component for detecting position of sound sources. This component notifies position of detected sound source(s) when the position has been localized.
Often this functionality is used to detect the location of the speaker(s) by detecting the speaker’s voice since a person talks to the robot when he/she wants to start interaction.

### Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>set_parameter</code></td>
<td>Specifies sound localization parameters.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>argument</code></td>
<td>detection threshold</td>
<td></td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This component notifies an event if the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>distance of movement since previous</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>notification exceeds the threshold value.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>argument</code></td>
<td>minimum interval</td>
<td></td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This component notifies an event if the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>period since previous event notification</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exceeds the threshold value.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>get_parameter</code></td>
<td>Obtains sound localization parameters.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>result</code></td>
<td>detection threshold</td>
<td></td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This component notifies an event if the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>distance of movement since previous</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>notification exceeds the threshold value.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>result</code></td>
<td>minimum interval</td>
<td></td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>This component notifies an event if the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>period since previous event notification</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exceeds the value of minimal interval.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Event Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Required</th>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>sound_located</code></td>
<td>Notifies position of sound sources when the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>position has localized.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>result</code></td>
<td>timestamp</td>
<td></td>
<td>DateTime [ISO8601]</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Measurement time.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>result</code></td>
<td>sound ref</td>
<td></td>
<td>List&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt;</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of detected sound source IDs. Reference</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>information related to the ID shall be provided</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>with the each ID.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>By referring to the reference for the IDs, the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Service Application can understand the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>relationship between the obtained IDs and the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>other IDs that are obtained from another</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>component.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>result</code></td>
<td>position data</td>
<td></td>
<td>List&lt;Data[RLS]&gt;</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>List of detected sound source data. Each</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>data entry at least contains position of the</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>detected sound source. It may also contain</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>certainty of the detection act.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.6.9 Speech Recognition

**Figure 25 - speech recognition**

**Table 7.45 - speech recognition**

Description: This is a component for recognizing human speech. This component notifies text data of the recognized speech when the speech has been recognized.

This functionality is essential for human robot interactions, from simply ordering the robot to do something to giving enough information to the Service Application for appropriate services.

Here, we assume speech recognition algorithm which is not configurable by a descriptive grammar (e.g., W3C-SRGS). See Annex C for speech recognition algorithm which can be configured by a descriptive grammar. Mandatory requirement for the speech recognition component is to return result in string format.

**Command Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>set_parameter</td>
<td>Specifies speech recognition parameters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>languages Set&lt;String&gt; [ISO639-1] M Specifies languages the speech recognizer will recognize.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>grammer String O Specifies grammar for the speech recognizer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>rule String O Specifies active rule in the grammer.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>get_parameter</code></td>
<td>Obtains speech recognition parameters.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| `result`     | **recognizable languages**  
Set<String> [ISO639-1]  
M  
Obtains languages the speech recognizer can recognize. |
| `result`     | **languages**  
Set<String> [ISO639-1]  
M  
Obtains languages the speech recognizer recognizes. |
| `result`     | **grammar**  
String  
O  
Obtains grammar for the speech recognizer. |
| `result`     | **rule**  
String  
O  
Obtains active rule in the grammar. |

### Event Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>speech_recognized</code></td>
<td>Notifies recognized result when the speech has been recognized.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| `result`     | **timestamp**  
DateTime [ISO8601]  
M  
Time when the recognition has completed. |
| `result`     | **recognized text**  
List<String>  
M  
List of speech recognition results. The result is provided as string data.  
For the speech recognition algorithm which can only output one candidate, returning a list filled with one result is recommended. String of recognized text can contain either a word or a sentence. |
| `speech_input_started` | Notifies the recognizer has detected start of speech input. |
| `result`     | **timestamp**  
DateTime [ISO8601]  
M  
Time when the speech input has started. |
| `speech_input_finished` | Notifies the recognizer has detected end of speech input. |
| `result`     | **timestamp**  
DateTime [ISO8601]  
M  
Time when the speech input has ended. |

### 7.6.10 Gesture Recognition

---

Robotic Interaction Service Framework, v1.1
Description: This is a component for recognizing human gesture. This component notifies ID of the recognized gesture when the gesture has been recognized.

This functionality is essential for human robot interactions. In the case of noisy environment or far field interaction, the user may interact with the robot by using gesture.

The meaning of gesture is different among such as countries and situations. Also the recognizable gestures may be different by gesture recognition algorithms. The result shall be simply provided as gesture ID and the Service Application shall understand the meaning of the ID by the reference for the ID.

Query Method

**get_parameter**

Obtains speech recognition parameters.

| result | recognizable gestures | Set<RoIS_Identifier> | M | Obtains gestures the gesture recognizer can recognize. The gesture is expressed as ID and the reference for the ID shall be provided with each ID. |

Event Method

**gesture_recognized**

Notifies recognized result when the gesture has been recognized.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>timestamp</th>
<th>DateTime [ISO8601]</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>Measurement time.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>gesture ref</td>
<td>List&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt;</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>List of gesture recognition results. The result is provided as gesture types. The type is specified by gesture IDs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reference information related to the ID shall be provided with each ID.
For the gesture recognition algorithm which can only output one candidate, returning a list filled with one result is recommended.

7.6.11 Speech Synthesis

Table 7.47 - speech synthesis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>speech_text</td>
<td>Text to synthesize (in plain text format).</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volume</td>
<td>Volume.</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>language</td>
<td>Language of the speech.</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figure 27 - speech synthesis

Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Type</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>set_parameter</td>
<td>Specifies speech synthesis parameters.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>speech_text</td>
<td>Text to synthesize (in plain text format).</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSML text</td>
<td>Text to synthesize (in W3C-SSML format).</td>
<td>C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>volume</td>
<td>Volume.</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>language</td>
<td>Language of the speech.</td>
<td>O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Query Method</td>
<td>get_parameter</td>
<td>Obtains speech synthesis parameters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>speech_text</td>
<td>String C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>SSML text</td>
<td>String [W3C-SSML]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>volume</td>
<td>Integer O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>character</td>
<td>RoIS_Identifier O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>synthesizable_languages</td>
<td>Set&lt;String&gt; [ISO639-1] O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>synthesizable_characters</td>
<td>Set&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt; O</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Condition: These elements shall be selected according to the speech text format.

7.6.12 Reaction

```
<<Interface>>
RoIS_Common
+ start(): Returncode_t
+ stop(): Returncode_t
+ suspend(): Returncode_t
+ resume(): Returncode_t
+ component_status(out status: Component_Status): Returncode_t

<<Interface>>
Reaction
* set_parameter(in reaction_ref: RoIS_Identifier): Returncode_t
* get_parameter(out available_react: Set<RoIS_Identifier>, out reaction_ref: RoIS_Identifier): Returncode_t

<<HRI Component>>
Reaction_Component
0..* <<HRI Engine>>
Engine1
```

Figure 28 - reaction
Table 7.48 - reaction

This is a component for executing specified reaction. This component acts to execute specified reaction by specifying the reaction ID.

This functionality is useful for human robot interactions. Generally it is difficult for the Service Application programmers to specify the robot reaction in detail since it depends on the hardware architecture. Therefore, this component provides a simple way to specify the robot reaction. For example, if the Service Application needs to express “yes”/“no” to the user, the Service Application programmer can execute the reaction only by specifying the reaction ID for “yes”/“no” reaction without regard for the expression method, such as nodding yes/no or showing a message for yes/no on its display.

The meaning of reaction is different among such as countries. Also the executable reactions may vary from robot to robot. The reaction shall be simply specified by reaction ID and the Service Application shall understand the meaning of the ID by the reference for the ID.

**Command Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>set_parameter</th>
<th>Specifies reaction parameters.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>RoIS_Identifier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reaction ref</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reaction type. The type is specified by reaction ID. Reference information related to the ID shall be specified with each ID.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Query Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>get_parameter</th>
<th>Obtains reaction parameters.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>Set&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>available_reactions</td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obtains reaction types the robot can execute. The reaction type is expressed as ID reference information.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| result        | reaction ref               |
|---------------| RoIS_Identifier            |
| M             | Information about specified reaction type. |

7.6.13 Navigation
Description: This is a component for commanding navigation toward specified destinations. This component acts to move to the destination by specifying the position data of the destination. An HRI Engine (typically a robot) may include this component when the HRI Engine has the ability to move in the physical world.

Navigation function is essential for typical robotic services to specify the robot movement toward the destination. This component allows Service Applications to command robots to perform navigation without concerning the actual navigational device. Target position shall be specified as a list of spatial positions. The actual paths to be navigated between each position and strategies such as for path generation or for obstacle avoidance are left to the component implementation.

This component shall finish its operation when the robot arrives at the final position.

Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>target_position</td>
<td>List of target position data. Each data entry may contain ID of the target position. The position data of the target position may be included in this entry, or may be obtained by referring by the ID. This may also be accompanied with additional information such as speed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time_limit</td>
<td>Time limit for determining whether it is impossible to continue the navigation. The time shall be specified in millisecond.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>routing_policy</td>
<td>Policy for determining the navigation route. For example, there may be the</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Routing policies such as “time priority” or “distance priority.”

**Query Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>get_parameter</th>
<th>Obtains parameters for navigation.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>target position</th>
<th>List&lt;Data&gt; [RLS]</th>
<th>M</th>
<th>List of specified target position data.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>time_limit</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Time limit for determining whether it is impossible to continue the navigation. The time shall be specified in millisecond.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>routing_policy</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Policy for determining the navigation route. For example, there may be the routing policies such as “time priority” or “distance priority.”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 7.6.14 Follow

**class Follow**

![Diagram of Follow class](image)

**Figure 30 - follow**

**Table 7.50: follow**

Description: This is a component for following a specified object. This component acts to follow an object by specifying the ID of the object. An HRI Engine (typically a robot) may include this component when the HRI Engine has the ability to move in the physical world.
Follow function is essential for typical robotic services to specify the robot movement for following the target object. This component shall keep following the target until the stop command is requested although the target is not moving.

### Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>set_parameter</td>
<td>Specifies parameters for follow.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Argument

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>target object ref</td>
<td>RoIS_Identifier</td>
<td>Target object. The object is specified by object IDs. The reference information related to the ID shall be specified with each ID.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>distance</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Minimum distance between the target and the robot. When the robot comes closer than the limit distance, the robot suspends following. The distance shall be specified in millimeters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time_limit</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Time limit for determining whether it is impossible to continue following. If this parameter is not specified, the default value may be used. The time shall be specified in milliseconds.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>get_parameter</td>
<td>Obtains parameters for follow.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Result

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>target object ref</td>
<td>RoIS_Identifier</td>
<td>Information about the specified target object.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>distance</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Minimum distance between the target and the robot. The distance shall be specified in millimeters.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time_limit</td>
<td>Integer</td>
<td>Time limit for determining whether it is impossible to continue following. The time shall be specified in milliseconds.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7.6.15 Move

**Description:** This is a component for moving based on a specified motion. The motion is simply specified by a line or a curve. An HRI Engine (typically a robot) may include this component when the HRI Engine has the ability to move in the physical world.

The `Move` function is essential for typical robotic services to specify a little motion for moving over a little from the current position. This component shall finish its operation when the specified motion finishes.

**Command Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Argument</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>line</strong></td>
<td>Distance and orientation for specifying the line. The distance shall be specified in millimeter and the orientation shall be specified in degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>curve</strong></td>
<td>Radius and direction for specifying the curve. The radius shall be specified in millimeter and the direction shall be specified in degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
<td>time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Query Method**

**get_parameter**

Obtains parameters for move.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>line</th>
<th>List&lt;Integer&gt;</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>Specified distance and orientation for specifying the line. The distance shall be specified in millimeter and the orientation shall be specified in degree.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>curve</th>
<th>List&lt;Integer&gt;</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>Specified radius and direction for specifying the curve. The radius shall be specified in millimeter and the direction shall be specified in degree.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>time</th>
<th>Integer</th>
<th>O</th>
<th>Specified operating time. The time shall be specified in milliseconds.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Condition: These elements shall be selected according to the motion.


7.7 Platform Specific Model

7.7.1 C++ PSM

```cpp
#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_HRI_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_HRI_HPP_

/************************************
/* RoIS_HRI.hpp (for HRI Engine) */
/************************************

#include <vector>
#include <string>

namespace RoIS_HRI
{
    enum ReturnCode_t
    { 
        OK,
        ERROR,
        BAD_PARAMETER,
        UNSUPPORTED,
        OUT_OF_RESOURCES,
        TIMEOUT
    }

typedef std::string RoIS_Identifier;
typedef std::vector<RoIS_Identifier> RoIS_IdentifierList;
typedef std::string Condition_t;
typedef std::string HRI_Engine_Profile;
typedef std::string CommandUnitSequence;
typedef std::string DateTime;
typedef long Integer;

struct Result {
    std::string name;
    RoIS_Identifier data_type_ref;
    std::string value;
};

struct Parameter {
    std::string name;
    RoIS_Identifier data_type_ref;
    std::string value;
};

struct Argument {
    std::string name;
    RoIS_Identifier data_type_ref;
    std::string value;
};

typedef std::vector<Result> ResultList;
typedef std::vector <Parameter> ParameterList;
typedef std::vector <Argument> ArgumentList;

/* For System Interface */
class SystemIF{
```
public:
    ReturnCode_t connect();
    ReturnCode_t disconnect();
    ReturnCode_t get_profile(
        Condition_t condition,
        HRI_Engine_Profile& profile
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_error_detail(
        std::string error_id,
        Condition_t condition,
        ResultList& results
    );
};

/* For Command Interface */
class CommandIF{
public:
    ReturnCode_t search(
        Condition_t condition,
        RoIS_IdentifierList& component_ref_list
    );
    ReturnCode_t bind(
        RoIS_Identifier component_ref
    );
    ReturnCode_t bind_any(
        Condition_t condition,
        RoIS_Identifier& component_ref
    );
    ReturnCode_t release(
        RoIS_Identifier component_ref
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
        RoIS_Identifier component_ref,
        ParameterList& parameters
    );
    ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
        RoIS_Identifier component_ref,
        ParameterList parameters,
        std::string& command_id
    );
    ReturnCode_t execute(
        CommandUnitSequence command_unit_list
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_command_result(
        std::string command_id,
        Condition_t condition,
        ResultList& results
    );
};

/* For Query Interface */
class QueryIF{
public:
    // Methods definitions...
};
ReturnCode_t query(
    std::string query_type,
    Condition_t condition,
    ResultList& results
);

/* For Event Interface */
class EventIF{
public:
    ReturnCode_t subscribe(
        std::string event_type,
        Condition_t condition,
        std::string& subscribe_id
    );
    ReturnCode_t unsubscribe(
        std::string subscribe_id
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_event_detail(
        std::string event_id,
        Condition_t condition,
        ResultList& results
    );
};

/* RLS related element defined here */
/* see also: http://www.omg.org/spec/RLS/20110501/Architecture.hpp */

namespace RoLo
{
    namespace Architecture
    {
        typedef std::string Data;
    }
};

#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_SERVICE_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_SERVICE_HPP_

#include <vector>
#include <string>
namespace RoIS_Service
{
    enum Completed_Status
    {
        OK,
        ERROR,
        ABORT,

    }

#endif

#define _OMG_ROIS_SERVICE_HPP_
define _OMG_ROIS_SERVICE_HPP_

/*****************************/
/* RoIS_Service.hpp (for Service Application) */
/*****************************/
#include <vector>
#include <string>
namespace RoIS_Service
{
    enum Completed_Status
    {
        OK,
        ERROR,
        ABORT,
enum ErrorType
{
    ENGINE_INTERNAL_ERROR,
    COMPONENT_INTERNAL_ERROR,
    COMPONENT_NOT_RESPONDING,
    USER_DEFINED_ERROR
};
typedef std::string DateTime;

/* For Service Application Interface */
class ServiceApplicationBase{
public:
    void notify_error(
        std::string error_id,
        ErrorType error_type
    );
    void completed(
        std::string command_id,
        Completed_Status status
    );
    void notify_event(
        std::string event_id,
        std::string event_type,
        std::string subscribe_id,
        DateTime expire
    );
};

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_COMMON_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_COMMON_HPP_

/**********************************
/* RoIS_Common.hpp */
**********************************/
#include <RoIS_HRI.hpp>
using namespace RoIS_HRI;
#include <RoIS_Service.hpp>
using namespace RoIS_Service;

namespace RoIS_Common{
    enum Component_Status
    {
        UNINITIALIZED,
        READY,
        BUSY,
        WARNING,
        ERROR
    };
    class Command{

public:
    virtual ReturnCode_t start();
    virtual ReturnCode_t stop();
    virtual ReturnCode_t suspend();
    virtual ReturnCode_t resume();
};
class Query{
public:
    virtual ReturnCode_t component_status(
        Component_Status& status
    );
};
class Event{
};
}
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_SYSTEM_INFORMATION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_SYSTEM_INFORMATION_HPP_
/***************************/
/* RoIS_System_Information.hpp */
/******************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
using namespace RoIS_Common;
namespace System_Information{
    class Query {
    public:
        ReturnCode_t robot_position(
            DateTime& timestamp,
            RoIS_IdentifierList& robot_ref,
            std::vector<RoLo::Architecture::Data>& position_data
        );
        ReturnCode_t engine_status(
            Component_Status& status,
            std::vector<DateTime>& operable_time
        );
    }
};
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_PERSON_DETECTION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_PERSON_DETECTION_HPP_
/***************************/
/* RoIS_Person_Detection.hpp */
/******************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Person_Detection
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
    };
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    };
}
class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
    public:
        void person_detected(
            DateTime timestamp,
            Integer number
        );
    }
};
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_PERSON_LOCALIZATION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_PERSON_LOCALIZATION_HPP_
/******************************************************/
/* RoIS_Person_Localization.hpp */
/***********************************************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Person_Localization
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
        public:
            ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
                Integer detection-threshold,
                Integer minimum-interval
            );
    }; // class Command
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
        public:
            ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
                Integer& detection-threshold,
                Integer& minimum-interval
            );
    }; // class Query
    class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
        public:
            void person_localized(
                DateTime timestamp,
                RoIS_IdentifierList person_ref,
                std::vector<RoLo::Architecture::Data> position_data
            );
    }; // class Event
} // namespace Person_Localization
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_PERSON_IDENTIFICATION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_PERSON_IDENTIFICATION_HPP_
/******************************************************/
/* RoIS_Person_Identification.hpp */
/***********************************************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Person_Identification
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
    } // class Command
} // namespace Person_Identification
#endif
class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query {
};

class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event {
public:
    void person_identified(
        DateTime timestamp,
        RoIS_IdentifierList person_ref
    );
};
};
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_FACE_DETECTION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_FACE_DETECTION_HPP_

#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>

namespace Face_Detection {
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command {
    public:
        void face_detected(
            DateTime timestamp,
            Integer number
        );
    };}
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_FACE_LOCALIZATION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_FACE_LOCALIZATION_HPP_

#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>

namespace Face_Localization {
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command {
    public:
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            Integer detection-threshold,
            integer minimum-interval
        );
    };
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query {
    public:

ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
    Integer& detection-threshold,
    Integer& minimum-interval
);
};
class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
public:
    void face_localized(
        DateTime timestamp,
        RoIS_IdentifierList face_ref,
        std::vector<RoLo::Architecture::Data> position_data
    );
};

#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_SOUND_DETECTION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_SOUND_DETECTION_HPP_
/**********************************
/* RoIS_Sound_Detection.hpp */
/**********************************
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Sound_Detection
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
    };
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    };
    class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
public:
    void sound_detected(
        DateTime timestamp,
        Integer number
    );
    };
};
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_SOUND_LOCALIZATION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_SOUND_LOCALIZATION_HPP_
/************************************
/* RoIS_Sound_Localization.hpp */
/************************************
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Sound_Localization
{
    public:
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            Integer detection-threshold,
            Integer minimum-interval
        );
    };
};
class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    public:
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            Integer& detection-threshold,
            Integer& minimum-interval
        );
};

class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
    public:
        void sound_localized(
            DateTime timestamp,
            RoIS_IdentifierList sound_ref,
            std::vector<RoLo::Architecture::Data> position_data
        );
};

#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_SPEECH_RECOGNITION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_SPEECH_RECOGNITION_HPP_

/***************************************************************************/
/* RoIS_Speech_Recognition.hpp */
/***************************************************************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Speech_Recognition
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
        public:
            ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
                std::vector<std::string> languages,
                std::string grammer,
                std::string rule
            );
    };        
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
        public:
            ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
                std::vector<std::string>& recognizable_languages,
                std::vector<std::string>& languages,
                std::string& grammer,
                std::string& rule
            );
    };        
    class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
        public:
            void speech_recognized(
                DateTime timestamp,
                std::vector<std::string> recognized_text
            );
            void speech_input_started(
                DateTime timestamp
            );
    };

#endif

#define _OMG_ROIS_SPEECH_RECOGNITION_hpp_
void speech_input_finished(
    DateTime timestamp
);
}
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_GESTURE_RECOGNITION_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_GESTURE_RECOGNITION_HPP_
/***************************************/
/* RoIS_Gesture_Recognition.hpp */
/***************************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Gesture_Recognition
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
    public:
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            RoIS_IdentifierList& recognizable_gestures
        );
    }
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    public:
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            std::string SSML_text,
            std::string speech_text,
            Integer volume,
            std::string language,
            RoIS_Identifier character
        );
    }
    class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
    public:
        void gesture_recognized(
            DateTime timestamp,
            RoIS_IdentifierList gesture_ref
        );
    }
}
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_SPEECH_SYNTHESIS_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_SPEECH_SYNTHESIS_HPP_
/**************************************/
/* RoIS_Speech_Synthesis.hpp */
/**************************************/
#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Speech_Synthesis
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
    public:
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            std::string SSML_text,
            std::string speech_text,
            Integer volume,
            std::string language,
            RoIS_Identifier character
        );
    }
    class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    public:
ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
    std::string& speech_text,
    std::string& SSML_text,
    Integer& volume,
    RoIS_Identifier& character,
    std::vector<std::string>& synthesizable_languages,
    RoIS_IdentifierList& synthesizable_characters
);
class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    public:
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            std::vector<RoLo::Architecture::Data>& target_position,
            Integer& time_limit,
            std::string& routing_policy
        );
    }
};

class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
};
};
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_FOLLOW_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_FOLLOW_HPP_

#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Follow
{
    class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
        public:
            ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
                RoIS_Identifier target_object_ref,
                Integer distance,
                Integer time_limit
            );
    }
};

class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
    public:
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            RoIS_Identifier& target_object_ref,
            Integer& distance,
            Integer& time_limit
        );
    }
};

class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
};
}
#endif

#ifndef _OMG_ROIS_MOVE_HPP_
#define _OMG_ROIS_MOVE_HPP_

#include <RoIS_Common.hpp>
namespace Move

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class Command : public RoIS_Common::Command{
public:
    ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
        std::vector<Integer> line,
        std::vector<Integer> curve,
        Integer time
    );
};
class Query : public RoIS_Common::Query{
public:
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
        std::vector<Integer>& line,
        std::vector<Integer>& curve,
        Integer& time
    );
};
class Event : public RoIS_Common::Event{
};
}
#endif

7.7.2 CORBA PSM

CORBA IDL for this framework is given as follows:

/*****************************/
/* RoIS_HRI.idl (for HRI Engine) */
/*****************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_HRI_IDL_
define _ROIS_HRI_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

module RoIS_HRI
{
    enum ReturnCode_t
    {
        OK,
        ERROR,
        BAD_PARAMETER,
        UNSUPPORTED,
        OUT_OF_RESOURCES,
        TIMEOUT
    }; typedef string RoIS_Identifier;
typedef sequence<RoIS_Identifier> RoIS_IdentifierList;
typedef string Condition_t;
typedef string HRI_Engine_Profile;
typedef string CommandUnitSequence;
typedef string DateTime;
typedef long Integer;

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struct Result {
    string name;
    RoIS_Identifier data_type_ref;
    any value;
};
struct Parameter {
    string name;
    RoIS_Identifier data_type_ref;
    any value;
};
struct Argument {
    string name;
    RoIS_Identifier data_type_ref;
    any value;
};
typedef sequence<Result> ResultList;
typedef sequence<Parameter> ParameterList;
typedef sequence<Argument> ArgumentList;

/* For System Interface */
interface SystemIF{
    ReturnCode_t connect();
    ReturnCode_t disconnect();
    ReturnCode_t get_profile(
        in Condition_t condition,
        out HRI_Engine_Profile profile
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_error_detail(
        in string error_id,
        in Condition_t condition,
        out ResultList results
    );
};

/* For Command Interface */
interface CommandIF{
    ReturnCode_t search(
        in Condition_t condition,
        out RoIS_IdentifierList component_ref_list
    );
    ReturnCode_t bind(
        in RoIS_Identifier component_ref
    );
    ReturnCode_t bind_any(
        in Condition_t condition,
        out RoIS_Identifier component_ref
    );
    ReturnCode_t release(
        in RoIS_Identifier component_ref
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
        in RoIS_Identifier component_ref,
        out ParameterList parameters
    );
}
ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
    in RoIS_Identifier component_ref,
    in ParameterList parameters,
    out string command_id
);

ReturnCode_t execute(
    in CommandUnitSequence command_unit_list
);

ReturnCode_t get_command_result(
    in string command_id,
    in Condition_t condition,
    out ResultList results
);

/* For Query Interface */
interface QueryIF{
    ReturnCode_t query(
        in string query_type,
        in Condition_t condition,
        out ResultList results
    );
};

/* For Event Interface */
interface EventIF{
    ReturnCode_t subscribe(
        in string event_type,
        in Condition_t condition,
        out String subscribe_id
    );
    ReturnCode_t unsubscribe(
        in string subscribe_id
    );
    ReturnCode_t get_event_detail(
        in string event_id,
        in Condition_t condition,
        out ResultList results
    );
};

/* RLS related element defined here. */
/* see also: http://www.omg.org/spec/RLS/20110501/Architecture.hpp */

module RoLo {
    module Architecture {
        typedef string Data;
    };
};
#ifndef _ROIS_SERVICE_IDL_
#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_HRI.idl"

module RoIS_Service
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;

    enum Completed_Status
    {
        OK,
        ERROR,
        ABORT,
        OUT_OF_RESOURCES,
        TIMEOUT
    };

    enum ErrorType
    {
        ENGINE_INTERNAL_ERROR,
        COMPONENT_INTERNAL_ERROR,
        COMPONENT_NOT_RESPONDING,
        USER_DEFINED_ERROR
    };

    /* For Service Application Interface */
    interface ServiceApplicationBase
    {
        void notify_error(
            in string error_id,
            in ErrorType error_type
        );
        void completed(
            in string command_id,
            in Completed_Status status
        );
        void notify_event(
            in string event_id,
            in string event_type,
            in string subscribe_id,
            in DateTime expire
        );
    };
};
#endif // _ROIS_SERVICE_IDL_
module RoIS_Common{
enum Component_Status {
    UNINITIALIZED,
    READY,
    BUSY,
    WARNING,
    ERROR
}

typedef long Component_Status_t;
typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;

interface Command{
    ReturnCode_t start();
    ReturnCode_t stop();
    ReturnCode_t suspend();
    ReturnCode_t resume();
};
interface Query{
    ReturnCode_t component_status(
        out Component_Status status
    );
};
interface Event{
};
}
#endif // _ROIS_COMMON_IDL_

/*******************************************************************************/
/* RoIS_System_Information.idl
*/
/*******************************************************************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_SYSTEM_INFORMATION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_SYSTEM_INFORMATION_IDL_
#pragma prefix "org.omg"
#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module System_Information{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;

typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;

typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;

typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;

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Robotic Interaction Service Framework, v1.1
typedef RoIS_Common::Component_Status_t Component_Status_t;

typedef sequence<DateTime> DateTimeSeq;
typedef sequence<RoLo::Architecture::Data> RoLo_DataSeq;

interface Query {
    ReturnCode_t robot_position(
        out DateTime timestamp,
        out RoIS_IdentifierList robot_ref,
        out RoLo_DataSeq position_data
    );
    ReturnCode_t engine_status(
        out Component_Status status,
        out DateTimeSeq operable_time
    );
};
};
#endif // _ROIS_SYSTEM_INFORMATION_IDL_

/************************************
/* RoIS_Person_Detection.idl */
/************************************
#ifndef _ROIS_PERSON_DETECTION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_PERSON_DETECTION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Person_Detection {
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
    };
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
    };
    interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
        void person_detected(
            in DateTime timestamp,
            in Integer number
        );
    };
};
#endif // _ROIS_PERSON_DETECTION_IDL_

/**************************************
/* RoIS_Person_Localization.idl */
/**************************************
#ifndef _ROIS_PERSON_LOCALIZATION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_PERSON_LOCALIZATION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Person_Localization
{
  typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;

  typedef sequence<RoLo::Architecture::Data> RoLo_DataSeq;

  interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
    ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
      in Integer detection_threshold,
      in Integer minimum_interval
    );
  };
  interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
      out Integer detection_threshold,
      out Integer minimum_interval
    );
  };
  interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
    void person_localized(
      in DateTime timestamp,
      in RoIS_IdentifierList person_ref,
      in RoLo_DataSeq position_data
    );
  };
};// _ROIS_PERSON_LOCALIZATION_IDL_

/*****************************************************************************/
/* Robotic Interaction Service Framework, v1.1 */
/*****************************************************************************/

 ifndef _ROIS_PERSON_IDENTIFICATION_IDL_
define _ROIS_PERSON_IDENTIFICATION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Person_Identification
{
  typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;

  interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{ }
  interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{ }
};
interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
    void person_identified(
        in DateTime timestamp,
        in RoIS_IdentifierList person_ref
    );
};
}
#endif // _ROIS_PERSON_IDENTIFICATION_IDL_

/******************************************
/* RoIS_Face_Detection.idl */
/******************************************
#ifndef _ROIS_FACE_DETECTION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_FACE_DETECTION_IDL_
#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Face_Detection
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
    }
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
    }
    interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
        void face_detected(
            in DateTime timestamp,
            in Integer number
        );
    }
};
#endif // _ROIS_FACE_DETECTION_IDL_

/******************************************
/* RoIS_Face_Localization.idl */
/******************************************
#ifndef _ROIS_FACE_LOCALIZATION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_FACE_LOCALIZATION_IDL_
#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Face_Localization
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
}
typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;
typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;
typedef sequence<RoLo::Architecture::Data> RoLo_Dataseq;

interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
    ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
        in Integer detection_threshold,
        in Integer minimum_interval
    );
};
interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
        out Integer detection_threshold,
        out Integer minimum_interval
    );
};
interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
    void face_localized(
        in DateTime timestamp,
        in RoIS_IdentifierList face_ref,
        in RoLo_Dataseq position_data
    );
};
#endif // _ROIS_FACE_LOCALIZATION_IDL_

/**********************************
/* RoIS_Sound_Detection.idl    */
**********************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_SOUND_DETECTION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_SOUND_DETECTION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Sound_Detection
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
    }; 
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
   };
    interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
        void sound_detected(
            in DateTime timestamp,
            in Integer number
        );
    };
}
module Sound_Localization
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;

    typedef sequence<RoLo::Architecture::Data> RoLo_Dataseq;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            in Integer detection_threshold,
            in Integer minimum_interval
        );
    };
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            out Integer detection_threshold,
            out Integer minimum_interval
        );
    };
    interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
        void sound_localized(
            in DateTime timestamp,
            in RoIS_IdentifierList sound_ref,
            in sequencer<RoLo::Architecture::Data> position_data
        );
    };
};
#endif // _ROIS_SOUND_LOCALIZATION_IDL_

/****************************/}
/* RoIS_Speech_Recognition.idl */
/****************************/}
#endif // _ROIS_SPEECH_RECOGNITION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_SPEECH_RECOGNITION_IDL_

pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

Robotic Interaction Service Framework, v1.1
module Speech_Recognition
{
  typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;

typedef sequence<string> StringSeq;

interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
  ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
    in StringSeq languages,
    in string grammer,
    in string rule
  );
};

interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
  ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
    out StringSeq recognizable_languages,
    out StringSeq languages,
    out string grammer,
    out string rule
  );
};

interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
  void speech_recognized(
    in DateTime timestamp,
    in StringSeq recognized_text
  );
  void speech_input_started(
    in DateTime timestamp
  );
  void speech_input_finished(
    in DateTime timestamp
  );
};
}
#endif // _ROIS_SPEECH_RECOGNITION_IDL_

/****************************************/
/* RoIS_Gesture_Recognition.idl */
/****************************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_GESTURE_RECOGNITION_IDL_
#define _ROIS_GESTURE_RECOGNITION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Gesture_Recognition
{
  typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
  typedef RoIS_HRI::DateTime DateTime;
}
interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
};
interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
        out RoIS_IdentifierList recognizable_gestures
    );
};
interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
    void gesture_recognized(
        in DateTime timestamp,
        in RoIS_IdentifierList gesture_ref
    );
};
#endif // _ROIS_GESTURE_RECOGNITION_IDL_

/*************************************/
/* RoIS_Speech_Synthesis.idl */
/*************************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_SPEECH_SYNTHESIS_IDL_
define _ROIS_SPEECH_SYNTHESIS_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Speech_Synthesis
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_Identifier RoIS_Identifier;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;
    typedef sequence<string> StringSeq;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            in string speech_text,
            in string SSML_text,
            in Integer volume,
            in string language,
            in RoIS_Identifier character
        );
    };
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            out string speech_text,
            out string SSML_text,
            out Integer volume,
            out string language,
            out RoIS_Identifier character,
            out StringSeq synthesizable_languages,
            out RoIS_IdentifierList synthesizable_characters
        );
    };
};
interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
};
#endif // _ROIS_SPEECH_SYNTHESIS_IDL_

/****************************/
/* RoIS_Reaction.idl */
/****************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_REACTION_IDL_
define _ROIS_REACTION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Reaction
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_Identifier RoIS_Identifier;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_IdentifierList RoIS_IdentifierList;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            in RoIS_IdentifierList reaction_ref
        );
    };
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            out RoIS_IdentifierList available_reactions,
            out RoIS_Identifier reaction_ref
        );
    };
    interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
    };
};
#endif // _ROIS_REACTION_IDL_

/****************************/
/* RoIS_Navigation.idl */
/****************************/
#ifndef _ROIS_NAVIGATION_IDL_
define _ROIS_NAVIGATION_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Navigation
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;

typedef sequence<RoLo::Architecture::Data> RoLo_DataSeq;

interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
    ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
        in RoLo_DataSeq target_position,
        in Integer time_limit,
        in string routing_policy
    );
}

interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
    ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
        out RoLo_DataSeq target_position,
        out Integer time_limit,
        out string routing_policy
    );
}

interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
};

#endif // _ROIS_NAVIGATION_IDL_

/**********************
/* RoIS_Follow.idl */
/**********************
#ifndef _ROIS_FOLLOW_IDL_
#define _ROIS_FOLLOW_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Follow{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::ReturnCode_t ReturnCode_t;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::RoIS_Identifier RoIS_Identifier

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            in RoIS_Identifier target_object_ref,
            in Integer distance,
            in Integer time_limit
        );
    }

    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            out RoIS_Identifier target_object_ref,
            out Integer distance,
            out Integer time_limit
        );
    }

    #endif // _ROIS_FOLLOW_IDL_
/* RoIS_Move.idl */
/********************/
#ifndef _ROIS_MOVE_IDL_
#define _ROIS_MOVE_IDL_

#pragma prefix "org.omg"

#include "RoIS_Common.idl"

module Move
{
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Integer Integer;
    typedef RoIS_HRI::Returncode_t ReturnCode_t;
    typedef sequence<Integer> IntegerSeq;

    interface Command : RoIS_Common::Command{
        ReturnCode_t set_parameter(
            in IntegerSeq line,
            in IntegerSeq curve,
            in Integer time
        );
    };
    interface Query : RoIS_Common::Query{
        ReturnCode_t get_parameter(
            out IntegerSeq line,
            out IntegerSeq curve,
            out Integer time
        );
    };
    interface Event : RoIS_Common::Event{
    };
};
#endif // _ROIS_MOVE_IDL_

7.7.3 XML PSM

RoIS Common
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile gml:id="component_profile"
    xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
    xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
    xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
    <gml:identifier codeSpace="urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon"/>
    <gml:name>rois_common</gml:name>

    <!-- ===== Command Message ===== -->
    <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="start" xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType"/>
    <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="stop" xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType"/>
    <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="suspend" xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType"/>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="resume" xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType"/>

<!-- ===== Query Message =====
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="component_status" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:name="status">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="Component_Status"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

System Information

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile gml:id="component_profile"
xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>system_info</gml:name>

  <!-- ===== Query Messages =====
  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="robot_position" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="position of robot or its parts in comma seperated double values [x, y, th]" rois:name="position_data">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="String[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="List of robot IDs" rois:name="robot_ref">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="timestamp of measurement" rois:name="timestamp">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>

  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="engine_status" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="Operable time of the HRI Engine that includes this basic component" rois:name="operable_time">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="Status information of this engine" rois:name="status">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="Component_Status"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Person Detection

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile gml:id="component_profile"/>

<!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->

<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="person_detected" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="number of detected persons" rois:name="number">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
  </rois:Results>
  <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Person Localization

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<rois:HRIComponentProfile
  xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
  xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
  xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>person_localizer</gml:name>

  <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
  <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

  <!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="person_localized" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="list of person IDs" rois:name="person_ref">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="position of detected persons in comma seperated double values [x, y, th]" rois:name="position_data">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="String[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value=""
    rois:description="threshold for displacement, for event notification"
    rois:name="detection_threshold">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value=""
    rois:description="minimal interval to kept between event notifications"
    rois:name="minimum_interval">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Person Identification

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
    gml:id="component_profile"
    xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
    xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
    xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>person_identifier</gml:name>
  <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
  <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>
  <!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="person_identified" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="list of person IDs" rois:name="person_ref">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Face Detection

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
    gml:id="component_profile"
    xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
    xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
    xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
<gml:name>face_detecter</gml:name>

<!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="face_detected" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="number of detected faces" rois:name="number">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
  </rois:Results>
  <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

Face Localization

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
gml:id="component_profile"
xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>face_localizer</gml:name>
  <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
  <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>
  <!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="face_localized" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="list of face IDs" rois:name="face_ref">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="position of detected faces in comma seperated double values [x, y, th]" rois:name="position_data">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="String[]"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>
  <!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
  <rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="" rois:description="threshold for displacement, for event notification" rois:name="detection_threshold">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
  </rois:ParameterProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
Sound Detection

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
gml:id="component_profile"
xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>sound_detector</gml:name>
  <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
  <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>
  <!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="sound_detected" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="number of sound sources" rois:name="number">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Sound Localization

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
gml:id="component_profile"
xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>sound_localizer</gml:name>
  <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
  <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>
  <!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
  <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="sound_localized" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
    <rois:Results rois:description="list of sound source IDs" rois:name="sound_ref">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
<rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
</rois:Results>

<rois:Results rois:description="position of detected sources in comma separated double values [x, y, th]" rois:name="position_data">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="String[]"/>
</rois:Results>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="" rois:description="threshold for displacement, for event notification" rois:name="detection_threshold">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="" rois:description="minimum interval to kept between event notifications" rois:name="minimum_interval">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

Speech Recognition

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
  <gml:name>speech_recognizer</gml:name>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:HRIComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="speech_input_started" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="time when speech input started" rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="speech_input_finished" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="time when speech input ended" rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="speech_recognized" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="list of recognized sentence or word utterances" rois:name="recognized_text">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string[]"/>
  </rois:Results>
  <rois:Results rois:description="time when recognition completed" rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<!-- ===== Query Messages ===== -->
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="recognizable_languages" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="ISO639-1 languages the speech recognizer can recognize" rois:name="languages">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string[]"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="default" rois:description="Specifies active rule in the grammar" rois:name="rule">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="jp" rois:description="ISO639-1 languages the speech recognizer will recognize" rois:name="languages">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string[]"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="default" rois:description="Specifies grammar for the speech recognizer" rois:name="grammar">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Gesture Recognition

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
gml:id="component_profile"
gml:name="gesture_recognizer">
  <gml:name>gesture_recognizer</gml:name>

<!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

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<!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="gesture_recognized" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="list of gesture IDs" rois:name="gesture_ref">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
  </rois:Results>
  <rois:Results rois:description="time when measured" rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="">
  <rois:description="list of gesture IDs this recognizer can recognize" rois:name="recognizable_gestures">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
  </rois:ParameterProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Speech Synthesis

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
  gml:id="component_profile"
  xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
  xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
  xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <gml:name>speech_synthesizer</gml:name>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Query Messages ===== -->
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="synthesizable_languages" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="list of available languages" rois:name="languages">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string[]"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="available_voices" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="list of available voice characters" rois:name="characters">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string[]"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="speech text in plain text" rois:name="speech_text">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="speech text in SSML text" rois:name="ssml_text">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="Volume" rois:name="volume" rois:default_value="50">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="Language of the speech" rois:name="language" rois:default_value="en">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="character of the voice" rois:name="character" rois:default_value="default">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Reaction

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
    gml:id="component_profile"
    xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
    xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
    xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
    <gml:name>reaction</gml:name>

    <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
    <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

    <!-- ===== Query Messages ===== -->
    <rois:MessageProfile rois:name="available_reactions" xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType">
        <rois:Results rois:description="list of available reaction IDs, this robot can perform" rois:name="available_reactions">
            <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier[]"/>
        </rois:Results>
    </rois:MessageProfile>

    <!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
    <rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="Reaction type as ID" rois:name="reaction_ref">
        <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier"/>
    </rois:ParameterProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Navigation

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
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gml:id="component_profile"
xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">

<gml:name>navigation</gml:name>

<!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Event Messages ===== -->
<rois:MessageProfile rois:name="reached_target" xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType">
  <rois:Results rois:description="reached target destination" rois:name="target">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
  </rois:Results>
  <rois:Results rois:description="if it is final destination point" rois:name="is_final_target">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="bool"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>

<!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="0" rois:description="navigation target positions" rois:name="target_positions">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string[]"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="0" rois:description="intended time limit to complete navigation" rois:name="time_limit">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:default_value="time" rois:description="routing policy: 'time' priority or 'distance' priority" rois:name="routing_policy">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="string"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Follow

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
  gml:id="component_profile"
  xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
  xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
  xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">


</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
<gml:name>follower</gml:name>

<!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

<!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="ID of the object/person to follow"
    rois:name="target_object_ref">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="RoISIdentifier"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="minimum distance between target and the robot"
    rois:name="distance">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="inf"]"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="time limit to cancel following in case if target is lost"
    rois:name="time_limit">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="inf"]"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

Move

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<rois:HRIComponentProfile
    xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
    xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
    xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
    <gml:name>move</gml:name>

    <!-- ===== Sub Component Profiles ===== -->
    <rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:Component:OMG::RoISCommon</rois:SubComponentProfile>

    <!-- ===== Parameter Profiles ===== -->
    <rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="distance in mm and orientation in deg"
        rois:name="line">
        <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int[]"]"/>
    </rois:ParameterProfile>

    <rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="radius in mm and direction in deg"
        rois:name="curve">
        <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int[]"]"/>
    </rois:ParameterProfile>

    <rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="time for motion"
        rois:name="time">
        <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="int"]"/>
    </rois:ParameterProfile>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
7.7.4 XML PSM of component profile schema

XML schema for this framework is given as follows:

```xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xsd:schema xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
   xmlns:rois="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
   xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2"
   targetNamespace="http://www.omg.org/spec/RoIS/20151201"
   elementFormDefault="qualified" attributeFormDefault="qualified">

<xsd:import namespace="http://www.opengis.net/gml/3.2" schemaLocation="http://schemas.opengis.net/gml/3.2.1/gml.xsd"/>

<!-- Profile -->
<xsd:complexType name="RoISIdentifierType">
  <xsd:attribute name="authority" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="code" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="codebook_ref" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
  <xsd:attribute name="version" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="HRIEngineProfile" type="rois:HRIEngineProfileType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="HRIEngineProfileType">
  <xsd:complexContent>
    <xsd:extension base="gml:IdentifiedObjectType">
      <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element name="SubProfile" type="rois:HRIEngineProfileType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <xsd:element name="HRIComponent" type="xsd:ID" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <xsd:element ref="rois:ParameterProfile" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xsd:sequence>
    </xsd:extension>
  </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="HRIComponentProfile" type="rois:HRIComponentProfileType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="HRIComponentProfileType">
  <xsd:complexContent>
    <xsd:extension base="gml:IdentifiedObjectType">
      <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element name="SubComponentProfile" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <xsd:element name="MessageProfile" type="rois:MessageProfileType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
        <xsd:element ref="rois:ParameterProfile" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      </xsd:sequence>
    </xsd:extension>
  </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="ParameterProfile" type="rois:ParameterProfileType"/>
```

<xsd:complexType name="ParameterProfileType">
    <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element name="data_type_ref" type="rois:RoISIdentifierType" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="default_value" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string" use="optional"/>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="MessageProfile" type="rois:MessageProfileType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="MessageProfileType">
    <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element name="Results" type="rois:ParameterProfileType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="EventMessageProfile" type="rois:EventMessageProfileType" substitutionGroup="rois:MessageProfile"/>
<xsd:complexType name="EventMessageProfileType">
    <xsd:complexContent>
        <xsd:extension base="rois:MessageProfileType"/>
    </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="QueryMessageProfile" type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType" substitutionGroup="rois:MessageProfile"/>
<xsd:complexType name="QueryMessageProfileType">
    <xsd:complexContent>
        <xsd:extension base="rois:MessageProfileType"/>
    </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:element name="CommandMessageProfile" type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType" substitutionGroup="rois:MessageProfile"/>
<xsd:complexType name="CommandMessageProfileType">
    <xsd:complexContent>
        <xsd:extension base="rois:MessageProfileType">
            <xsd:sequence>
                <xsd:element name="Arguments" type="rois:ParameterProfileType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
            </xsd:sequence>
            <xsd:attribute name="timeout" type="xsd:integer" use="optional"/>
        </xsd:extension>
    </xsd:complexContent>
</xsd:complexType>

<!-- Data Structure -->
<xsd:element name="Parameter" type="rois:ParameterType"/>
<xsd:complexType name="ParameterType">
    <xsd:sequence>
        <xsd:element name="data_type_ref" type="rois:RoISIdentifierType" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
        <xsd:element name="value" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
</xsd:complexType>

<!-- Data Structure -->
<xsd:element name="Parameter" type="rois:ParameterType"/>
Annex A: Examples of Profile in XML

(informative)

The following shows examples of describing each type of profile in XML.

A.1 Parameter Profile

This is an example of a Parameter Profile for a parameter described in XML.

```
<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="Maximum detectable number of person" rois:default_value="10"
  rois:name=max_number">
  <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer"/>
</rois:ParameterProfile>
```

This Parameter Profile defines the maximum detectable number of persons as a parameter in the person detection function. This parameter is defined as a parameter exchanged by RoIS interface method, such as the argument parameter for `set_parameter()` and the result parameter for `get_parameter()`.

The parameter name is defined as ‘max_number’ in the attribute ‘rois:name’ of the `<rois:ParameterProfile>` tag, and a description of this parameter is given in the attribute ‘rois:description’. In addition, when a default value for the parameter is specified, the value can be specified using the attribute ‘rois:default_value’ in the `<rois:ParameterProfile>` tag. Data type of the parameter is specified using the `<rois:data_type_ref>` tag within the `<rois:ParameterProfile>` tag. Here, the data type of ‘max_number’ is defined as ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer’ in the attribute ‘rois:code’ of the `<rois:data_type_ref>` tag.

Note that ‘data_type_ref’ is an ID used for referencing a separately defined data type. Here, for example, ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer’ in the data type list is defined as integer type.

A.2 Message Profile

A.2.1 Command Message Profile

This is an example of a Message Profile for a message used in the Command Interface described in XML.
This Message Profile defines a command message for change rate of speech in the speech synthesis component.

Message Profile is defined using `<rois:MessageProfile>`. When the message is used in the Command Interface, the type of the message is specified as `rois:CommandMessageProfileType` in the attribute `xsi:type` of the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag.

The message name is defined as `change_speech_speed` in the `rois:name` attribute of the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag. In a Command Message Profile, an argument parameter for a command message is defined using a `<rois:Arguments>` tag within the `<rois:CommandMessageProfile>` tag. The description form of `<rois:Arguments>` follows the Parameter Profile.

Here, an integer parameter is defined as the argument parameter when issuing the command message. The parameter name is defined as “speed” in the attribute `rois:name` of the `<rois:Arguments>` tag, and a description of this parameter is given in the attribute `rois:description`. In addition, the `<rois:data_type_ref>` tag within the `<rois:Arguments>` tag defines the data type as `urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer`.

### A.2.2 Event Message Profile

This is an example of a Message Profile for a message used in the Event Interface described in XML.

```xml
<rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType" rois:name="person_detected">
  <rois:Results rois:name="timestamp">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::DateTime"/>
  </rois:Results>

  <rois:Results rois:name="number">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer"/>
  </rois:Results>
</rois:MessageProfile>
```
This Message Profile defines an event message notifying that a person has been detected in the person detection component.

Message Profile is defined using `<rois:MessageProfile>` . When the message is used in the Event Interface, the type of the message is specified as ‘rois:EventMessageProfileType’ in the attribute ‘xsi:type’ of the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag.

The message name is defined as ‘person_detected’ in the attribute ‘rois:name’ of the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag. In an event message, a result parameter used in ‘get_event_detail()’ performed in conjunction with event notification is defined using a `<Results>` tag within the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag. The description form of `<rois:Results>` follows the Parameter Profile.

Two parameters are defined here for the result parameters. Each definition uses the attribute ‘rois:name’ of the `<rois:Results>` tag and the `<rois:data_type_ref>` tag within the `<rois:Results>` tag for defining the result parameter name and the data type, respectively. Specifically, the data type indicating detection time is defined as ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::DateTime’ for the result parameter ‘timestamp’ and that indicating the number of the detected person is defined as ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer’ for the result parameter ‘number’.

Note that data_type_ref is an ID used for referencing a separately defined data type. Here, for example, ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::DateTime’ in the data type list is defined as DateTime_type.

A.2.3 Query Message Profile

This is an example of a Message Profile for a message used in the Query Interface described in XML.

```
<rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType" rois:name="engine_status">
  
  <rois: Results rois:name="status">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Component_Status"/>
  </rois: Results>
  
  <rois: Results rois:name="operable_time">
    <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::DateTime"/>
  </rois: Results>

</rois:MessageProfile>
```

This Message Profile defines a basic message for performing a query on HRI Engine status.

Message Profile is defined using `<rois:MessageProfile>` . When the message is used in the Query Interface, the type of the message is specified as ‘rois:QueryMessageProfileType’ in the attribute ‘xsi:type’ of the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag.

The message name is defined as ‘engine_status’ in the attribute ‘rois:name’ of the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag. In a Query Message Profile, a result parameter used in ‘query()’ is defined using the `<rois:Results>` tag within the `<rois:MessageProfile>` tag. The description form of `<rois:Results>` follows the Parameter Profile.

Two result parameters are defined in this profile, i.e., the status and the operable time of the HRI Engine. The names of these result parameters are defined using the attribute ‘rois:name’ of `<rois:Results>` tag and `<rois:data_type_ref>` tag within the `<rois:Results>` tag, respectively. The data type for these result parameters are defined as ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Component_Status’ and ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::DateTime’ by using `<rois:data_type_ref>` tag.

Note that data_type_ref is an ID used for referencing a separately defined data type. In this case, ‘urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Component_Status’ in the data type list is defined as Component_Status type.
A.3 HRI Component Profile

This is an example of an HRI Component Profile described in XML.

```xml
<rois:HRIComponentProfile>
  <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonDetection</gml:identifier>
  <gml:name>person_detection</gml:name>

  // ===== Command Message ======
  <rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType" rois:name="start"/>
  <rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType" rois:name="stop"/>
  <rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType" rois:name="suspend"/>
  <rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageProfileType" rois:name="resume"/>

  // ===== Query Message ======
  <rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:QueryMessageProfileType" rois:name="component_status">
    <rois:Results rois:name="status">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Component_Status"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>

  // ===== Event Message ======
  <rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType" rois:name="person_detected">
    <rois:Results rois:name="timestamp">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::DateTime"/>
    </rois:Results>
    <rois:Results rois:name="number">
      <rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer"/>
    </rois:Results>
  </rois:MessageProfile>
</rois:HRIComponentProfile>
```
// ===== Parameter =====

<rois:ParameterProfile rois:description="Maximum detectable number of person" rois:default_value="10" rois:name="max_number">

<rois:data_type_ref rois:code="urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::Integer"/>

</rois:ParameterProfile>

This profile defines, in particular, a list of messages belonging to the person detection function as an example of an HRI Component. The HRI Component name is defined as ‘person_detection’ and the HRI Component ID as ‘urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonDetection’ in the <gml:name> tag and the <gml:identifier> tag, respectively, within the <rois:HRIComponentProfile> tag. The messages and parameters that can be used by the HRI Component are defined using the <rois:MessageProfile> tag and <rois:ParameterProfile> tag, respectively, within the <rois:HRIComponentProfile> tag. Definition of a message by the <rois:MessageProfile> tag and definition of a parameter by the <rois:ParameterProfile> tag follow the definition of the Message Profile and the Parameter Profile, respectively. Here, the person_detection HRI Component is defined as having four command messages (start, stop, pause, and resume), one query messages (component_status), and one event message (person_detected) for a total of six messages. It is also defined as having one parameter (max_number) which is exchanged by ‘set_parameter()’ and ‘get_parameter()’ method.

Furthermore, when defining an HRI Component that adds original messages and parameters to those belonging to this person_detection HRI Component, the HRI Component Profile can be defined as shown by the following example.

<rois:HRIComponentProfile>

<gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonMonitor</gml:identifier>

<gml:name>person_monitor</gml:name>

// ===== Include HRI Component Profile =====

<rois:SubComponentProfile>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonDetection</rois:SubComponentProfile>

// ===== Event Message =====

<rois:MessageProfile xsi:type="rois:EventMessageProfileType" rois:name="person_disappeared"/>

</rois:HRIComponentProfile>

This HRI Component Profile defines an HRI Component called ‘person_monitor.’ This HRI Component adds to the messages of the person_detection HRI Component by also having an event message called “person_disappeared” that sends a notification advising that a person can no longer be detected. In this case, the person_detection HRI Component can be included as a sub HRI Component Profile so that the same message definitions can be omitted. A sub HRI Component Profile is included by specifying the ID of that HRI Component Profile using the <rois:SubComponentProfile> tag within the <rois:HRIComponentProfile> tag.
A.4 HRI Engine Profile

This is an example of an HRI Engine Profile described in XML.

<rois:HRIEngineProfile>
  <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRIEngine:ATR::MainHRI</gml:identifier>
  <gml:name>MainHRI</gml:name>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
  <rois:HRICOMPONENT>urn:x-rois:def:HRICOMPONENT:ATR::PersonDetection</rois:HRICOMPONENT>
  <rois:HRICOMPONENT>urn:x-rois:def:HRICOMPONENT:ATR::PersonIdentification</rois:HRICOMPONENT>
</rois:HRIEngineProfile>

<rois:HRICOMPONENTProfile>
  <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRICOMPONENT:ATR::PersonDetection</gml:identifier>
  <gml:name>person_detection</gml:name>
  <rois:MESSAGEPROFILE xsi:type="rois:CommandMESSAGEPROFILETYPE" rois:name="start"/>
  .......
</rois:HRICOMPONENTProfile>

<rois:HRICOMPONENTProfile>
  <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRICOMPONENT:ATR::PersonIdentification</gml:identifier>
  <gml:name>person_identification</gml:name>
  <rois:MESSAGEPROFILE xsi:type="rois:CommandMESSAGEPROFILETYPE" rois:name="start"/>
  .......
</rois:HRICOMPONENTProfile>

This HRI Engine Profile defines an HRI Engine called ‘MainHRI’ having two HRI Components: ‘person_detection’ and ‘person_identification’. The profile name is defined as ‘MainHRI’ and the HRI Engine Profile ID as “urn:x-rois:def:HRIEngine:ATR::MainHRI” in the <gml:name> tag and the <gml:identifier> tag, respectively, within the <rois:HRIEngineProfile> tag. The HRI Component Profiles in this HRI Engine are defined by specifying the ID of that
A system consisting of more than one HRI Engine can be defined in the following way.

```xml
<rois:HRIEngineProfile>
  <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRIEngine:ATR::MainHRI</gml:identifier>
  <gml:name>MainHRI</gml:name>
  <rois:SubProfile>
    <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRIEngine:ATR::SubHRI01</gml:identifier>
    <gml:name>SubHRI01</gml:name>
    <rois:HRIComponent>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonDetection</rois:HRIComponent>
    <rois:HRIComponent>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonIdentification</rois:HRIComponent>
  </rois:SubProfile>
  <rois:SubProfile>
    <gml:identifier>urn:x-rois:def:HRIEngine:ATR::SubHRI02</gml:identifier>
    <gml:name>SubHRI02</gml:name>
    <rois:HRIComponent>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonDetection</rois:HRIComponent>
    <rois:HRIComponent>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::PersonIdentification</rois:HRIComponent>
    <rois:HRIComponent>urn:x-rois:def:HRIComponent:ATR::FaceDetection</rois:HRIComponent>
  </rois:SubProfile>
</rois:HRIEngineProfile>
```

The above example defines a system called “mainHRI” that includes two HRI Engines ‘SubHRI01’ having two HRI Components (person detection and person identification) and ‘SubHRI02’ having three HRI Components (person detection, person identification, and face detection). The HRI Engine Profile of ‘MainHRI’ includes the HRI Engine Profile of ‘HRI01’ and that of ‘HRI02’ as sub profiles by specifying the IDs of the corresponding HRI Component Profiles using the <rois:SubProfile> tag within the <rois:HRIEngineProfile> tag.
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Annex B: Examples of CommandUnitSequence in XML

(informative)

B.1 CommandUnitSequence

This is an example of a CommandUnitSequence description for execute() in the command interface.

<rois:CommandUnitSequence>
  <rois:command_unit_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType" rois:command_type="A"/>
  <rois:command_unit_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType" rois:command_type="B"/>
  <rois:command_unit_list xsi:type="rois:ConcurrentCommandsType">
    <rois:branch_list xsi:type="rois:BranchType"/>
      /* Parallel Command Branch 1 */
      <rois:command_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType" rois:command_type="C"/>
      <rois:command_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType" rois:command_type="D"/>
    </rois:branch_list>
    <rois:branch_list xsi:type="rois:BranchType"/>
      /* Parallel Command Branch 2 */
      <rois:command_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType" rois:command_type="E"/>
    </rois:branch_list>
  </rois:command_unit_list>
  <rois:command_unit_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType" rois:command_type="F"/>
</rois:CommandUnitSequence>

CommandUnitSequence specifies a procedure for operating several command messages using a <rois:CommandUnitSequence> tag. A CommandUnitSequence is composed of a series of command unit lists and each command unit list is specified as either ‘rois:CommandMessageType’ or ‘rois:ConcurrentCommandType.’
When the command unit list specifies a single command message, ‘xsi:type’ in the <rois:command_unit_list> is specified as ‘rois:CommandMessageType,’ while the command unit list specifies a parallel operation of several command lists, the attribute ‘xsi:type’ is specified as ‘rois:ConcurrentCommandsType.’

ConcurrentCommands is composed of multiple Branches, whose attribute ‘xsi:type’ is specified as ‘rois:BranchType,’ and all the Branches are executed in parallel. In each Branch, several elements of ‘rois:CommandMessageType’ are listed using <rois:command_list> tag to be executed sequentially. A command unit list following the ConcurrentCommands should wait until all commands in all Branches in the ConcurrentCommands are completed.

This example specifies a procedure for operating six command messages, i.e., ‘A’ to ‘F,’ illustrated in Figure B.1. In this procedure, the attribute ‘xsi:type’ of the first two <rois:command_unit_list> tags are specified as ‘rois:CommandMessageType’, that is, two commands ‘A’ and ‘B’ are sequentially operated.

The next <rois:command_unit_list> is specified as ‘rois:ConcurrentCommandsType’ with the attribute ‘xsi:type,’ that is, it contains parallel operation branches in it. Two <rois:branch_list> tags, i.e., ‘Parallel Command Branch 1’ and ‘Parallel Command Branch 2’, are operated in parallel. In the former element of <rois:branch_list>, two command messages, i.e., command message ‘C’ and ‘D’, are specified using <rois:command_list xsi:type="rois:CommandMessageType"> tags so that the command message C and D are operated sequentially. The latter element of <rois:branch_list> contains command message ‘E,’ that is executed independent from the former branch.

The last occurrence of <rois:command_unit_list>, that is specified as ‘rois:CommandMessageType’ with ‘xsi:type’ attribute, is executed after execution of both branches.

### B.2 CommandMessage

This is an example of a CommandMessage description for the CommandUnitList.
A command message is defined using a `<rois:command_list>` tag with the attribute `xsi:type` of `rois:CommandMessageType`. This example defines a “set_parameter” message for the speech synthesis component. The command method of the HRI Component is specified as “set_parameter” in the `<rois:command_type>` tag. The `<rois:component_ref>` within `<rois:command_list>` tag defines the reference ID of the HRI Component as “speech_synthesis”. Note that the reference ID is obtained when the Service Application bind the HRI Component. The reference ID is expressed using RoIS_Identifier. If there is a reference codebook for the reference IDs, the codebook and its version are specified in the attribute `rois:codebook` and `rois:version` in the `<rois:component_ref>` tag. Here, the codebook and the version are specified as `urn:x-rois:def:DataType:ATR::ComponentType` and ‘0.1’, respectively.
The HRI Engine set a command ID of this message in the attribute ‘rois:command_id’ of the <rois:command_list> tag when the HRI Engine receives this message. Therefore the Service Application does not need to define any value in this tag.

Three argument parameters are specified for this command message. These arguments are defined using the <rois:parameter> tags within the <rois:arguments> tag. The name of each parameter is specified in the attribute ‘rois:name’ of the <rois:parameter> tag and the value is specified using <rois:value> tag within the <rois:parameter> tag. Here, the parameters ‘speech text,’ ‘volume’ and ‘language’ are specified as ‘hello,’ ‘10’ and ‘en’, respectively. Note that, data type is expressed in ISO639-1 and ‘en’ means English.
Annex C: Examples of User-Defined HRI Component

(Informative)

C.1 Speech Recognition (W3C-SRGS)

Table C.1: speech_recognition(W3C-SRGS)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description: Recognize speech input. Here, we assume speech recognition algorithm which is configurable by a descriptive grammar (W3C-SRGS). Mandatory requirement for the speech recognition component is to return N-best result. For the speech recognition algorithm which can only output one candidate, returning a list filled with 1-best result is recommended. String of recognized text can contain either a word or a sentence.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Command Method</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>set_parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>argument</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Query Method</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>get_parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Event Method</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>speech_recognized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| speech_input_started | Notifies the recognizer has detected start of speech input. |
| speech_input_finished | Notifies the recognizer has detected end of speech input. |
| speech_recognition_started | Notifies the recognizer has started the recognition process. |
| speech_recognition_finished | Notifies the recognizer has finished the recognition process. |

**Table C.2: NBestType**

Description: Data type for speech recognition result in N-best format.

Derived From: None

Attributes


**Table C.3: LatticeType**

Description: Data type for speech recognition result in lattice format.

Derived From: None

Attributes

| lattice | List<String, String [ISO639-1], RS_Identifier [ISO19115], RS_Identifier [ISO19115], RS_Identifier [ISO19115], Error [RLS]> | M | N ord | Tuple of recognized string, language, id, previous id, next id, certainty. |
### C.2 Person Gender Identification

**Table C.4: person gender identification**

| Description: This is a component for identifying person gender. This component notifies person gender code of the detected people when the code has been identified. This functionality may be effective for performing various robotic services since often the service needs to switch its content on the basis of person gender. |
|---|---|
| Event Method | Notifies gender code of people when the gender has been identified. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Measurement Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>person ref</td>
<td>List&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt;</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>List of detected person IDs. Reference information related to the ID may be provided with the each ID. By referring the reference for the IDs, the Service Application can understand the relationship between the obtained IDs and the other IDs that are obtained from another component.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### C.3 Person Age Recognition

**Table C.5: person age recognition**

| Description: This is a component for recognizing person age. This component notifies person age of the detected people when the age has been recognized. There may be a range of the recognized age. Therefore the recognized age shall be described by lower age limit and upper age limit. This functionality may be effective for performing various robotic services since the service often needs to switch its content on the basis of person age. |
|---|---|
| Event Method | Notifies age of people when the age has been recognized. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Result</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Measurement Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>person ref</td>
<td>List&lt;RoIS_Identifier&gt;</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>List of detected person IDs. Reference information related to the ID may be provided with the each ID. By referring the reference for the IDs, the Service Application can understand the relationship between the obtained IDs and the other IDs that are obtained from another component.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C.4 Wheelchair Robot

Table C.6: wheelchair robot

Description: This component defines a common interface to control the semi-autonomous wheelchair robot that extends the existing definition of Navigation component in RoIS 1.0.

The component has facilities to localize itself, to avoid collisions with obstacles and people in a corridor, and to notify event of 'brake' with 'wc_status_changed' event.

Command Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>brake</th>
<th>Changes wheelchair brake status.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>status</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

set_parameter | Specifies parameters to control the wheelchair robot.

| argument | preferred_max_speed | Double | O | Preferred max-speed defined by the user in mm/sec. |
| argument | behaviour_tag | String | O | Tag of the interaction scenario to be executed. |
| argument | navigation_mode | String | O | Specifies control mode from two literals “Location” or “Tag.” |

Query Method

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>wc_status_change</th>
<th>Gets the current status of wheelchair</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>position</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>brake_status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>pause_status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>wc_status</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>nav_status</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

get_parameter | Obtains parameters to control the wheelchair robot

<p>| result | preferred_max_speed | Double | O | Preferred max-speed defined by the user in |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>action_tag</th>
<th>type</th>
<th>is_required</th>
<th>description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>behavior_tag</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Tag of the interaction scenario to be executed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>navigation_mode</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>O</td>
<td>Specifies control mode from two literals “Location” or “Tag.”</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Event Method**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>result</th>
<th>action_tag</th>
<th>type</th>
<th>is_required</th>
<th>description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>wc_status_change</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Notifies the status change of wheelchair as an event as well as the query message with same name.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>position</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Robot position in comma separated double values [x.x, y.y].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>brake_status</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Wheelchair brake status.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>pause_status</td>
<td>Boolean</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Wheelchair pause status.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>wc_status</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Six possible value literals: running, obstacle, path_error, stopped, brakes, paused.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>result</td>
<td>nav_status</td>
<td>String</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Two possible value literals: running, stopped.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Annex D: Examples of Data Type

(informative)

D.1 Reaction Type

Table D.1: Example of Reaction_Type

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gesture ID</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>nod the head</td>
<td>Move the head downward and return to the original position</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>angle the head</td>
<td>Move the head to the side and return to the original position</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>shake the head</td>
<td>Move the head right and left</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>look right</td>
<td>Turn the head to the right hand side</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>look left</td>
<td>Turn the head to the left hand side</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>look up</td>
<td>Turn the head upward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>look down</td>
<td>Turn the head downward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>drop the head</td>
<td>Turn the head obliquely downward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>bow the head</td>
<td>Turn the head slightly downward</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>shake hands</td>
<td>Shake hands by the right hand and look at the person’s face</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>spread hands slightly</td>
<td>Spread both hands slightly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>raise hands and spread</td>
<td>Spread both forearms horizontally</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>spread hands</td>
<td>Spread both hands horizontally at shoulders’ height</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>clap hands</td>
<td>Clap hands several times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>clap hands rhythmically</td>
<td>Clap hands rhythmically</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>point by the right hand</td>
<td>Point to a direction by the right hand, with turning the palm up and stretching the arm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>point by the left hand</td>
<td>(Same as above, but using the left hand)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>indicate a monitor display</td>
<td>Turn the head to a monitor display and point to the display by the right hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>raise both hands</td>
<td>Move both arms in front of the body and raise them from bottom to top</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>raise both hands from side</td>
<td>Raise both arms from the standing at attention pose to top</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>raise both hands at the</td>
<td>Raise both hands from the frontal side to the shoulder height</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Action</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>raise a hand straight up (1)</td>
<td>Raise a hand straight up. Wave the hand to catch attention (depends on the implementation)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>raise a hand straight up (2)</td>
<td>Raise a hand straight up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>raise the right hand</td>
<td>Raise the right hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>raise the left hand</td>
<td>Raise the left hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>turn the right palm down</td>
<td>Turn the right palm down slightly with opening the right hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>turn the left palm up</td>
<td>(Same as above, but using the left hand)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>wave the hand</td>
<td>Wave the hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>move the fingertip up</td>
<td>Move the thumb-side of the hand in front of the body with the fingertip up and move the hand downward slightly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>cross arms</td>
<td>Cross arms, making an “X” sign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>make a circle with arms</td>
<td>Make a circle with arms above the head</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>put both hands on the head</td>
<td>Put both hands on the head</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>put a hand on forehead</td>
<td>Put a hand on forehead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>salute</td>
<td>Move the right hand to the temple with the arm bent and turning the palm down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>put a hand to ear</td>
<td>Put a hand to the ear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>put a hand to mouth</td>
<td>Put a hand to mouth, like shouting. It may use both hands (implementation dependent)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>make a V sign</td>
<td>Make a “V” sign with a hand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>strike the chest lightly</td>
<td>Strike the chest lightly with a hand (or a fist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>rub the stomach</td>
<td>Move the right hand right and left in front of the stomach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>put a hand on the waist (1)</td>
<td>Put a hand on the waist with bending the arm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>put both hands on the waist (1)</td>
<td>Put both hands on the waist with bending arms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>put both hands on the waist (2)</td>
<td>Put both hands on the waist with bending arms and turning the head slightly up</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>cross arms</td>
<td>Cross both arms in front of the chest</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>swing arms back and forth</td>
<td>Swing both arms back and forth like walking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>knock</td>
<td>Move a fist back and forth like knocking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>push by both hands</td>
<td>Raise both hands in front of the chest and move them ahead like pushing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>indicate a height by a hand</td>
<td>Put a hand at a certain height with turning the palm down</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Action</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>bend an arm</td>
<td>Move a hand to the shoulder with bending the arm slowly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>put an arm on a shoulder</td>
<td>Put an arm on someone’s shoulder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>glance at a wristwatch</td>
<td>Glance at the left wrist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>